

Wednesday, November 12, 2025 – 5:30 p.m.

Finance and Audit Committee Meeting Agenda

In-person: AlexRenew Environmental Center (1800 Limerick St)
Ed Semonian Boardroom, Room 600

Virtual: [Microsoft Virtual Events Powered by Teams](#)

If you wish to provide public comment or a written statement, please contact Lorna Huff, Board Executive Assistant, at (703) 721-3500 ext. 2260 or lorna.huff@alexrenew.com in advance of the meeting. If you need an interpreter, translator, materials in alternate format or other accommodation, contact the Board Executive Assistant at least three business days prior to the meeting. A recording of the meeting will be posted on alexrenew.com following its conclusion.

No.	Time	Item	Presenter	Action
1.	5:30 p.m.	Call to Order	Chair	
2.	5:32 p.m.	Approval of Agenda	Chair	Motion
3.	5:35 p.m.	Public Comment Period	Chair	
4.	5:40 p.m.	Consent Agenda	Chair	Motion
		a. Minutes from March 11, 2025 meeting (Tab 1)		
5.	5:55 p.m.	New Business	CEO	
		a. Presentation of Fiscal Year 2025 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report and Audit (Tabs 2, 3, and 4)		Motion
		b. Presentation on Fiscal Year 2027 Budget Preview (Tab 5)		Information
6.	7:00 p.m.	Adjourn	Chair	

Times shown are approximate start times and serve as guidelines.

AlexRenew Board of Directors
Minutes of the Finance and Audit Committee
Tuesday, March 11, 2025

On Tuesday, March 11, 2025, the AlexRenew Board of Directors held a Finance and Audit Committee meeting at 1800 Limerick Street, and broadcast via Microsoft Teams, with the following present:

Members: Mr. Mark Jinks, Finance and Audit Chair (Chair)
Dr. Moussa Wone, Finance and Audit Member
Mr. John Hill, Chair Ex. Officio
Mr. James Beall, Board Vice Chair
Ms. Rebecca Hammer, Board Member

Staff: Mr. Justin Carl, CEO/GM
Ms. Caitlin Feehan, Chief Administrative Officer
Mr. Lake Akinkugbe, Director of Finance
Mr. Jason Moore, Finance Manager
Ms. Shawnette Hurley, Senior Accounting Technician
Ms. Lorna Huff, Executive Assistant to the Board

1. Call to Order

The Chair called the meeting to order at 5:32 p.m.

2. Approval of the Agenda

There being no changes to the Agenda, the Chair moved to approve the agenda. Dr. Wone seconded. The Committee unanimously approved.

3. Public Comment Period

There being no members of the public in attendance and wishing to speak, the Chair closed the public comment period.

4. Consent Agenda

The Committee reviewed the Consent Agenda which contained the Minutes of the November 11, 2024, Finance and Audit Committee meeting. The Chair requested a motion to approve the Consent Agenda. Dr. Wone moved to approve. The Chair seconded with an edit to the first line to correct a typo in the words "Bond Buyer", Item 6.A. The Committee unanimously approved.

5. New Business

a. Presentation on Fiscal Year (FY) 2026 Preliminary Draft Operating and Capital Budget and Fiscal Year 2026 and Fiscal 2027 Rate Recommendations

Staff Introductions

Ms. Shawnette Hurley, Senior Account, Ms. Barbara Reeve, Accounts Payable Technician, and Mr. Kas Kelkay, Staff Accountant from AlexRenew's Finance Department introduced themselves.

Mr. Carl noted that in addition to the FY2026 Operating and Capital Budget, AlexRenew is setting rates for FY2026 and FY2027. Ms. Feehan thanked committee members for their participation in the Budget presentation development and highlighted expenses and revenues from the Operating, Debt Service, and Capital Budgets. Noting additions to AlexRenew full-time employees (FTEs) of an Asset Manager, five maintenance apprentices are projected to be hired to offset anticipated retirements, and a technical trainer. Staff anticipates debt service payments for capital loans and bonds and continued major investments in RiverRenew, biosolids diversification, headworks renewal, and nutrient reduction projects.

The FY2026 Operating and Capital Budget is \$258.3 million which includes an expected capital outlay of \$197.2 million, debt service payments of \$20.2 million, and operating expenses of \$ 40.9 million. For revenue, staff projects \$120.8 million of general capital proceeds, \$59.4 million in Fairfax capital contributions and operating revenue of \$78.1 million. Ms. Feehan discussed AlexRenew's debt service and reported that staff had requisitioned \$109 million from WIFIA. Ms. Hammer and Mr. Jinks asked about the effects of a government shutdown on the ability to requisition from WIFIA. Mr. Carl reported that in the event of a shutdown, staff will use AlexRenew's line of credit until the government reopens. Mr. Jinks asked about the impact of using the public bond market in the place of WIFIA. Ms. Feehan reported at the current interest rate of 4.2 percent, over time this would increase the overall costs by approximately \$50 million.

Ms. Feehan then discussed a proposed rate increase of 5.0% for FY2026, and 5.7% for FY2027 largely being driven by investments in RiverRenew and noted the 2018 projected increases vs the actual increases are lower. Staff is considering alternative rate structures as presented at the January Board Retreat. A larger sample size will be used to evaluate the impact of using an Equivalent Residential Unit (ERU) for customers and changes will be phased in over 3 to 5 years if implemented.

Ms. Feehan recognized Mr. Akinkugbe who discussed AlexRenew's expense budget noting that the Capital Outlay represents approximately 76% of total expenses, debt service represents approximately 8% of total expenses, and operating expenses represent approximately 16% of total expenses. For FY2026, Mr. Akinkugbe provided a greater breakdown of operating expenses. Mr. Jinks asked about the anticipated apprenticeship program and the use of local high schools in recruiting. Mr. Carl reported on AlexRenew's recruiting efforts in the local high schools, colleges, and cited the Concerned Citizens Network of Alexandria (CCNA) as resources. Dr. Wone asked about the notice to proceed for the headworks project. Mr. Carl reported that the contract was issued as a Construction Manager At-Risk (CMAR) with the notice happening in July 2024. Staff will come to the Board with contract amendments over the coming months.

Mr. Akinkugbe then reviewed the FY2026 Consolidated budget from the flow of funds in compliance with what is in the Master Trust Indenture of Trust and Financial Policy. He reviewed the budget schedule through June 17, 2025, for Board approval.

The Chair recognized Mr. Hill who reported that the budget documents improve every year and noted that he appreciated the clarity of the documents. He requested changes to the Budget presentation on slide 3 (Infographic) and the addition of a summary page to include that AlexRenew is a capital-intensive business and rate increases are used to support capital projects.

Mr. Carl noted that the Budget is included as Tab 3. Mr. Jinks requested that Board members

review and return comments to Mr. Carl directly. Mr. Carl reported that the Rates, Rules and Regulations are also included as Tab 4.

Mr. Carl reported on a recommended change to AlexRenew's Financial Policy that includes an additional Days Cash on Hand metric that aligns with S&P's rating criteria.

There being no additional business, the Chair made a motion to adjourn. Dr. Wone seconded. The Committee unanimously approved. The meeting adjourned at 6:43 p.m.

APPROVED

Finance and Audit Committee Chair



FISCAL YEAR 2025 AUDIT SUMMARY

FINANCE AND AUDIT COMMITTEE MEETING | NOVEMBER 12, 2025

2025 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) is a collection of AlexRenew's financial statements that is completed each fiscal year in accordance with AlexRenew's Financial Policy.

The ACFR is organized into three sections:

- Introductory
- Financial
- Statistical

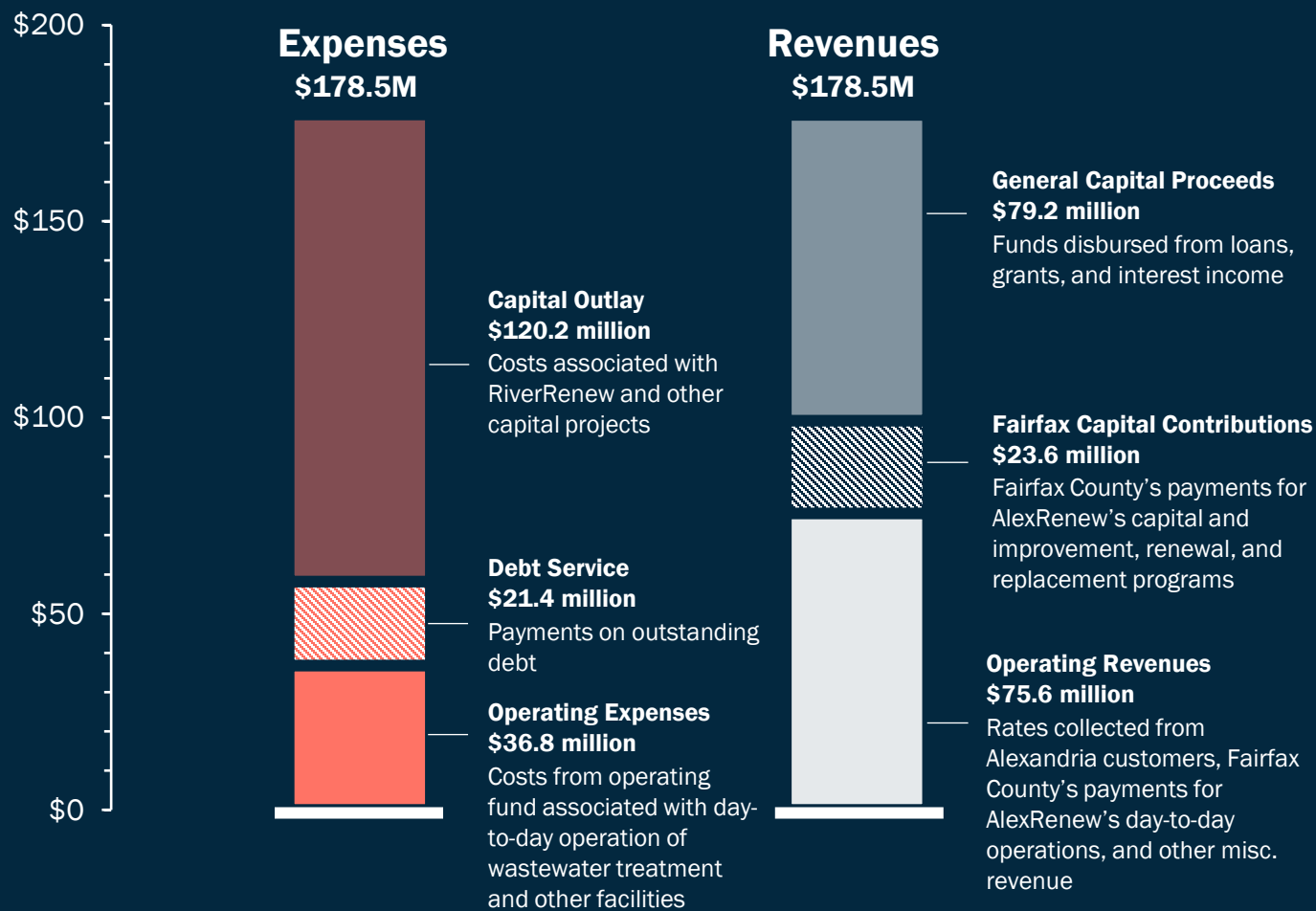
The ACFR is required to be audited by an independent auditor.



ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL *report*



FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 & 2024 | ALEXANDRIA, VA



Summary of Fiscal Year 2025 Expenses and Revenues

Summary of AlexRenew's actual expenses and revenues for Fiscal Year 2025.

\$ **178.5**
MILLION
EXPENDED



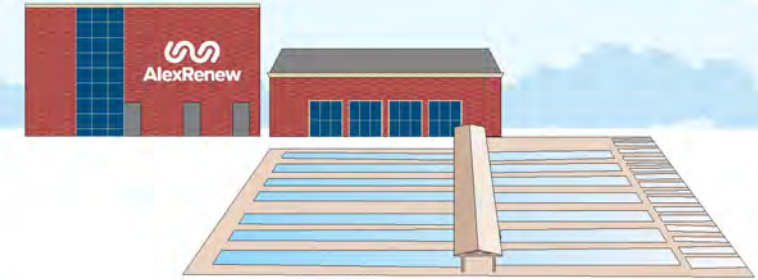
FISCAL YEAR 2025

- Operating Expenses
- Capital Expenses
- Debt Service



\$ **34.9**
MILLION

PEOPLE, UTILITIES,
AND CONSUMABLES



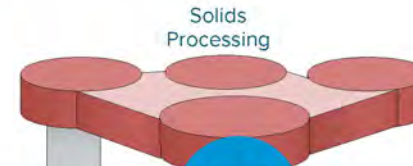
\$ **1.9**
MILLION
\$ **0.6**
MILLION

WASTEWATER SERVICES
FOR ARLINGTON COUNTY



\$ **7.9**
MILLION

COLLECTION
SYSTEM IMPROVEMENTS



\$ **6.8**
MILLION

BIOSOLIDS DIVERSIFICATION

WASTEWATER TREATMENT IMPROVEMENTS

\$ **17.7**
MILLION

Primary Settling

Biological Nutrient
Removal and
Secondary Settling

Tertiary Settling
and Filtration

UV Disinfection

Pendleton Promenade

Screening

\$ **81.8**
MILLION

RIVERRENEW

\$ **4.2**
MILLION

HEADWORKS RENEWAL

\$ **1.3**
MILLION

NUTRIENT REMOVAL

Combined
Sewer Outfall

Diversion
Facility

Waterfront Tunnel

\$ **21.4**
MILLION

EXPENDITURES FOR DEBT REPAYMENT

Values reflective of FY2025

Fiscal Year 2025 Consolidated Financial Results

The consolidated financial results present actual revenues and expenses compared to budgeted amounts. The results also illustrate the flow of funds in accordance with AlexRenew's financial requirements.

Operating expenses exceeded budgetary estimates due to higher personnel costs and IT software costs.

Operating	\$ Actual	\$ Budget	\$ Variance	% Variance
Wastewater Revenue	61.5	60.4	1.1	
Fairfax Operating Charge	14.2	12.8	1.3	
Interest Income	0.1	0.1	(0.1)	
Total Operating Revenue	75.7	73.4	2.3	3.2%
Operating Expense	36.8	35.3	(1.5)	(4.2%)
Transfer to Debt Service & Capital	38.9	38.1	0.9	2.2%
Debt Service	\$ Actual	\$ Budget	\$ Variance	% Variance
Transfer From Operating Fund	21.2	21.6	(0.4)	
Interest Income	0.3	0.7	0.4	
Total Debt Service Revenue	21.4	22.3	(0.8)	(3.8%)
Principal	13.2	13.8	0.6	
Interest	8.2	8.5	0.3	
Total Debt Service Expense	21.4	22.3	0.8	3.8%
Capital	\$ Actual	\$ Budget	\$ Variance	% Variance
Transfer From Operating Fund	17.8	16.5	1.3	
Fairfax Capital Contributions	23.6	40.8	(17.1)	
Interest Income	1.7	0.1	1.6	
Parity Debt Proceeds	82.0	112.6	(30.6)	
Net Change in Cash	(4.9)	5.3	(10.1)	
Total Capital Revenue	120.2	175.2	(55.0)	(31.4%)
Total Capital Expense	120.2	175.2	(55.0)	31.4%

FISCAL YEAR 2025

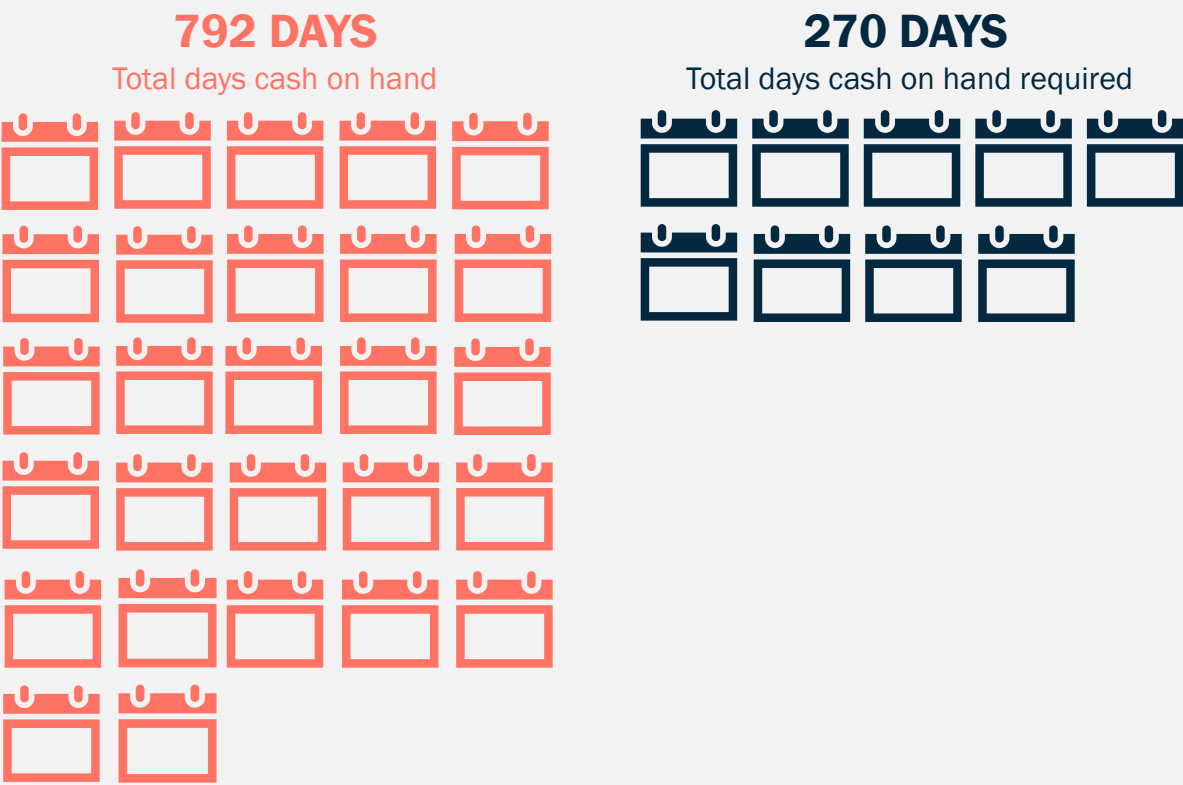
Financial Compliance Summary

DEBT SERVICE COVERAGE

	FY2025 Budget	FY2025 Actual
Net Revenue	\$38.9M	\$40.9M
Annual Debt Service	\$22.3M	\$21.4M
Debt Service Coverage Net Revenue divided by Annual Debt Service	1.7 times	1.9 times

Debt service coverage indicates AlexRenew’s ability to meet its debt obligations. AlexRenew’s Financial Policy requires a debt service coverage of 1.6 times.

TOTAL DAYS CASH ON HAND



Days cash on hand indicates AlexRenew’s liquidity to manage risk and financial stability for long-range planning. AlexRenew’s Financial Policy also requires a minimum 120 days for its Operating and Working Capital Days Cash metric, which was met during Fiscal Year 2025.



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YHBcpa.com

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors
AlexRenew
Alexandria, Virginia

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities and the fiduciary activity of AlexRenew, as of and for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise AlexRenew's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities and the fiduciary activity of AlexRenew, as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the respective changes in its financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS), *Specifications for Audits of Authorities, Boards and Commissions* issued by the Auditor of Public Accounts of the Commonwealth of Virginia, and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of AlexRenew and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Change in Accounting Principle

As described in **Note** to the financial statements, in fiscal year 2025, AlexRenew adopted new accounting guidance, Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 101, Compensated Absences. Our Opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Fiscal Year 2025 Audit

AlexRenew's financial policy requires the ACFR to be audited by an independent auditor annually. The audit must follow Generally Accepted Auditing Standards (GAAS). The audit includes a comprehensive examination of AlexRenew's financial statements to ensure accuracy, compliance, and transparency.

Fiscal Year 2025 Audit outcomes:

- **Clean/Unmodified Opinion for the Financial Audit**
- **Anticipated Clean/Unmodified Opinion for the Single Audit Report – delayed due to Federal Government Shutdown**
- Auditor's recommendations and suggestions for consideration:
 - Enhance the prepaid expense review process to ensure consistency and accuracy in future periods
 - Continue to update policies to incorporate guidance related to recent standards, such as those issued by GASB

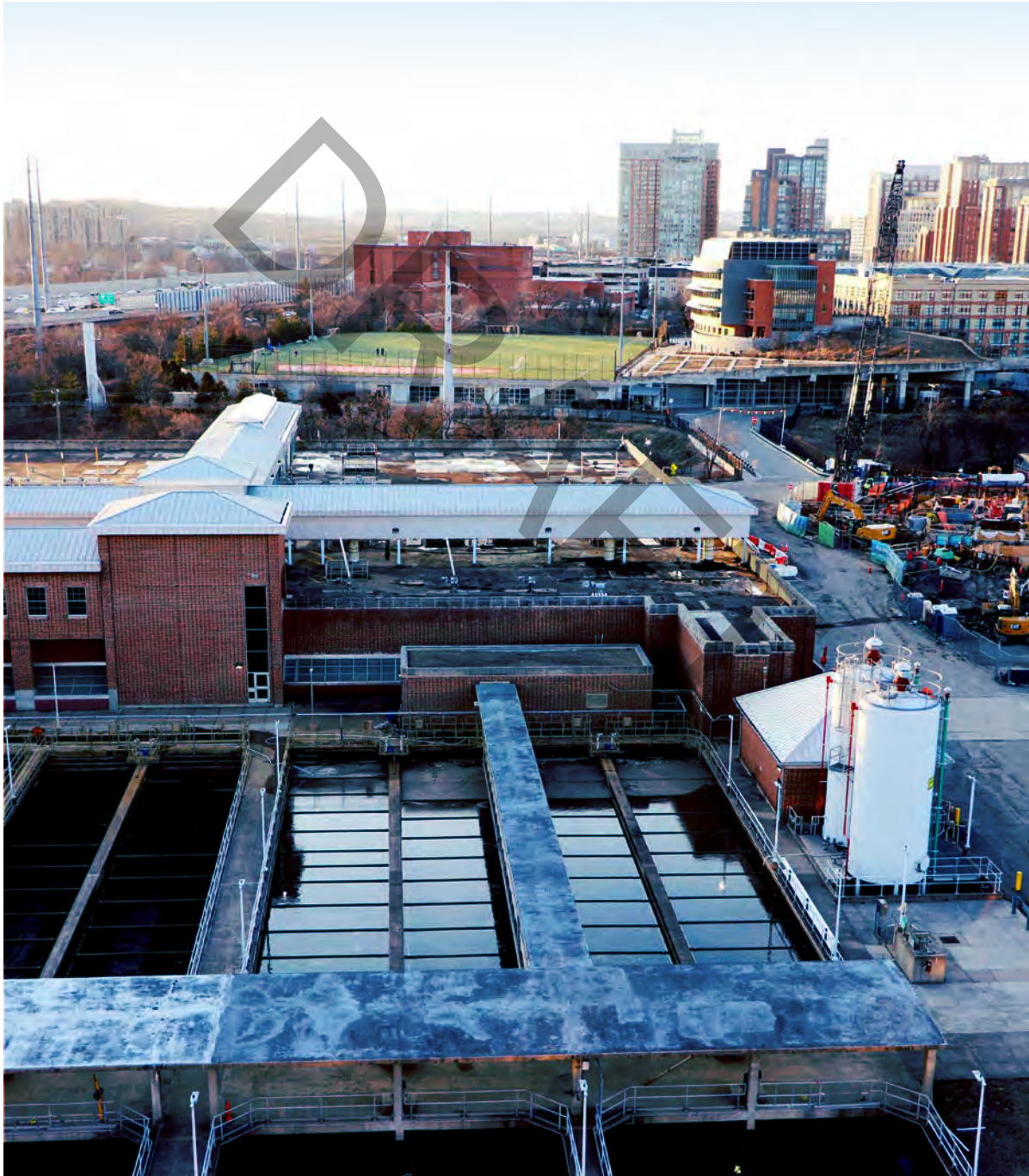
Audit Team







ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL *report*



FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 & 2024 | ALEXANDRIA, VA

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AlexRenew
Alexandria, VA

Annual Comprehensive Financial Report

Fiscal Years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

Prepared by AlexRenew's Finance Department

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ALEXRENEW
ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT
FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

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Introduction

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Fiscal Year 2025 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report Transmittal Letter

November 18, 2025

To the AlexRenew Board of Directors, our customers, and interested parties:

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) for AlexRenew for the fiscal year (FY) ended June 30, 2025, is submitted herein. This report has been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as recommended by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) and audited by a firm of independent certified public accountants.

This report presents the financial position of AlexRenew; demonstrates compliance with applicable finance-related legal and contractual provisions and policies; and reflects the principle of full disclosure, allowing readers to gain maximum understanding of AlexRenew's financial position. The accuracy of the data represented, as well as the completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, is the responsibility of AlexRenew. To the best of our knowledge and belief, this report is accurate in all material respects and presents fairly the financial position and results of operations of AlexRenew.

Profile of AlexRenew

The City of Alexandria, Virginia Sanitation Authority, doing business as (d/b/a) AlexRenew, is a wastewater treatment authority serving over 300,000 people in Alexandria, VA and parts of Fairfax County. AlexRenew was established in 1952 as an independent political subdivision of the Commonwealth of Virginia under the Virginia Water and Waste Authorities Act. AlexRenew is governed by a five-member citizen Board of Directors that appoints the Chief Executive Officer, who is responsible for the daily management of the organization.

Each year, AlexRenew purifies over 11 billion gallons of wastewater received from area homes, schools, and businesses. AlexRenew's team of over 120 wastewater professionals is dedicated to providing essential wastewater services for Alexandria – protecting its citizens, delivering healthier waterways, and building a lasting legacy of environmental stewardship in the region.

AlexRenew owns approximately \$1.4 billion in total assets, including five pumping stations, two service chambers, four intercepting sewers, four combined sewer outfalls, and its Water Resource Recovery Facility (WRRF) located adjacent to Alexandria's Old Town historic district. AlexRenew has two primary sources of revenue – wastewater treatment charges assessed to City customers and contributions from Fairfax County based on service agreements.

Factors Affecting Financial Condition

Local Economy. Located in close proximity to Washington, DC, Alexandria and Fairfax County's economies remain healthy with steady growth, strong demand for housing, and a number of ongoing major development and redevelopment projects. Unemployment is low in Alexandria and Fairfax County, with rates of 3.6 percent and 3.6 percent, respectively, as of July 2025. According to the City of Alexandria's Real Property Assessment, as of February 2025, Alexandria real estate values increased for a fourteenth consecutive year with the overall value of Alexandria's taxable property increasing 2.57 percent year-over-year. According to Fairfax County's 2025 Real Estate Assessment, residential property values increased an average of 6.65 percent, while commercial property values increased 0.91 percent. The largest sectors of employment by total wages in Alexandria and Fairfax County continue to be professional, scientific, and technical services, as well as public administration.

Major Initiatives. Construction continued in FY2025 on AlexRenew's RiverRenew Tunnel Project to address combined sewer overflows. The project began in 2018 and is anticipated to be operation in FY2026. As of year-end, AlexRenew had invested over \$520 million in RiverRenew, which has employed more than 240 Virginia firms, and is over 80 percent complete. RiverRenew is funded by a combination of grants, low-interest loans, and contributions from AlexRenew and Fairfax County. During FY2025, AlexRenew drew \$78.6 million from these loans and grants to reimburse for construction expenses incurred.

AlexRenew also progressed work in FY2025 on its PhaseForward Program, which includes a series of significant upgrades to critical wastewater processes to meet evolving regulatory requirements and continue to improve the resilience of our infrastructure. The Program includes upgrades to our biosolids treatment systems, wastewater screening and pumping facilities, and nutrient removal and filtration processes. PhaseForward is funded through a combination of municipal public bonds and contributions from AlexRenew and Fairfax County. During FY2025, AlexRenew requisitioned \$3.5 million from its current \$50 million in bonds.

Long-term Financial Planning. For more than a decade, AlexRenew has performed rate modeling to analyze, evaluate, and implement an annual and long-term rate structure to support the financial obligations of the organization. The rate model incorporates historical financial results along with the projected needs of the organization based on the annual operating budget, expected contributions from Fairfax County, and the annual update to the ten-year Capital Improvement Program (CIP) budgeted projections. The CIP is a key element in planning for and managing for future regulatory compliance through large-scale capital investment. AlexRenew's long-term financial planning process ensures adherence to AlexRenew's Master Indenture of Trust (Indenture) and Board financial and rate-setting policies to consider future needs of Alexandria in setting rates and managing fiscal position.

Internal Control Structure and Budgetary Controls

The AlexRenew Board approves an annual operating and capital budget each June for the fiscal year period July 1 of the current year through June 30 of the following year. AlexRenew's annual operating and capital budget is a modified accrual basis document with revenues established based upon available resources. AlexRenew bills customers monthly for wastewater treatment based on water consumption at rates approved by the Board. Additionally, it receives monthly contributions from Fairfax County for operating and capital costs based on the service agreement between the County and AlexRenew.

AlexRenew's management establishes and maintains an internal accounting control structure that ensures the utility's assets are safeguarded against loss, theft, or misuse, and maintains accurate and reliable financial records for the preparation of financial statements and representations made by AlexRenew. AlexRenew's internal accounting control structure provides reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that the cost of internal controls should not exceed the benefits derived from the controls. The evaluation of costs and benefits rests with AlexRenew.

Financial Discussion

Financial Condition and Overview. AlexRenew monitors two metrics to ensure sufficient cash reserves – Operating & Capital Days Cash on Hand and Total Days Cash on Hand. Operating & Capital Days Cash includes only a portion of AlexRenew's unrestricted operating cash, while Total Days Cash includes all AlexRenew unrestricted cash and represents the days cash benchmark typically reviewed by rating agencies. Minimums required by the Financial Policy for Operating & Capital and Total Days Cash are 120 and 270 days, respectively. AlexRenew's Financial Policy also requires a debt service coverage of 1.6 times.

AlexRenew's financial condition remained strong at year-end. AlexRenew achieved all legal requirements, as prescribed by its Indenture and its service agreements. Additionally, AlexRenew exceeded the targets in its financial policies while maintaining strong liquidity and a responsible unrestricted net position. At fiscal year-end, both debt service coverage and cash on hand were more than sufficient to meet policy targets and maintain liquidity as RiverRenew spending continues.

AlexRenew maintained appropriate fiscal and business discipline as it implemented the FY2025 operating and maintenance budget, resulting in an operating budget excess and the strengthening of the organization's overall financial position. Capital spending decreased year-over-year to almost \$124 million, as construction is nearing completion for RiverRenew.

AlexRenew's Board approved and implemented its fourth two-year rate increase for FY2026 and FY2027 to primarily support spending associated with RiverRenew. AlexRenew continues to maintain a \$120 million line of credit with a commercial bank to provide interim financing for RiverRenew construction as needed.

Looking forward, AlexRenew will continue to emphasize best practices and fiscal discipline to ensure its financial resiliency and sustain its fiscal strength as it navigates the next few years of major construction.

Investment Policy. AlexRenew manages the investment of its cash and other financial instruments in strict accordance with the Code of Virginia, other applicable laws and regulations, and the Board-adopted investment policy. AlexRenew focuses on maintaining capital preservation and liquidity while achieving a market return on financial resources.

Capital Assets. AlexRenew's capital assets are currently valued at \$1.3 billion. This is reflective of a significant capital program in recent years that will continue as the RiverRenew and PhaseForward programs are implemented, which include a meaningful capital investment. In building and managing the long-term capital improvement plan, AlexRenew will be particularly conscious of the implications for its customers and its overall financial stability.

Independent Audit

AlexRenew's financial policy requires that AlexRenew conduct an annual audit. Yount, Hyde & Barbour, P.C., an independent registered public accounting firm, has audited AlexRenew's financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2025 and rendered their unmodified opinion. The independent auditor's report is presented in the financial section of the ACFR.

Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) follows the independent auditors' report and provides a general overview and analysis of the accompanying financial statements. This letter of transmittal is prepared to complement the MD&A and should be read in conjunction with it.

Awards and Acknowledgements

The Government Finance Officers Association (GFOA) awarded a Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting to AlexRenew for its Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) for the fiscal period ended June 30, 2024. This was the eighteenth year that AlexRenew has received this prestigious award. The GFOA awards a Certificate of Achievement to financial reports that clearly convey the financial position and results of operations of the governmental entity. The report must be easy to read, thorough, and efficiently organized, in addition to satisfying GAAP and applicable legal requirements. A Certificate of Achievement is valid for a period of one year only. We believe that our current ACFR continues to meet the Certificate of Achievement Program requirements and standards.

Thank you to the AlexRenew staff, in particular, its finance team, and the professionals at Forvis Mazars, an independent accounting and consulting firm that contributed to preparation of this report, whose hard work and dedication has made possible the preparation of this ACFR. Thank you to the AlexRenew Board as well, for their vision, leadership, and passion for the mission, and the important work done by every employee at AlexRenew.

Regards,



Justin Carl, PE
AlexRenew General
Manager and CEO



Caitlin Feehan, PE
AlexRenew Chief
Administrative Officer



Lake Akinkugbe
AlexRenew Director
of Finance

AlexRenew

DIRECTORY OF PRINCIPAL OFFICIALS

June 30, 2025

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

John Hill - Chair

James Beall - Vice Chair

Rebecca Hammer – Secretary/Treasurer

Mark Jinks

Moussa Wone

Shahram Mohsenin, Fairfax County Representative

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER (CEO)

Justin Carl, P.E.

CHIEF ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER (CAO)

Caitlin Feehan

DIRECTOR OF FINANCE

Lake Akinkugbe

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS

Yount, Hyde & Barbour, P.C.

AlexRenew
BOARD OF DIRECTORS
June 30, 2025



John Hill
Chair



James Beall
Vice Chair



Rebecca Hammer
Secretary-Treasurer



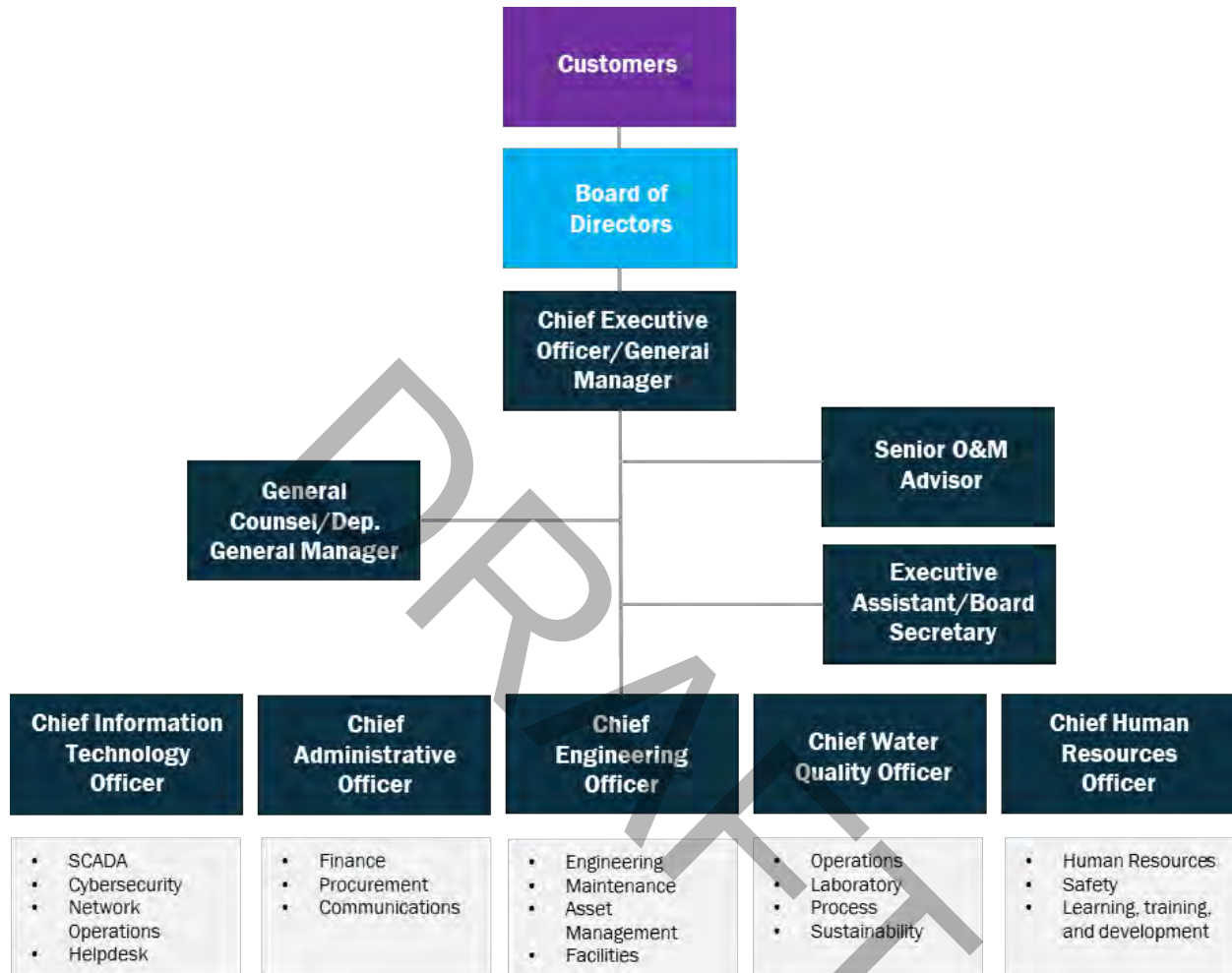
Mark Jinks
Board Member



Moussa Wone
Board Member

ALEXRENEW

ORGANIZATIONAL CHART





Government Finance Officers Association

Certificate of
Achievement
for Excellence
in Financial
Reporting

Presented to

**Alexandria Renew Enterprises
Virginia**

For its Annual Comprehensive
Financial Report
For the Fiscal Year Ended

June 30, 2024

Christopher P. Morill

Executive Director/CEO

Financial Section

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MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

AlexRenew presents the following review of its financial activities for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 (FY2025) and 2024 (FY2024). Readers of these financial statements are encouraged to consider this information together with the accompanying financial statement notes to obtain a comprehensive view of the Authority's financial position and operating results for FY2025.

AlexRenew's overall financial condition, as well as operating and capital plans to meet water quality requirements remained strong and stable during FY2025. AlexRenew met or performed better than the standards established by its financial policies, maintaining a debt service coverage ratio of 1.8 and unrestricted cash of 403 days of operating expenses.

Throughout FY2025, revenues from billed water consumption and resulting flows to AlexRenew's wastewater treatment plant exceeded the original budgetary estimate by approximately 1.8% or \$1.1 million. Flows from Fairfax County to AlexRenew's wastewater treatment plant were higher than originally budgeted, resulting in an increase of \$1.3 million or 10.2% in actual operating revenues from Fairfax County. Interest income (excluding Green Bonds) exceeded budgetary estimates by \$1.1 million. Operating expenses exceeded budget by \$1.5 million or 4.2% primarily due to higher personnel costs and software licenses and support. Lower capital execution and spending resulted in \$0.8 million less in debt service expenses. The net positive budget variances resulted in no use of cash reserves for capital expenses and the addition of \$10.1 million to cash reserves, which will be used toward future capital spending.

AlexRenew received the Government Finance Officers Association Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting, which is the highest form of recognition for excellence in state and local government financial reporting. This is the 18th time AlexRenew has received this award.

Summary of Organization and Business

The City of Alexandria, Virginia, Sanitation Authority does business as AlexRenew. Throughout this document, the term "Authority" will be used in reference to the AlexRenew.

The Authority is a public body organized and created under the Virginia Water and Waste Authorities Act of the Code of Virginia of 1950, as amended. The Authority was created by the City Council of the City of Alexandria (City Council) in 1952 to construct, operate, and maintain a sewage disposal system to provide wastewater treatment services to the public. Five citizen members appointed by City Council to four-year staggered terms govern the Authority as its Board of Directors (Board).

In 1953, the Authority and neighboring Fairfax County (County) executed a service agreement by which the Authority would build a sewage treatment plant in which the County would purchase a reserved treatment capacity (Service Agreement). The Service Agreement further provides that the County will share in the cost of capital improvements to the sewage treatment system based on its reserved capacity and will also share in annual operating and maintenance expenses in proportion to the County's actual use as measured by the volume of sewage it contributes to the sewage treatment system. The Service Agreement was last amended and restated in October 1998. The major provisions relating to the County's reserved capacity (60%), payment of capital and upgrade costs, and calculation of its share of the payment of operating costs remained unchanged, though the County and the Authority have negotiated more recent agreements pertaining to the cost share of certain capital projects such as the RiverRenew program.

The Authority receives no financial support from the City of Alexandria (City) and has no taxing power. The revenues of the Authority are derived from wastewater treatment charges based on metered water consumption and meter size for Alexandria users, and payments from the County for its proportional share of operating expenses; improvement, renewal, and replacement expenses; and capital costs.

Audit Assurance

The unmodified (clean) opinion of our independent external auditors, Yount, Hyde & Barbour, P.C., is included in this report.

The financial section also presents this Management's Discussion and Analysis of the Authority's financial condition and activities for FY2025. This financial section information should be read in conjunction with the financial statements.

Financial Highlights

The following are key financial highlights for FY2025:

- The Authority treated 11.9 billion gallons of wastewater during FY2025, a 12.4% decrease compared to the prior FY2024. At an average of 33 million gallons per day (MGD) in FY2025, the 54 MGD design capacity at the facility remains sufficient.
- The County contributed 5.3 billion gallons of wastewater flow to the Authority in FY2025, which accounted for approximately 44.7% of the wastewater treated at the Authority's facilities. This is higher than 41.6% in the prior FY2024 and is within the County's allocation per the Service Agreement.
- The Authority's number of accounts in FY2025 is at 26,840, slightly lower than prior FY2024 at 26,885.
- Billed water consumption and flows to the facility remained strong and revenues exceeded the original budgetary estimate by approximately 2.9%.
- Wastewater treatment fee revenues are derived from two primary charges: a base charge and a volumetric charge. The base charge is a fixed rate that varies by customer served and the volumetric charge is a usage charge based on metered water sales. The volumetric charge approved by the Board for FY2025 was \$10.26 per 1,000 gallons of water and represents a 5.1% increase as compared with the prior FY2024. The base charge approved by the Board for FY2025 was \$14.57 per month for residential customers and varies based on meter size for commercial customers, again representing a 5.1% increase as compared to the prior FY2024.
- Wastewater treatment charge revenues of \$61.5 million were 6.3% higher in FY2025 compared to the prior FY2024. This increase is the result of the rate increase described in the paragraph above and strong usage and billed flows.

- Total operating expenses for FY2025, excluding depreciation and amortization, increased 5.3% compared to FY2024.
- The FY2025 operating budget included continued workforce investments and enhancements to employee benefits as AlexRenew continues to work to retain top talent in a competitive labor market.
- Senior debt service coverage, on an accrual basis, was 1.8x for FY2025. This exceeded the 1.1x minimum required by the Authority's Master Indenture of Trust (Indenture) and 1.6x minimum established by the Board's Financial Policies. The Authority continued to fund its RiverRenew project in FY2025 primarily with the Water Infrastructure Finance and Innovation Act (WIFIA) loan program and a grant through American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA). The Authority issued Green Bonds rated AAA by S&P and received \$50 million in bond and premium proceeds in June 2024 to fund four of its capital projects in FY2025 and beyond. These projects will upgrade the Authority's biosolids treatment systems, wastewater screening and pumping facilities, and its filtration processes. The Authority drew \$3.5 million of the Green Bonds in FY2025.
- Total assets and deferred outflows of resources for FY2025 were \$1,443.5 million. Total assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows of resources (Net Position) in the amount of \$980.9 million for FY2025. Of the total Net Position, \$45.7 million were unrestricted and available to support operations for FY2025. The increase in total assets is a result of the multiple improvement, replacement and construction projects ongoing for plant infrastructure and equipment.
- Capital assets net of depreciation and amortization increased \$95.0 million in FY2025. The increase is primarily due to increased capital expenditures associated with the RiverRenew program and other ongoing capital projects.
- Payments from the County of \$14.2 million in FY2025 represented the County's share of operating costs based upon their proportional contribution to total plant flow. County payments were \$12.1 million in the prior FY2024. This payment increase is the result of an increase in the percentage of flow contributed by the County and in the total jointly shared operating expense in FY2025.

Required Financial Statements

The Authority's financial statements are prepared using generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) for governmental units operated as a proprietary fund. As a result, the financial statements of the Authority report financial information using the flow of economic resources measurement focus, which is similar to those used by private sector companies. These statements offer current and long-term financial information about its activities.

The statement of net position includes all of the Authority's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, and provides summary information about the nature and amounts of investments in resources (assets) and obligations to Authority creditors (liabilities). The assets and liabilities are presented in a classified format, which lists current and other balances.

The statement of revenue, expenses, and changes in net position measures whether the Authority has successfully recovered its operating and non-operating costs through its wastewater treatment rates

and other fees. The Authority's rates are determined via a rate modeling process that incorporates an array of factors focused on the cost of capture, conveyance, treatment, and discharge of wastewater. The rate model is updated and evaluated annually, or as circumstances warrant, to ensure the Authority recovers its full cost of service.

The statement of cash flows provides information about the Authority's cash receipts and cash payments during the fiscal year. The statement reports cash receipts, cash payments, and net changes in cash resulting from operating, investing, and financing activities, and the total change in cash during the reporting period.

In 2014, the Authority established an Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB) Trust Fund to fund its OPEB. It was established within the Virginia Pooled OPEB Trust Fund (Trust Fund), sponsored by the Virginia Municipal League and the Virginia Association of Counties. The Trust Fund is an investment permitted for participating municipal employers to accumulate assets to pay future OPEB benefits to retirees and their beneficiaries. The financial statements include the Statements of Fiduciary Net Position and the statements of changes in fiduciary net position for FY2025 and FY2024.

The Notes to the financial statements provide required disclosures and other information that are essential to a full understanding of material data provided in the statements. The Notes present information about the Authority's accounting policies, significant account balances and activities, material risks, obligations, commitments, contingencies subsequent events, if any.

Financial Analysis

The following comparative condensed financial statements and other selected information provide key financial data and indicators for management, evaluation and comparison.

The following table reflects the Authority's net position at June 30, 2025, June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023:

Condensed Statements of Net Position (in Millions of Dollars)

	2025	2024	\$ Change	% Change	2023
Current unrestricted assets	\$ 100.35	\$ 107.19	\$ (6.84)	(6.38) %	\$ 77.04
Current restricted assets	68.73	69.03	(0.30)	(0.43) %	15.22
Other non-current assets	0.72	0.63	0.09	14.29 %	0.48
Capital assets, net	1,270.76	1,175.73	95.03	8.08 %	1,056.38
Total Assets	1,440.56	1,352.58	87.98	6.50 %	1,149.12
Deferred Outflows	2.89	2.60	0.29	11.15 %	2.06
Current liabilities	49.82	56.17	(6.35)	(11.30) %	58.12
Long-term liabilities	409.58	375.75	33.83	9.00 %	256.94
Total Liabilities	459.40	431.92	27.48	6.36 %	315.06
Deferred Inflows	3.15	1.71	1.44	84.21 %	2.58
Net Investment in capital assets	876.40	809.49	66.91	8.27 %	757.96
Restricted	58.80	54.26	4.54	8.37 %	5.70
Unrestricted	45.70	57.80	(12.10)	(20.93) %	69.88
Total Net Position	\$ 980.90	\$ 921.55	\$ 59.35	6.44 %	\$ 833.54

The following table reflects the Authority's comparative revenues, expenses, and changes in net position for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025, June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023:

Condensed Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position
(in Millions of Dollars)

	2025	2024	\$ Change	% Change	2023
Revenues					
Program revenues:					
Wastewater Treatment Fees & Miscellaneous	\$ 61.48	\$ 57.84	3.64	6.30 %	\$ 54.86
Fairfax County Wastewater Fees	14.15	12.08	2.07	17.10 %	11.06
General revenues:					
Federal grants	--	0.02	(0.02)	(100.00) %	0.06
Miscellaneous	2.97	--	2.97	100.00 %	--
Investment Income (loss)	3.83	2.04	1.79	87.70 %	0.76
Total Revenues	82.43	71.98	10.45	14.50 %	66.74
Program expenses					
Depreciation and Amortization expenses	25.18	22.97	2.21	9.60 %	21.44
Other Operating Expenses	37.37	35.51	1.86	5.20 %	33.56
Non-operating Expenses	8.22	7.45	0.77	10.30 %	4.65
Total Expenses	70.77	65.93	4.84	7.30 %	59.65
Changes in Net Position before Capital Contributions	11.66	6.05	5.61	92.70 %	7.09
Capital Contributions	47.69	81.96	(34.27)	(41.80) %	12.71
Changes in Net Position	59.35	88.01	(28.66)	(32.60) %	19.80
Net Position:					
Beginning	921.55	833.54	88.01	10.56 %	813.74
Ending	\$ 980.90	\$ 921.55	\$ 59.35	6.44 %	\$ 833.54

The following table summarizes other selected information of the Authority for fiscal year ending June 30, 2025, June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023:

Other Selected Information					
	2025	2024	Difference	% Change	2023
Selected data:					
Employees at year end	131	122	9	7 %	115
Alexandria accounts	26,840	26,885	(45)	(0) %	26,710
Wastewater treated (millions of gallons)	11,926	13,617	(1,691)	(12) %	13,094
Portion contributed by					
Fairfax County (millions of gallons)	5,334	5,577	(243)	(4) %	5,326
Percentage contributed by					
Fairfax County	44.73% %	0.41 %	0.04 %	9.20 %	40.68 %
Rates, Residential Customers:					
Charge per 1000 gallons of water consumption	\$ 10.26	\$ 9.76	\$ 0.50	5.1 %	\$ 9.26
Base Charge	14.57	13.85	0.72	5.2 %	13.14
Average residential customer bill (based on 4,000 gallon per month water usage):					
Per year	\$ 667.32	\$ 634.68	\$ 32.64	5.14 %	\$ 602.16
Per quarter	166.83	158.67	8.16	5.14 %	150.54
Per month	55.61	52.89	2.72	5.14 %	50.18
Rates, Commercial Customers:					
Charge per 1000 gallons of water consumption	\$ 10.26	\$ 9.76	\$ 0.50	5.1 %	\$ 9.26
Base Charge					
Water Meter Size					
5/8"	\$ 43.68	\$ 41.55	2.13	5.1 %	\$ 39.42
3/4"	43.68	41.55	2.13	5.1 %	39.42
1"	109.19	103.87	5.32	5.1 %	98.55
1-1/2"	218.38	207.74	10.64	5.1 %	197.10
2"	349.41	332.39	17.02	5.1 %	315.36
3"	655.14	623.23	31.91	5.1 %	591.30
4"	1,091.90	1,038.72	53.18	5.1 %	985.50
6"	2,183.80	2,077.43	106.37	5.1 %	1,971.00
8"	3,494.08	3,323.89	170.19	5.1 %	3,153.60

General Trends and Significant Events

The Authority's service area within the City can be referred to as mature. The City is over 250 years old and for the most part is built-out. While there is some undeveloped land and a number of areas under redevelopment, these activities are expected to have a limited impact on the Authority's flows and wastewater treatment charge revenue over the intermediate term. This is particularly true given the trend for water conservation and sustainability efforts within the community.

The Authority has continued to progress in implementing the RiverRenew program to remediate the combined sewer system that serves the oldest parts of the City (See Note 12). Work progressed throughout FY2025.

The number of City accounts decreased by 45 accounts in FY2025 when compared to FY2024. In the prior fiscal year, the number of accounts increased by 175. The current number of accounts has been very stable, even though the City's population increased 10% over this same timeframe. This is likely driven by the significant number of Alexandrians who reside in single-metered multi-family housing units.

Financial Condition

The Authority's financial condition remained strong at fiscal year-end with adequate liquid assets and a reasonable level of unrestricted net position. The current financial condition, as well as operating and capital plans to meet future water quality requirements, are well balanced and under control.

Total assets and deferred outflows of resources grew \$88.3 million or 6.5% during FY2025. Net Position increased by \$59.4 million in FY2025, with a substantial portion of the change resulting in an increase in capital assets.

Results of Operations

Revenues. The Authority's revenues from operations fall into two main categories: 1) wastewater treatment charges (including base charge and volumetric charge) to customers in the City, which are based on metered water consumption and 2) County operating expense charges for wastewater treatment for its share of operating expenses based upon metered flow to the plant. Operating revenues increased by \$5.7 million or 8.1% over last year, the net impact of the rate increase of approximately 5.1% that took effect July 1, 2024 for City customers and the slight increase year-over-year in the Fairfax operating contribution.

Capital contributions: Total capital contributions were \$47.7 million in FY2025, a \$34.3 million decrease over the prior FY2024. The majority of the decrease is due grant proceeds of \$62.7 million from ARPA.

The County pays 60% of the cost of joint capital improvements to the Water Resource Recovery Facility based upon the Service Agreement with the Authority. The RiverRenew program is subject to a separately negotiated cost share agreement between the County and the Authority, based on the unique service characteristics of the facilities being constructed.

The County's capital contributions are recorded as non-operating revenues in the statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position. The County's capital contributions increased by approximately \$7.5 million year-over-year, primarily because AlexRenew's capital spending was more heavily concentrated in the RiverRenew program, which carries lower cost share percentages than other capital projects.

Expenses.

FY2025-FY2024 comparison: Total operating expenses for FY2025, excluding depreciation and amortization, increased by \$1.87 million or 5.3% relative to FY2024. Core areas associated with operating the Water Resource Recovery Facility increased year-over-year including personnel, sludge disposal, and software licenses and support expenses.

FY2024-FY2023 comparison: Total operating expenses for FY2024, excluding depreciation and amortization, increased by \$1.87 million or 5.7% relative to FY2023. Core areas associated with operating the Water Resource Recovery Facility increased year-over-year including chemicals, utilities, operations maintenance, sludge disposal, and repairs and replacements expenses.

Capital Assets. The Authority maintains investments in a broad range of capital assets including land, buildings, sanitary sewer intercepting lines and force mains, pumping stations, its Water Resource Recovery Facility, four combined sewer outfalls, machinery and equipment, computers, and vehicles. The Authority also owns capacity rights at the Arlington County Water Pollution Control Facility (Arlington). Pursuant to a Service Agreement between the City of Alexandria, the Authority and Arlington County, the Authority pays approximately 8% of the cost of capital improvements at the Arlington facility based on its 3 MGD reserved capacity. Additional information on the Authority's capital assets can be found in Notes 1 and 4 of the Notes to financial statements.

The Authority maintains its equipment annually on a prioritized basis through a committed Improvement, Renewal, and Replacement (IRR) fund. The County and the Authority invest a percentage of total facility assets into this fund under the Service Agreement, to support adequate reinvestment and continuing compliance with environmental regulations.

The Authority finances its capital assets through rates and charges, the County capital contributions, interim financing instruments, long-term debt and, when available, capital grants.

Debt Administration. The Authority had \$413.8 million in long-term debt outstanding at June 30, 2025, including \$11.3 million considered short-term. Principal payments totaled \$13.5 million during FY2025. During FY2021, the Authority received approval to issue the Series 2021 Clean Water Revolving Loan Fund (CWRLF) Bonds in an amount of up to \$185 million and the Series 2021 Water Infrastructure Finance and Innovation Act (WIFIA) Bonds in an amount of up to \$321 million to provide capital funding for RiverRenew. The Authority has completely drawn down the \$185 million from the Series 2021 CWRLF Bonds and started drawdowns on the WIFIA Bonds in FY2023. As of June 30, 2025, the Authority has drawn down \$126 million on the WIFIA Bonds. The Authority issued \$50 million in Green Bonds and premium proceeds in June 2024 to fund four of its capital projects in FY2025 and beyond. These projects are the Biosolids Diversification, Headworks Renewal, Nutrient Reduction, and Process Optimization projects.

Annual debt service payments increased 31% in FY2025 as compared to FY2024 primarily due to principal payments on the Series 2021 Bonds. The Authority also had \$59.9 million available as of fiscal year end to provide interim funding for RiverRenew construction (See Note 5).

The Authority's financial strength, ability to pay current debt service (principal and interest), and future borrowing capacity is demonstrated, in part, by its senior debt service coverage which is currently a strong 1.8. The Indenture requires the Authority to establish, fix, charge and collect rates, fees and other charges for operating and maintenance so that in each fiscal year net revenues are not less than 1.1x total debt service for the fiscal year. The Board's financial policies require the Authority to maintain a minimum debt service coverage of 1.6x total debt service for the fiscal year.

The graph below presents obligated future principal and interest payments for the Authority's outstanding revenue bonds as of June 30, 2025. This graph includes the debt service associated with draws the Authority had made on the Series 2021 CWRLF Bonds and WIFA Bonds as of the end of FY2025 and does not include draws associated with the Line of Credit (See Note 5) or draws the Authority may make in the future under the WIFIA Bond. The Authority's current revenue bonds mature in 2060 and future debt issued to fund the RiverRenew program or other capital projects is expected to be repaid largely after the decline in existing debt service that occurs after FY2026 as shown below.

Annual Debt Service Requirements



The following table calculates the performance relative to the Rate Covenant for FY25, FY24 and FY23.
(in millions)

	2025	2024	% Change	2023
Unrestricted Operating Revenue	\$ 75.63	\$ 69.92	8.17 %	\$ 65.92
Total Operating Expenses				
(Less Depreciation and Replacements)	37.37	35.51	5.24 %	33.56
Net Revenue	\$ 38.26	\$ 34.41	11.19 %	\$ 32.36
Annual Debt Service	\$ 21.07	\$ 16.13	30.65 %	\$ 12.31
Revenue Covenant ¹	1.82	2.13	(14.89) %	2.63

¹ ≥ 1.10x per Indenture and 1.50x per Board Policy

Additional information on the Authority's debt can be found in Note 6 to the Financial Statements.

The Authority bills customers monthly for wastewater treatment based on the class of customer served and the corresponding amount of water consumption metered at the customer's premise at rates approved by its Board.

The Authority's budget includes sources/revenues for new debt issues that for accounting purposes are not shown as revenues but are included on the statement of net position to comply with GAAP. Likewise, capital project spending and debt service principal payments are treated as capital outlays (expenditures) for budget purposes but are included as assets and liabilities in the statement of net position for GAAP compliance purposes. The Authority's budget expense classifications are in several cases different than the financial statement presentation as is the case for personnel services and general and administrative expenses.

Capital spending is budgeted according to whether the project benefits the City only or is shared with Fairfax County. RiverRenew expenses are broken out from the other general capital projects due to the negotiated cost share percentages unique to that program. Certain expenditures for construction have been estimated net of contractual retainage not paid by contract terms until projects are complete. During FY2025, the Authority made draws from the WIFIA Bonds, to fund its share of construction costs (net of County share) on capital projects.

Final Comments

FY2025 marked another year of strong financial performance by the Authority. Revenues were bolstered by a strong local economy, an increase in percentage of Fairfax County flows, and the rate increases adopted over the past several years to fund RiverRenew construction. The Authority has continued to identify efficient funding sources, including state and federal grants and municipal public bonds, to help offset these costs, and used significant grant funding in FY2025 towards construction expenses, allowing for debt issuance to occur more slowly and sparingly as construction continues. The Authority was in compliance with all of its financial policies and targets and affirmed its ability to meet its capital spending requirements while maintaining strong liquidity and financial flexibility. Operating expenditures increased by 7.0%, year-over-year primarily due to personnel and software licenses and support. Debt service coverage was a strong 1.8x indicating that revenue growth is keeping pace with debt service expense, even as issuance of debt increases while the Authority implements RiverRenew and begins to implement the PhaseForward program to meet its mission.

Contacting the Authority's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide citizens, customers, and other interested parties with a general overview of the Authority's financial position and to demonstrate the Authority's accountability for the funds it receives. If you have any questions about this report or need additional financial information, please contact AlexRenew, 1800 Limerick St. Alexandria, Virginia 22314, call 703-721-3500, or visit us on the web at www.alexrenew.com.

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ALEXRENEW
STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION
June 30, 2025 and 2024

	2025	2024
ASSETS		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 2):		
Unrestricted	\$ 69,085,970	\$ 68,458,135
Restricted	57,320,783	57,301,827
Accounts receivable, net (Note 3)	7,866,711	6,680,426
Due from other governments (Note 3)	10,879,400	20,626,818
Prepaid expenses	121,509	649,156
Inventory	324,800	303,255
Investments (Note 2):		
Unrestricted	11,489,702	10,469,679
Restricted	12,001,855	11,726,109
Total current assets	<u>169,090,730</u>	<u>176,215,405</u>
Non-current assets		
Other post employment benefits (Note 8)	718,213	630,910
Capital assets, net of depreciation and amortization (Note 4)	<u>1,270,755,148</u>	<u>1,175,732,399</u>
Total non-current assets	<u>1,271,473,361</u>	<u>1,176,363,309</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES		
Pension related deferred outflows (Note 7)	2,190,610	1,845,409
Other post employment benefits related deferred outflows (Note 8)	16,339	26,166
Deferred charge on refunding	<u>684,494</u>	<u>732,528</u>
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>2,891,443</u>	<u>2,604,103</u>
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	<u><u>\$ 1,443,455,534</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,355,182,817</u></u>
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND NET POSITION		
Current liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses (Note 3)	\$ 26,612,975	\$ 25,702,856
Due to City of Alexandria	856,270	887,124
Accrued paid time off	1,244,949	931,724
Line of credit (Note 5)	75,000	75,000
Current maturities of long-term debt (Note 6)	11,330,083	13,812,360
Payable from restricted assets		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses (Note 3)	6,730,823	13,117,601
Accrued interest payable	<u>2,966,249</u>	<u>1,641,601</u>
Total current liabilities	<u>49,816,349</u>	<u>56,168,266</u>
Long-term liabilities		
Accrued paid time off, less current portion	414,983	310,574
Net pension liability (Note 7)	6,657,293	6,280,413
Long-term debt (Note 6)	<u>402,509,418</u>	<u>369,157,827</u>
Total long-term liabilities	<u>409,581,694</u>	<u>375,748,814</u>
Total liabilities	<u>459,398,043</u>	<u>431,917,080</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES		
Pension related deferred inflows (Note 7)	1,502,410	916,395
Other post employment benefits related deferred inflows (Note 8)	610,550	797,402
Deferred charge on refunding	<u>1,041,612</u>	<u>-</u>
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>3,154,572</u>	<u>1,713,797</u>
Total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources	<u><u>\$ 462,552,615</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 433,630,877</u></u>
NET POSITION		
Net investment in capital assets	875,238,508	809,487,998
Restricted:		
Operating	3,909,159	2,618,972
Parity debt service	3,575,876	4,954,221
Improvement, renewal & replacement	4,225,891	3,989,574
Capital projects	47,682,147	42,705,966
Unrestricted	<u>46,271,338</u>	<u>57,795,209</u>
Total net position	<u>980,902,919</u>	<u>921,551,940</u>
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and net position	<u><u>\$ 1,443,455,534</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,355,182,817</u></u>

ALEXRENEW
STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
For The Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
OPERATING REVENUES		
Wastewater treatment fees	\$ 61,480,743	\$ 57,840,256
Fairfax County wastewater fees	14,150,572	12,079,279
Miscellaneous	2,708	7,567
Total operating revenues	<u>75,634,023</u>	<u>69,927,102</u>
OPERATING EXPENSES		
Personnel services	18,574,572	15,746,110
Utilities	4,304,464	4,421,823
Chemicals	3,366,765	3,935,242
Operations maintenance	1,166,657	1,092,024
Arlington sewage disposal	2,443,847	1,610,517
Sludge disposal	1,449,546	1,427,313
Depreciation and amortization	25,181,314	22,973,393
Repairs and replacements, sewage disposal systems	25,400	1,582,540
General, administrative, customer service, and other	6,044,776	5,687,599
Total operating expenses	<u>62,557,341</u>	<u>58,476,561</u>
Operating income	<u>13,076,682</u>	<u>11,450,541</u>
NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)		
Investment income (loss)	2,031,636	2,039,936
Investment income on Green Bond	1,798,762	-
Other grants	-	25,967
Miscellaneous income (expense)	2,972,277	(1,491,213)
Interest on debt	(8,222,922)	(5,857,608)
Loss on disposed capital assets	-	(114,841)
Total non-operating revenues (expenses)	<u>(1,420,247)</u>	<u>(5,397,759)</u>
Change in net position before capital contributions	11,656,435	6,052,782
CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS	<u>47,694,544</u>	<u>81,960,393</u>
Change in net position	59,350,979	88,013,175
NET POSITION, BEGINNING	921,551,940	833,538,765
NET POSITION, ENDING	<u><u>\$ 980,902,919</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 921,551,940</u></u>

The Notes to Financial Statements are
an integral part of these statements.

ALEXRENEW
STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
For The Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Cash received from customers	\$ 60,259,104	\$ 57,519,154
Cash received from Fairfax County for operations	12,121,551	12,163,884
Cash received from other sources	2,708	7,567
Payments to suppliers for goods and services	(17,315,625)	(20,821,613)
Payments to employees for services	(17,626,873)	(15,339,654)
Net cash provided by operations	<u>37,440,865</u>	<u>33,529,338</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Acquisition/construction of capital assets	(123,860,371)	(126,365,910)
Capital contributions from Fairfax County	21,251,423	15,190,362
Proceeds from grants	38,219,560	49,540,805
Net proceeds from debt issuance	45,833,142	130,930,181
Proceeds from refunding bond	18,125,832	-
Payments on line of credit	-	(21,799,852)
Principal payments on debt	(13,525,107)	(8,558,120)
Payments on refunded debt	(17,825,001)	-
Interest paid on borrowing	(7,548,180)	(7,575,172)
Net cash provided by (used in) capital and related financing activities	<u>(39,328,702)</u>	<u>31,362,294</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds from sales and maturities of investments	5,217,171	8,661,004
Purchase of investments	(6,512,941)	-
Interest received on investments	3,830,398	2,039,936
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	<u>2,534,628</u>	<u>10,700,940</u>
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	646,791	75,592,572
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		
Beginning	125,759,962	50,167,390
Ending	<u><u>\$ 126,406,753</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 125,759,962</u></u>
RECONCILIATION TO STATEMENT OF NET POSITION		
Cash and cash equivalents - unrestricted	\$ 69,085,970	\$ 68,458,135
Cash and cash equivalents - restricted	57,320,783	57,301,827
Total cash and cash equivalents	<u><u>\$ 126,406,753</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 125,759,962</u></u>

ALEXRENEW
STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (continued)
For The Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME TO NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Operating income	\$ 13,076,682	\$ 11,450,541
Adjustments to reconcile operating income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	25,181,314	22,973,393
Pension expense, net of of employer contributions	617,694	373,187
Changes in assets and liabilities		
(Increase) decrease in:		
Accounts receivable	(1,186,285)	(439,811)
Due from other governments	(2,029,021)	84,605
Prepaid expenses	527,647	570,537
Inventory	(21,545)	15,925
(Decrease) increase in:		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	1,151,927	(1,601,770)
Due to City of Alexandria	(30,854)	123,209
Accrued paid time off	417,634	213,975
Other post employment benefits	(264,328)	(234,453)
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>\$ 37,440,865</u>	<u>\$ 33,529,338</u>
NONCASH CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Capital asset purchases included in accounts payable at year end	<u>\$ 30,686,320</u>	<u>\$ 34,342,629</u>
Grants included in due from other governments at year end	<u>\$ 5,522,227</u>	<u>\$ 19,691,269</u>

ALEXRENEW
STATEMENTS OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
Other Post-Employment Benefit Trust Fund
June 30, 2025 and 2024

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
ASSETS		
Assets held in trust, at fair value		
Investment in pooled funds	<u>\$ 1,319,438</u>	<u>\$ 1,213,679</u>
NET POSITION		
Net position restricted for OPEB	<u>\$ 1,319,438</u>	<u>\$ 1,213,679</u>

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
Other Post-Employment Benefit Trust Fund
For The Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

ADDITIONS		
Contributions from employer	\$ 53,329	\$ 51,723
Investment Earnings:		
Net increase (decrease) in fair value of investments	107,247	105,142
Less investment costs	(1,488)	(1,566)
Net investment earnings	<u>105,759</u>	<u>103,576</u>
Total additions	<u>159,088</u>	<u>155,299</u>
DEDUCTIONS		
Benefits paid to participants	53,329	51,723
Total deductions	<u>53,329</u>	<u>51,723</u>
Change in net position	105,759	103,576
Total net position - beginning	<u>1,213,679</u>	<u>1,110,103</u>
Total net position - ending	<u>\$ 1,319,438</u>	<u>\$ 1,213,679</u>

ALEXRENEW

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2025

Note 1. Description of Entity and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Description of Entity

On March 21, 2023, the Board of Directors approved to register a fictitious name of “AlexRenew” under its official trade name of the Alexandria Sanitation Authority (Authority), with the State Corporation Commission (SCC) for the purpose of billing, branding, etc. The fictitious name has no changes to AlexRenew’s bylaws.

The Authority is a special governmental unit created by the Alexandria City Council (City Council) in 1952 for the purpose of constructing, operating, and maintaining a wastewater treatment system for the City. The Authority is chartered by the State Corporation Commission and is an independent public body. The Authority is governed by a five-member Board who serve staggered terms and are appointed by the City Council.

Although the Board is appointed by the City Council, the Authority is not a part of the City’s reporting entity and is not considered a component unit under Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 61.

No component units are included in the Authority’s financial statements.

The following is a summary of the Authority’s significant accounting policies:

Basis of Presentation and Accounting

The Authority’s financial statements are presented on the accrual basis in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applicable to the enterprise fund of governmental units.

The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to the Authority is determined by its measurement focus. The transactions of the Authority are accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets and all liabilities associated with the operations are included on the statement of net position. Net position (i.e., total assets plus deferred outflows, net of total liabilities plus deferred inflows) is segregated into net investment in capital assets, restricted, and unrestricted components.

The Authority also has a fiduciary fund for assets held by the Authority in a trustee capacity for its employees. The Authority’s Other Post-Employment Benefit (OPEB) trust fund accounts for the receipt and disbursement of assets held in trust for the Authority’s OPEB plan.

Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues and expenses consist of those revenues and expenses that result from the ongoing principal operations of the Authority. Operating revenues primarily consist of charges for services. Non-operating revenues and expenses consist of those revenues and expenses that are related to financing and investing types of activities and result from non-exchange transactions or ancillary activities. Contributions from Fairfax County (County) under the Service Agreement discussed in Note 4 are recorded as capital contributions.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 1. Description of Entity and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Revenues and Expenses (Continued)

In accordance with the Service Agreement with the County, the Authority recognizes as revenue the County's proportionate share of current operating expenses.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Authority considers all highly liquid investments with maturities of three months or less from date of purchase to be cash equivalents.

Inventory

Inventory, consisting of items held for consumption, are valued at cost using the first-in, first-out method.

Financial Policy

In 2024, the Board revised its financial policy to increase its restricted cash reserves. The Bond Master Trust Indenture requires the Authority keep 60 days of operating expenses in reserve and the Authority has appropriately restricted these amounts. The Authority's internal policy requires its restricted cash reserves to be maintained at 120 days of operating expenses at year-end; however, only the amount required by the Indenture is shown as restricted in the financial statements.

Investments

Investments are stated at fair value, except for investments in the Local Government Investment Pool (LGIP) and State Non-Arbitrage Program (SNAP), which are external SEC Rule 2a7-like investment pools stated at share price. All fair market valuations are based on quoted market prices.

In accordance with the *Code of Virginia* and other applicable laws, including regulations, the Authority's investment policy (Policy) permits investments in U.S. Treasury Securities, U.S. agency securities, municipal obligations, prime quality commercial paper, banker's acceptances with domestic banks, corporate notes, negotiable certificates of deposit of domestic banks, money market funds registered under the Federal Investment Act of 1940, repurchase agreements collateralized by U.S. Treasury and Federal Agency obligations, and the State Treasurer's Local Government Investment Pool (the Virginia LGIP).

Pursuant to Sec. 2.1-234.7 of the *Code of Virginia*, the Treasury Board of the Commonwealth sponsors the LGIP and has delegated certain functions to the State Treasurer. The LGIP reports to the Treasury Board of the Commonwealth at their regularly scheduled monthly meetings. The fair value of the position in LGIP is the same as the value of the pool shares (i.e., the LGIP maintains a stable net asset value of \$1 per share).

ALEXRENEW

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 1. Description of Entity and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Investments (Continued)

The Policy limits investment maturities to a maximum of five years for any investment, unless the Board approves an exception in writing. The investment policy establishes the maximum percentage of the portfolio permitted in each of the following instruments:

U.S. Treasury Obligations	100%, no limitation
Federal Agency Obligations	100%, 35% issuer limit
Municipal Obligations	10%, 3% issuer limit
Commercial Paper	25%, 3% issuer limit
Bankers' Acceptance	25%, 3% issuer limit
Corporate Notes	10%, 3% issuer limit
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	10%, 50% issuer limit
Money Market Mutual Funds	100%, 50% issuer limit
Repurchase Agreements	35%, 35% issuer limit
LGIP	100%, no limitation

Accounts Receivable

Operating revenues are generally recognized on the basis of cycle billings rendered monthly. Unbilled revenues for services delivered during the last month of the fiscal year are accrued based on meter readings for June consumption. Receivables are recorded as current assets, net of an allowance for doubtful accounts of \$575,439 at June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. The allowance is based upon historical collections.

Capital Assets

Purchased or constructed property, plant and equipment with a cost greater than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life of 3 years or more is capitalized and recorded at historical cost. Interest related to costs and major improvements, renewals, and replacements is capitalized as a cost of the project. Depreciation is computed on the straight-line basis over the estimated useful life. The estimated useful lives are as follows:

Plant and related infrastructure	67 years
Buildings and improvements	10-30 years
Furniture and equipment	3-15 years
Vehicles	5 years
Computers	3 years

Capital assets also include intangible assets, such as purchased capacity rights for the Arlington sewer treatment plant upgrade and expansion, and I.T. subscription assets. Capacity rights assets are amortized over 40 years and I.T. subscription assets are amortized based on terms stated in the agreement.

Accrued Paid Time-Off Benefit

The Authority's paid time-off benefit (PTO) policy permits employees to accumulate a limited amount of earned but unused PTO benefits, which will be paid to employees upon separation from service. The accrued PTO benefit is included in the statement of net position as a liability.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 1. Description of Entity and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Allocation of Expenses

For purposes of the statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position, payroll taxes and fringe benefits were allocated to operations and administration based on direct salaries.

Net Position

Net position is the difference between assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources. Net investment in capital assets represents capital assets, less accumulated depreciation, less any outstanding debt related to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Net investment in capital assets excludes unspent debt proceeds. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on its use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the Authority or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments. Unrestricted net position represents the remaining net position not included in the previous two categories.

When both restricted and unrestricted net position are available for use, it is the Authority's policy to use restricted net position first, then unrestricted as needed.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Fair Value Measurement

The Authority categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; and Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs.

Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Authority's Retirement Plan and the additions to/deductions from the Authority's Retirement Plan's net fiduciary position have been determined on the same basis as they were reported by the Virginia Retirement System (VRS). For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025**Note 1. Description of Entity and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)****Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources**Deferred Outflows

In addition to assets, the statements which present financial position, report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents a consumption of net assets that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The Authority has four items that qualify for reporting in this category. The first item consists of contributions subsequent to the measurement date for pensions; this will be applied to the net pension liability in the next fiscal year. The second item is the net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments. This difference will be recognized in pension expense over a closed five-year period. The third item is the deferred loss on refunding, which results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt. The fourth item is for the changes in assumptions related to OPEB. The difference will be recognized in OPEB expense over a closed four-year period.

Deferred Inflows

In addition to liabilities, the statements which present financial position, report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents an acquisition of net assets that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The Authority has two types of items that qualify for reporting under this category. This first item represents differences between expected and actual experience in the pension plan. These differences will be recognized in pension expense over a closed five-year period. The second item is the differences between expected and actual experience and the net difference between projected and actual earnings related to OPEB. This difference will be recognized in OPEB expense over a closed four-year period.

Reclassifications

Certain prior year amounts have been reclassified to conform with current year financial reporting and to facilitate comparison of financial data.

Note 2. Deposits and InvestmentsDeposits

Deposits with banks are covered by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) and collateralized in accordance with the Virginia Security for Public Deposits Act (the Act) Section 2.2-4400 et. seq. of the *Code of Virginia*. Under the Act, banks and savings institutions holding public deposits in excess of the amount insured by the FDIC must pledge collateral to the Commonwealth of Virginia Treasury Board. Financial institutions may choose between two collateralization methodologies and depending upon that choice, will pledge collateral that ranges in the amounts from 50% to 130% of all excess deposits. Accordingly, all deposits are considered fully collateralized.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 2. Deposits and Investments (Continued)Investments

Statutes authorize the Authority to invest in obligations of the United States or agencies thereof; obligations of the Commonwealth of Virginia or political subdivisions thereof; obligations of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (World Bank), the Asian Development Bank, the African Development Bank, “prime quality” commercial paper and certain corporate notes, banker’s acceptances, repurchase agreements, the State Treasurer’s LGIP, a 2a-7 like pool, and the Commonwealth of Virginia SNAP, a pooled investment fund. Both the LGIP and SNAP are overseen by the Treasurer of Virginia and the State Treasury Board. The fair value of the Authority’s position in the pools is the same as the value of the pool shares, which are reported at amortized cost.

The Authority categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, the Authority’s investments in federal agency bonds and notes, U.S. Treasury bonds and notes, Supra-National agency notes, and corporate bonds and notes were valued using a matrix pricing model, Level 2 inputs.

Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty to a transaction, a government will not be able to recover the value of investment or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. At June 30, 2025 and 2024, none of the Authority’s investments are exposed to custodial credit risk.

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. The Authority’s portfolio management approach is active, allowing for periodic restructuring of the investment portfolio to take advantage of current and anticipated interest rate moves. The Authority minimizes its exposure to interest rate risk by having an average investment period of 2.5 years and a limit of less than 5 years.

The Authority’s investments as of June 30, 2025 consisted of the following:

<u>Investment Type</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>S&P Credit Rating</u>	<u>Weighted Average Maturity *</u>
Federal agency bonds and notes	\$ 892,535	AA+	0.21
U.S. Treasury bonds and notes	20,979,923	AA+	2.34
Supra-National agency notes	964,083	AAA	1.66
SNAP	49,441,299	AAAm	N/A
LGIP	144,721	AAAm	N/A
Total investments	\$ <u>72,422,561</u>		

*Average maturity in years

ALEXRENEW

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 2. Deposits and Investments (Continued)

Interest Rate Risk (Continued)

The Authority's investments as of June 30, 2024 consisted of the following:

<u>Investment Type</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>S&P Credit Rating</u>	<u>Weighted Average Maturity *</u>
Federal agency bonds and notes	\$ 2,788,609	AA+	0.49
U.S. Treasury bonds and notes	17,514,550	AA+	1.25
Supra-National agency notes	938,530	AAA	2.10
SNAP	50,410,887	AAAm	N/A
LGIP	137,998	AAAm	N/A
Total investments	<u>\$ 71,790,574</u>		

Reconciliation of deposits and investments at June 30, 2025:

<u>Amounts per disclosures:</u>		<u>Amounts per Statement of Net Position:</u>	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 74,480,468	Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 126,406,753
Long-term certificates of deposit	2,995,281	Investments	23,491,557
Total deposits	77,475,749	Total	<u>\$ 149,898,310</u>
Total investments	72,422,561		
Total	<u>\$ 149,898,310</u>		

Restricted Assets

Certain resources of the Authority are classified as restricted assets on the statement of net position. These funds are maintained in separate accounts and their use is limited by applicable bond covenants and agreements.

ALEXRENEW

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 3. Accounts Receivable, Due to/from Other Governments, and Payables

Receivables, due to/from other governments and payables were composed of the following:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Accounts receivable:		
Billed customer services	\$ 4,698,219	\$ 3,421,310
Unbilled customer services	3,692,405	3,712,400
Other	51,526	122,155
Less: Allowance for uncollectible	<u>(575,439)</u>	<u>(575,439)</u>
Total accounts receivable	<u>\$ 7,866,711</u>	<u>\$ 6,680,426</u>
Due from other governments:		
Grants	\$ 5,522,227	\$ 19,691,269
County of Fairfax, Virginia	<u>5,357,173</u>	<u>935,549</u>
Total due from other governments	<u>\$ 10,879,400</u>	<u>\$ 20,626,818</u>
Accounts payable and accrued expenses:		
Accounts payable – vendors	\$ 20,443,085	\$ 23,106,935
Retainage payable	11,499,576	13,631,818
*Customer refunds	-	1,491,213
Arbitrage payable	684,038	-
Other	51,875	101,320
Accrued expenses – payroll, payroll taxes, and other	<u>665,224</u>	<u>489,171</u>
Total accounts payable and accrued expenses	<u>\$ 33,343,798</u>	<u>\$ 38,820,457</u>

In FY24, the authority identified that seven of its commercial customers located near the Alexandria-Arlington-Fairfax jurisdictional boundaries have been over charged \$1,491,213 dating back to 2013. This amount is recorded as a non-operating expense in the statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position.

ALEXRENEW

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 4. Capital Assets

Changes in capital assets for FY25 were as follows:

	<u>6/30/2024</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>6/30/2025</u>
Capital assets, not being depreciated:				
Land and improvements	\$ 40,172,404	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 40,172,404
Construction in progress	<u>524,815,383</u>	<u>81,189,738</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>606,005,121</u>
 Total capital assets, not being depreciated	 <u>564,987,787</u>	 <u>81,189,738</u>	 <u>-</u>	 <u>646,177,525</u>
Capital assets, being depreciated				
Plant and infrastructure	839,616,225	11,461,091	-	851,077,316
Plant equipment and office equipment	<u>61,722,974</u>	<u>27,553,235</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>89,276,209</u>
 Total capital assets, being depreciated	 <u>901,339,199</u>	 <u>39,014,326</u>	 <u>-</u>	 <u>940,353,525</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Plant and infrastructure	(286,399,072)	(17,090,196)	-	(303,489,268)
Plant equipment and office equipment	<u>(31,692,219)</u>	<u>(6,734,148)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(38,426,367)</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>(318,091,291)</u>	<u>(23,824,344)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(341,915,635)</u>
 Total capital assets, being depreciated, net	 <u>583,247,908</u>	 <u>15,189,982</u>	 <u>-</u>	 <u>598,437,890</u>
Capital assets, being amortized				
Capacity rights	41,515,762	-	-	41,515,762
I.T. Subscriptions	<u>1,563,629</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,563,629</u>
Total capital assets, being amortized	<u>43,079,391</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>43,079,391</u>
Less accumulated amortization for:				
Capacity rights	(14,983,297)	(1,044,245)	-	(16,027,542)
I.T. Subscriptions	<u>(599,390)</u>	<u>(312,726)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(912,116)</u>
Total accumulated amortization	<u>(15,582,687)</u>	<u>(1,356,971)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(16,939,658)</u>
 Total capital assets, being amortized, net	 <u>27,496,704</u>	 <u>(1,356,971)</u>	 <u>-</u>	 <u>26,139,733</u>
 Total capital assets, net	 <u>\$ 1,175,732,399</u>	 <u>\$ 95,022,749</u>	 <u>\$ -</u>	 <u>\$ 1,270,755,148</u>

I.T. Subscriptions

The Authority recorded an I.T. subscription capital asset related to an enterprise license agreement for cloud storage, hosting and virtualization service. The authority paid the full amount during the fiscal year, therefore there is no corresponding I.T. subscription liability.

ALEXRENEW

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 4. Capital Assets (Continued)

Changes in capital assets for FY24 were as follows:

	<u>6/30/2023</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>6/30/2024</u>
Capital assets, not being depreciated:				
Land and improvements	\$ 40,172,404	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 40,172,404
Construction in progress	<u>401,777,517</u>	<u>123,037,866</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>524,815,383</u>
 Total capital assets, not being depreciated	 <u>441,949,921</u>	 <u>123,037,866</u>	 <u>-</u>	 <u>564,987,787</u>
Capital assets, being depreciated				
Plant and infrastructure	837,291,990	2,324,235	-	839,616,225
Plant equipment and office equipment	<u>44,777,932</u>	<u>17,076,289</u>	<u>(131,247)</u>	<u>61,722,974</u>
 Total capital assets, being depreciated	 <u>882,069,922</u>	 <u>19,400,524</u>	 <u>(131,247)</u>	 <u>901,339,199</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Plant and infrastructure	(269,500,898)	(16,898,174)	-	(286,399,072)
Plant equipment and office equipment	<u>(26,993,029)</u>	<u>(4,715,596)</u>	<u>16,406</u>	<u>(31,692,219)</u>
 Total accumulated depreciation	 <u>(296,493,927)</u>	 <u>(21,613,770)</u>	 <u>16,406</u>	 <u>(318,091,291)</u>
 Total capital assets, being depreciated, net	 <u>585,575,995</u>	 <u>(2,213,246)</u>	 <u>(114,841)</u>	 <u>583,247,908</u>
Capital assets, being amortized				
Capacity rights	41,515,762	-	-	41,515,762
I.T. Subscriptions	<u>1,563,629</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,563,629</u>
 Total capital assets, being amortized	 <u>43,079,391</u>	 <u>-</u>	 <u>-</u>	 <u>43,079,391</u>
Less accumulated amortization for:				
Capacity rights	(13,936,400)	(1,046,897)	-	(14,983,297)
I.T. Subscriptions	<u>(286,664)</u>	<u>(312,726)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(599,390)</u>
 Total accumulated amortization	 <u>(14,223,064)</u>	 <u>(1,359,623)</u>	 <u>-</u>	 <u>(15,582,687)</u>
 Total capital assets, being amortized, net	 <u>28,856,327</u>	 <u>(1,359,623)</u>	 <u>-</u>	 <u>27,496,704</u>
 Total capital assets, net	 <u>\$ 1,056,382,243</u>	 <u>\$ 119,464,997</u>	 <u>\$ (114,841)</u>	 <u>\$ 1,175,732,399</u>

County of Arlington, Virginia Purchased Capacity Rights

The Authority has entered into a service agreement with the County of Arlington, Virginia (Arlington), in which the Authority purchases capacity rights to use Arlington's wastewater treatment plant. These costs are capitalized as an intangible asset. Arlington holds title to the plant.

ALEXRENEW

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 4. Capital Assets (Continued)

County of Fairfax, Virginia Capacity Rights

Under the terms of the Service Agreement with the County, the County reimburses the Authority for its share of capital costs related to joint-use facilities, which varies up to 60%. In exchange for these capital contributions as presented on the statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position, the Authority is required to recognize and preserve an equivalent share of the capacity rights of the related facilities for the County's use. Currently, the County has a capacity entitlement of 32.4 MGD, which varies up to 60% of the facility's total capacity of 54 MGD. The County is required to share in operation and maintenance costs related to the joint-use facilities.

Note 5. Line of Credit

On February 25, 2020, the Authority entered into a new revolving credit agreement with Bank of America to provide the Authority with a \$30 million line of credit, which is used as interim financing for capital projects. The line is secured by a pledge of the Authority's net revenues. The Authority's obligation to repay advances under the line constitutes subordinated debt, pursuant to the Authority's Master Trust Indenture. Under the initial agreement, the variable interest rate on the line of credit was equal to the SIFMA Index plus 58 basis points. On June 29, 2022, the credit agreement was amended and restated to change the variable interest rate to either: 1) 80% of the one-month Term SOFR (no minimum) plus 42 basis points or in the event of a taxable draw, 2) 100% of the one-month Term SOFR plus 53 basis points. The agreement also requires the Authority to pay an unused fee of 0.15% per annum for any day on which less than 50% of the authorized \$30 million is outstanding. The rate was 3.99% and 4.68% at June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. The initial term of the line of credit was one year, with an expiration date of June 30, 2021. The Authority extended the line of credit to June 30, 2022 and then again to June 30, 2026, with the same terms but for the revised interest rate methodologies and fees described above. The line of credit was increased to \$60 million in fiscal year 2023 and increased again in fiscal year 2025 to \$120,000,000. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, the Authority has drawn \$75,000. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, the unused portion of the line credit was \$119,925,000 and \$59,925,000.

	<u>6/30/2024</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>6/30/2025</u>
Line of Credit	\$ 75,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 75,000

	<u>6/30/2023</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>6/30/2024</u>
Line of Credit	\$ 21,874,852	\$ -	\$ (21,799,852)	\$ 75,000

ALEXRENEW

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 6. Long-Term Debt

On March 15, 1999, the Authority executed a new Master Indenture of Trust for the purpose of issuing sewer revenue bonds from time-to-time. These bonds will provide funds to pay the cost, or any part of the cost, of the Sewage Disposal System additions or improvements or to refund indebtedness and obligations previously incurred for such purposes. The Authority has issued and sold sewer revenue bonds to the Virginia Clean Water Revolving Loan Fund and the Virginia Pooled Financing Program, acting by and through the Virginia Resources Authority (VRA). The Master Indenture of Trust constitutes a contract among the Authority, the Trustee and VRA governing bond issuance.

Sewer bonds and loans consist of the following:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Sewer revenue bond, Series 2004, \$22,000,000; secured equally and ratably with other bond issues by pledge of revenues of the Authority; semi-annual installments of \$712,206, including principal and interest beginning March 2006 at 3.10% due through September 2024.	\$ -	\$ 708,663
Sewer revenue bond, Series 2006A, \$3,000,000; secured equally and ratably with other bond issues by pledge of revenues of the Authority; semi-annual installments of \$100,824, including principal and interest beginning in March 2006 at 3.10% due through September 2024.	-	100,323
Sewer revenue bond, Series 2006B, \$12,000,000; secured equally and ratably with other bond issues by pledge of revenues of the Authority; semi-annual installments of \$375,079 at 3.10% due through March 2027.	1,481,749	2,211,612
Sewer revenue bond, Series 2009, \$15,000,000; secured equally and ratably with other bond issues by pledge of revenues of the Authority; semi-annual installments of \$502,939, including principal and interest, beginning March 2011 at 3.55% due through September 2030.	4,090,476	4,967,168
Sewer revenue bond, Series 2011, \$8,115,767; secured equally and ratably with other bond issues by pledge of revenues of the Authority; semi-annual installments of \$260,604, including principal and interest, beginning March 2014 at 2.35% due through September 2033.	3,958,129	4,388,482

ALEXRENEW

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 6. Long-Term Debt (Continued)

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Sewer revenue bond, Series 2014A, \$12,500,000; secured equally and ratably with other bond issues by pledge of revenues of the Authority; semi-annual installments of \$389,136, including principal and interest, beginning March 2016 at 2.10% due through September 2035.	\$ 7,243,515	\$ 7,885,220
Sewer revenue bond, Series 2014B, \$2,500,000; secured equally and ratably with other bond issues by pledge of revenues of the Authority; semi-annual installments of \$73,712, including principal and interest, beginning March 2016 at 2.10% due through September 2035.	1,385,308	1,514,940
Sewer revenue bond, Series 2014C, \$19,515,000; secured equally and ratably with other bond issues by pledge of revenues of the Authority; The Series 2014C was refunded in FY25 which resulted in an economic gain of \$1,620,200.	-	18,130,000
Sewer revenue bond, Series 2017A, \$23,000,000; secured equally and ratably with other bond issues by pledge of revenues of the Authority; semi-annual installments of \$395,774 to \$1,468,613, including principal and interest, beginning October 2017 at 3.60%, due through October 2045.	21,185,000	21,820,000
Sewer revenue bond, Series 2019, up to \$10,400,000; secured equally and ratably with other bond issues by pledge of revenues of the Authority; semi-annual installments of \$79,399 to \$1,121,530, including principal and interest, beginning March 2022 at 1.10%, due through March 2040. Balance represents draws to date less principal payments.	6,020,605	6,120,605
Virginia water facilities revolving fund loan Series 2021, up to \$185,650,000; secured equally and ratably with other bond issues by pledge of revenues of the Authority; semi-annual installments of \$4,568,195, including principal and interest, beginning March 2023 at 1.35%, due through March 2048. Balance represents draws to date less principal payments.	173,586,048	182,453,925

ALEXRENEW

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 6. Long-Term Debt (Continued)

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Water Infrastructure Finance and Innovation (WIFIA), up to \$320,992,641; secured equally and ratably with other bond issues by pledge of revenues of the Authority; semi-annual installments of interest to begin on 10/1/2025 at 1.88% and principal on October 1, 2026, due through October 1, 2059. Balance represents draws to date.	\$ 125,716,153	\$ 79,883,011
Sewer revenue bond, Series 2024 (Green Bonds), \$45,680,000; secured equally and ratably with other bond issues by pledge of revenues of the Authority; semi-annual installments of \$1,470,813, including principal and interest, beginning July 2025 at 5.00%, due through July 2054.	45,680,000	45,680,000
Sewer revenue refunding bond, Series 2024B, \$15,740,000; secured equally and ratably with other bond issues by pledge of revenues of the Authority; semi-annual installments of \$188,224 to \$3,145,047, including principal and interest, beginning October 2024 at 5.125%, due through October 2038.	15,740,000	-
Plus unamortized premiums and discounts, net	<u>7,752,518</u>	<u>7,106,238</u>
	<u>\$ 413,839,501</u>	<u>\$ 382,970,187</u>

The annual requirements to amortize bond principal and related interest are as follows:

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2026	\$ 10,974,262	\$ 8,495,125	\$ 19,469,387
2027	11,392,201	8,372,747	19,764,948
2028	11,241,840	8,155,503	19,397,343
2029	11,689,744	7,938,431	19,628,175
2030	12,201,854	7,704,814	19,906,668
2031-2035	68,482,266	34,049,135	102,531,401
2036-2040	67,342,144	26,584,734	93,926,878
2041-2045	71,580,186	19,857,430	91,437,616
2046-2050	61,819,504	12,602,311	74,421,815
2051-2055	43,244,734	6,527,224	49,771,958
2056-2060	36,118,248	1,824,713	37,942,961
Total	<u>\$ 406,086,983</u>	<u>\$ 142,112,167</u>	<u>\$ 548,199,150</u>

ALEXRENEW

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 6. Long-Term Debt (Continued)

The change in debt for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 are as follows:

	6/30/2024	Additions	Reductions	6/30/2025	Due Within One Year
Sewer revenue bonds	\$ 375,863,949	\$ 61,573,142	\$ (31,350,108)	\$ 406,086,983	\$ 10,974,262
Plus deferred amounts:					
Net premium	7,106,238	2,385,832	(1,739,552)	7,752,518	355,821
Total	\$ 382,970,187	\$63,958,974	\$ (33,089,660)	\$413,839,501	\$ 11,330,083

	6/30/2023	Additions	Reductions	6/30/2024	Due Within One Year
Sewer revenue bonds	\$ 258,307,949	\$126,114,120	\$ (8,558,120)	\$ 375,863,949	\$ 13,514,807
Plus deferred amounts:					
Net premium	2,427,195	4,816,061	(137,018)	7,106,238	297,553
Total	\$ 260,735,144	\$130,930,181	\$ (8,695,138)	\$382,970,187	\$ 13,812,360

During FY2025 and FY2024, the Authority was in compliance with the covenants associated with the outstanding bond indentures.

Note 7. Defined Benefit Pension Plan

Plan Description

The VRS Authority Retirement Plan is a multi-employer, agent plan. All full-time, salaried, permanent employees of the Authority are automatically covered by a VRS Retirement Plan upon employment. This plan is administered by the VRS along with plans for other employer groups in the Commonwealth of Virginia. Members earn one month of service credit for each month they are employed and for which they and their employer pay contributions to VRS. Members are eligible to purchase prior service, based on specific criteria as defined in the *Code of Virginia*, as amended. Eligible prior service that may be purchased includes prior public service, active military service, certain periods of leave, and previously refunded service.

The System administers three different benefit structures for covered employees – Plan 1, Plan 2, and Hybrid. Each of these benefit structures has a different eligibility criteria. The specific information for each plan is as follows:

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 7. Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Plan Description (Continued)

Plan 1 – Plan 1 is a defined benefit plan. The retirement benefit is based on a member's age, service credit, and average final compensation at retirement using a formula. Employees are eligible for Plan 1 if their membership date is before July 1, 2010, and they were vested as of January 1, 2013, and they have not taken a refund.

- **Hybrid Opt-In Election** – Plan 1 members were allowed to make an irrevocable decision to opt into the Hybrid Retirement Plan during a special election window held January 1 through April 30, 2014. The Hybrid Retirement Plan's effective date for eligible Plan 1 members who opted in was July 1, 2014. If eligible deferred members returned to work during the election window, they were also eligible to opt into the Hybrid Retirement Plan. Members who were eligible for an optional retirement plan (ORP) and had prior service under Plan 1 were not eligible to elect the Hybrid Retirement Plan and remain as Plan 1 or ORP.
- **Retirement Contributions** – Employees contribute 5.00% of their compensation each month to their member contribution account through a pre-tax salary reduction. Member contributions are tax-deferred until they are withdrawn as part of a retirement benefit or as a refund. The employer makes a separate actuarially determined contribution to VRS for all covered employees. VRS invests both member and employer contributions to provide funding for the future benefit payments.
- **Service Credit** – Service credit includes active service. Members earn service credit for each month they are employed in a covered position. It also may include credit for prior service the member has purchased or additional service credit the member was granted. A member's total service credit is one of the factors used to determine their eligibility for retirement and to calculate their retirement benefit. It also may count toward eligibility for the health insurance credit in retirement, if the employer offers the health insurance credit.
- **Vesting** – Vesting is the minimum length of service a member needs to qualify for a future retirement benefit. Members become vested when they have at least five years (60 months) of service credit. Vesting means members are eligible to qualify for retirement if they meet the age and service requirements for their plan. Members also must be vested to receive a full refund of the employer's contribution account balance if they leave employment and request a refund. Members are always 100% vested in the contributions that they make.
- **Calculating the Benefit** – The Basic Benefit is calculated based on a formula using the member's average final compensation, a retirement multiplier, and total service credit at retirement. An early retirement reduction factor is applied to the Basic Benefit if the member retires with a reduced retirement benefit. In cases where the member has elected an optional form of retirement payment, an option factor specific to the option chosen is then applied.
- **Average Final Compensation** – A member's average final compensation is the average of the 36 consecutive months of highest compensation as a covered employee.
- **Service Retirement Multiplier** – The retirement multiplier is a factor used in the formula to determine a final retirement benefit. The retirement multiplier for non-hazardous duty members is 1.70%.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 7. Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Plan Description (Continued)

Plan 1 (Continued)

- **Normal Retirement Age** – Age 65.
- **Earliest Unreduced Retirement Eligibility** – Age 65 with at least five years (60 months) of service credit or at age 50 with at least 30 years of service credit.
- **Earliest Reduced Retirement Eligibility** – Age 55 with at least five years (60 months) of service credit or age 50 with at least 10 years of service credit.
- **Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) in Retirement** – The Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) matches the first 3.00% increase in the Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and half of any additional increase (up to 4.00%) up to a maximum COLA of 5.00%.
 - **Eligibility** – For members who retire with an unreduced benefit or with a reduced benefit and who have less than 20 years of service credit, the COLA will go into effect on July 1 after one calendar year following the unreduced retirement eligibility date. For members who retire with a reduced benefit and who have less than 20 years of service credit, the COLA will go into effect on July 1 after one calendar year following the unreduced retirement eligibility date.
 - **Exceptions to COLA Effective Dates** – The COLA is effective July 1 following one full calendar year (January 1 to December 31) under any of the following circumstances:
 - The member is within five years of qualifying for an unreduced retirement benefit as of January 1, 2013.
 - The member retires on disability.
 - The member retires directly from short-term or long-term disability.
 - The member is involuntarily separated from employment for causes other than job performance or misconduct and is eligible to retire under the Workforce Transition Act or the Transitional Benefits Program.
 - The member dies in service and the member's survivor or beneficiary is eligible for a monthly death-in-service benefit.
- **Disability Coverage** – For members who are eligible to be considered for disability retirement and retire on disability, the retirement multiplier is 1.70% on all service, regardless of when it was earned, purchased, or granted.
- **Purchase of Prior Service** – Members may be eligible to purchase service from previous public employment, active duty military service, an eligible period of leave or VRS refunded service as service credit in their plan. Prior service credit counts towards vesting, eligibility for retirement and the health insurance credit. Only active members are eligible to purchase prior service. Members also may be eligible to purchase periods of leave without pay.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 7. Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)**Plan Description (Continued)**

Plan 2 – Plan 2 is a defined benefit plan. The retirement benefit is based on a member's age, service credit, and average final compensation at retirement using a formula. Employees are eligible for Plan 2 if their membership date is on or after July 1, 2010, or their membership date is before July 1, 2010, and they were not vested as of January 1, 2013.

- **Hybrid Opt-In Election** – Eligible Plan 2 members were allowed to make an irrevocable decision to opt into the Hybrid Retirement Plan during a special election window held January 1 through April 30, 2014. The Hybrid Retirement Plan's effective date for eligible Plan 2 members who opted in was July 1, 2014. If eligible deferred members returned to work during the election window, they were also eligible to opt into the Hybrid Retirement Plan. Members who were eligible for an ORP and have prior service under Plan 2 were not eligible to elect the Hybrid Retirement Plan and remain as Plan 2 or ORP.
- **Retirement Contributions** – Same as Plan 1.
- **Service Credit** – Same as Plan 1.
- **Vesting** – Same as Plan 1.
- **Calculating the Benefit** – See definition under Plan 1.
- **Average Final Compensation** – A member's average final compensation is the average of their 60 consecutive months of highest compensation as a covered employee.
- **Service Retirement Multiplier** – Same as Plan 1 for service earned, purchased, or granted prior to January 1, 2013. The retirement multiplier is 1.65% for service credit earned, purchased, or granted on or after January 1, 2013.
- **Normal Retirement Age** – Normal Social Security retirement age.
- **Earliest Unreduced Retirement Eligibility** – Normal Social Security retirement age with at least five years (60 months) of service credit or when their age and service equal 90.
- **Earliest Reduced Retirement Eligibility** – Age 60 with at least five years (60 months) of service credit.
- **COLA in Retirement** – The COLA matches the first 2.00% increase in the CPI-U and half of any additional increase (up to 2.00%), for a maximum COLA of 3.00%.
 - **Eligibility** – Same as Plan 1.
 - **Exceptions to COLA Effective Dates** – Same as Plan 1.
- **Purchase of Prior Service** – Same as Plan 1.
- **Disability Coverage** – Same as Plan 1 except that the retirement multiplier is 1.65%.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 7. Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Plan Description (Continued)

Hybrid Retirement Plan – The Hybrid Retirement Plan combines the features of a defined benefit plan and a defined contribution plan. Most members hired on or after January 1, 2014 are in this plan, as well as Plan 1 and Plan 2 members who were eligible and opted into the plan during a special election window. The defined benefit is based on a member's age, service credit, and average final compensation at retirement using a formula. The benefit from the defined contribution component of the plan depends on the member and employer contributions made to the plan and the investment performance of those contributions. In addition to the monthly benefit payment payable from the defined benefit plan at retirement, a member may start receiving distributions from the balance in the defined contribution account, reflecting the contributions, investment gains or losses, and any required fees.

- **Eligible Members** – Employees are in the Hybrid Retirement Plan if their membership date is on or after January 1, 2014. This includes Political Subdivision employees; members in Plan 1 or Plan 2 who elected to opt into the plan during the election window held January 1 through April 30, 2014; the plan's effective date for opt-in members was July 1, 2014.
- **Non-Eligible Members** – Some employees are not eligible to participate in the Hybrid Retirement Plan. They include Political Subdivision employees who are covered by enhanced benefits for hazardous duty employees. Those employees eligible for an ORP must elect the ORP plan or the Hybrid Retirement Plan. If these members have prior service under Plan 1 or Plan 2, they are not eligible to elect the Hybrid Retirement Plan and must select Plan 1 or Plan 2 (as applicable), or ORP.
- **Retirement Contributions** – A member's retirement benefit is funded through mandatory and voluntary contributions made by the member and the employer to both the defined benefit and the defined contribution components of the plan.
- Mandatory contributions are based on a percentage of the employee's creditable compensation and are required from both the member and the employer. Additionally, members may choose to make voluntary contributions to the defined contribution component of the plan, and the employer is required to match those voluntary contributions according to specified percentages.
- **Service Credit** –
 - **Defined Benefit Component:** Under the defined benefit component of the plan, service credit includes active service. Members earn service credit for each month they are employed in a covered position. It also may include credit for prior service the member has purchased or additional service credit the member was granted. A member's total service credit is one of the factors used to determine their eligibility for retirement and to calculate their retirement benefit. It may also count toward eligibility for the health insurance credit in retirement, if the employer offers the health insurance credit.
 - **Defined Contributions Component:** Under the defined contribution component, service credit is used to determine vesting for the employer contribution portion of the plan.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 7. Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Plan Description (Continued)Hybrid Retirement Plan (Continued)

- **Vesting –**
 - **Defined Benefit Component:** Defined benefit vesting is the minimum length of service a member needs to qualify for a future retirement benefit. Members are vested under the defined benefit component of the Hybrid Retirement Plan when they reach five years (60 months) of service credit. Plan 1 or Plan 2 members with at least five years (60 months) of service credit who opted into the Hybrid Retirement Plan remain vested in the defined benefit component.
 - **Defined Contribution Component:** Defined contribution vesting refers to the minimum length of service a member needs to be eligible to withdraw the employer contributions from the defined contribution component of the plan. Members are always 100% vested in the contributions that they make. Upon retirement or leaving covered employment, a member is eligible to withdraw a percentage of employer contributions to the defined contribution component of the plan, based on service. After two years, a member is 50% vested and may withdraw 50% of employer contributions. After three years, a member is 75% vested and may withdraw 75% of employer contributions. After four or more years, a member is 100% vested and may withdraw 100% of employer contributions. Distribution is not required, except as governed by law.
- **Calculating the Benefit –**
 - **Defined Benefit Component:** See definition under Plan 1.
 - **Defined Contribution Component:** The benefit is based on contributions made by the member and any matching contributions made by the employer, plus net investment earnings on those contributions.
- **Average Final Compensation –** Same as Plan 2 for the defined benefit component of the plan.
- **Service Retirement Multiplier –** The retirement multiplier for the defined benefit component is 1.00%. For members who opted into the Hybrid Retirement Plan from Plan 1 or Plan 2, the applicable multipliers for those plans will be used to calculate the retirement benefit for service credited in those plans.
- **Normal Retirement Age –**
 - **Defined Benefit Component:** Same as Plan 2.
 - **Defined Contribution Component:** Members are eligible to receive distributions upon leaving employment, subject to restrictions.
- **Earliest Unreduced Retirement Eligibility –**
 - **Defined Benefit Component:** Normal Social Security retirement age and have at least five years (60 months) of service credit or when their age and service equal 90.
 - **Defined Contribution Component:** Members are eligible to receive distributions upon leaving, subject to restrictions.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 7. Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)**Plan Description (Continued)****Hybrid Retirement Plan (Continued)**

- **Earliest Reduced Retirement Eligibility –**
 - **Defined Benefit Component:** Members may retire with a reduced benefit as early as age 60 with at least five years (60 months) of service credit.
 - **Defined Contribution Component:** Members are eligible to receive distributions upon leaving employment, subject to restrictions.
- **COLA in Retirement –**
 - **Defined Benefit Component:** Same as Plan 2.
 - **Defined Contribution Component:** Not applicable.
 - **Eligibility:** Same as Plan 1 and 2.
 - **Exceptions to COLA Effective Dates:** Same as Plan 1 and 2.
- **Disability Coverage –** Employees of Political Subdivisions (including Plan 1 and Plan 2 opt-ins) participate in the Virginia Local Disability Program (VLDP) unless their local governing body provides an employer-paid comparable program for its members. Hybrid members (including Plan 1 and Plan 2 opt-ins) covered under VLDP are subject to a one-year waiting period before becoming eligible for non-work-related disability benefits.
- **Purchase of Prior Service –**
 - **Defined Benefit Component –** Same as Plan 1, with the following exceptions:
 - Hybrid Retirement Plan members are ineligible for ported service.
 - **Defined Contribution Component –** Not applicable.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

As of the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms of the pension plan:

	<u>Number</u>
Inactive members or their beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	<u>111</u>
Inactive members:	
Vested inactive members	23
Non-vested inactive members	86
Inactive members active elsewhere in VRS	<u>12</u>
Total inactive members	121
Active members	<u>114</u>
Total covered employees	<u><u>346</u></u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 7. Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Contributions

The contribution requirement for active employees is governed by §51.1-145 of the *Code of Virginia*, as amended, but may be impacted as a result of funding options provided to Political Subdivisions by the Virginia General Assembly. Employees are required to contribute 5.00% of their compensation toward their retirement.

The Authority's contractually required contribution rate for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 was 8.21 and 8.19% of covered employee compensation, respectively. This rate was based on actuarially determined rates from actuarial valuations as of June 30, 2023 and 2022.

This rate, when combined with employee contributions, was expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the pension plan from the Authority were \$944,826 and \$824,198 for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

The defined contributions component of the Hybrid plan includes member and employer mandatory and voluntary contributions. The Hybrid plan member must contribute a mandatory rate of 1% of their covered payroll. The employer must also contribute a mandatory rate of 1% of this covered payroll, which totaled \$94,430 and \$87,847 for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. Hybrid plan members may also elect to contribute an additional voluntary rate of up to 4% of their covered payroll; which would require the employer a mandatory additional contribution rate of up to 2.5%. This additional employer mandatory contribution totaled \$89,142 and \$80,784 for the year ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. The total Hybrid plan participant covered payroll totaled \$10,264,369 and \$8,796,078 for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

Net Pension Liability

The Authority's net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2024. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2023, rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2024.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 7. Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)**Actuarial Assumptions**

The total pension liability for General Employees in the Authority's Retirement Plan was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023, using the Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method and the following assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2024.

Inflation	2.50%
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General Employees - Salary increases, including inflation	3.50 – 5.35%
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Investment rate of return	6.75%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation
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Mortality rates: General Employees – Update to PUB2010 sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate which was changed on VRS Board action effective as of June 15, 2023. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study, are as follows:

General Employees - Others (Non-10 Largest): Updated mortality tables. Adjusted retirement rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; change final retirement age. Adjusted withdrawal rates to better fit experience.

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

The long-term expected rate of return on pension System investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension System investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 7. Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target asset allocation and best estimate of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class (Strategy)	Target Allocation	Arithmetic Long-Term Expected Rate of Return	Weighted Average Long-Term Expected Rate of Return
Public Equity	32.00 %	6.70 %	2.14 %
Fixed Income	16.00 %	5.40 %	0.86 %
Credit Strategies	16.00 %	8.10 %	1.30 %
Real Assets	15.00 %	7.20 %	1.08 %
Private Equity	15.00 %	8.70 %	1.31 %
Diversifying Strategies	6.00 %	5.80 %	0.35 %
PIP – Private Investment Partnership	1.00 %	8.00 %	0.08 %
Cash	2.00 %	3.00 %	0.06 %
Leverage	(3.00 %)	3.50 %	(0.11 %)
Total	100.00 %		7.07 %
* Expected arithmetic nominal return			7.07 %

* The above allocation provides a one-year return of 7.07%. However, one-year returns do not take into account the volatility present in each of the asset classes. In setting the long-term expected return for the System, stochastic projections are employed to model future returns under various economic conditions. The results provide a range of returns over various time periods that ultimately provide a median return of 7.10 including expected inflation of 2.50%. The VRS Board elected a long-term rate of 6.75% which is roughly at the 45th percentile of expected long-term results of the VRS fund asset allocation.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 7. Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)**Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.75%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that System member contributions will be made per the VRS Statutes and the employer contributions will be made in accordance with the VRS funding policy at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates adopted by the VRS Board of Trustees and the member rate. For the year ended June 30, 2024, the employer contribution rate is 100% of the actuarially determined employer contribution rate from the June 30, 2023, actuarial valuations. From July 1, 2024, on, participating employers are assumed to continue to contribute 100% of the actuarially determined contribution rates. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Changes in Net Pension Liability as of June 30, 2025

	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total Pension Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net Pension Liability (a) – (b)
Balances at June 30, 2023	\$ 58,203,281	\$ 51,922,868	\$ 6,280,413
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	706,941	-	706,941
Interest	3,844,194	-	3,844,194
Differences between expected and actual experience	1,990,389	-	1,990,389
Contributions – employer	-	775,929	(775,929)
Contributions – employee	-	488,817	(488,817)
Net investment income	-	4,933,568	(4,933,568)
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(3,918,402)	(3,918,402)	-
Administrative expenses	-	(34,628)	34,628
Other changes	-	958	(958)
Net changes	2,623,122	2,246,242	376,880
Balances at June 30, 2024	\$ 60,826,403	\$ 54,169,110	\$ 6,657,293

ALEXRENEW

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 7. Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Changes in Net Pension Liability as of June 30, 2024

	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total Pension Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net Pension Liability (a) – (b)
Balances at June 30, 2022	\$ 55,896,298	\$ 51,365,643	\$ 4,530,655
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	608,854	-	608,854
Interest	3,687,628	-	3,687,628
Differences between expected and actual experience	1,757,748	-	1,757,748
Contributions – employer	-	685,493	(685,493)
Contributions – employee	-	429,032	(429,032)
Net investment income	-	3,222,310	(3,222,310)
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(3,747,247)	(3,747,247)	-
Administrative expenses	-	(33,648)	33,648
Other changes	-	1,285	(1,285)
Net changes	2,306,983	557,225	1,749,758
Balances at June 30, 2023	\$ 58,203,281	\$ 51,922,868	\$ 6,280,413

Sensitivity of the Discount Rate

The following presents the net pension liability of the Authority using the discount rate of 6.75%, as well as what the Authority's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.75%) or one percentage point higher (7.75%) than the current rate:

	1.00% Decrease (5.75%)	Current Discount Rate (6.75%)	1.00% Increase (7.75%)
Authority's net pension Liability (Asset) at 6/30/2025	\$ 13,130,378	\$ 6,657,293	\$ 1,266,341
Authority's net pension Liability (Asset) at 6/30/2024	\$ 12,875,662	\$ 6,280,413	\$ 872,608

ALEXRENEW

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 7. Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the Authority recognized pension expense of \$1,527,321. At June 30, 2025, the Authority reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 1,111,643	\$ -
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	1,502,410
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>1,078,967</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 2,190,610</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,502,410</u></u>

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the Authority recognized pension expense of \$1,180,141. At June 30, 2024, the Authority reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 900,140	\$ -
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	916,395
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>945,269</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 1,845,409</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 916,395</u></u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 7. Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

The \$1,078,967 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from the Authority's contributions after the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the Net Pension Liability in the year ending June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending June 30	Addition/ (Reduction) to Pension Expense
2026	\$ (435,440)
2027	\$ 621,478
2028	\$ (272,910)
2029	\$ (303,895)

Pension Plan Data

Information about the VRS Political Subdivision Retirement Plan is also available in the separately issued VRS 2024 Annual Report. A copy of the 2024 VRS Annual Report may be downloaded from the VRS website at varetire.org/pdf/publications/2024-annual-report.pdf, or by writing to the System's Chief Financial Officer at P.O. Box 2500, Richmond, VA 23218-2500.

Payables to the Pension Plan

At June 30, 2025 and 2024, approximately \$142,000 and \$111,000 were payable to the System for the legally required contributions related to the June 2025 and 2024 payroll, respectively.

Note 8. Other Post-Employment Benefits

The Authority provides limited post-retirement benefits, such as health, dental and vision insurance to retirees who have five or more years of service with the Authority through an agent multiple-employer defined benefit plan. The Authority pays 25% of medical insurance costs of retirees with five or more years of service. The remaining amounts of insurance premiums are paid by the retiree. Prior to fiscal 2014, the Authority also provided a post-retirement life insurance benefit to retirees. The Authority has discontinued its post-retirement life insurance coverage for retirees.

The plan does not issue separate financial statements.

As of January 1, 2024, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive members and dependent spouses currently receiving benefits	19
Active members	<u>115</u>
	<u>134</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 8. Other Post-Employment Benefits (Continued)**Actuarial Methods and Assumptions**

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employer and the plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of benefit costs between the employer and plan members at that point. The actuarial methods and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce the effects of short-term volatility in actuarial accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets, consistent with the long-term perspective of the calculations.

In the actuarial valuation, the entry age normal actuarial cost method was used. The valuation results are based on a discount rate of 6.5%, an annual payroll growth rate of 3.0%, and an annual healthcare cost trend rate of 5.4% initially, decreasing annually to a rate of 3.5%. An inflation rate of 2.5% is used in the assumptions. The unfunded liability is amortized over a closed period of 21 years at a level percentage of pay.

Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future. Examples include assumptions about future employment, mortality and the healthcare cost trend. Amounts determined regarding the funded status of the plan and the annual required contributions of the employer are subject to continual revisions as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made for the future. The schedule of funding progress, presented as required supplementary information following the notes to the financial statements, presents trend information that shows whether the actuarial value of plan assets is increasing or decreasing over time relative to the actuarial accrued liabilities for benefits.

Net OPEB Liability/(Asset)

The components of the net OPEB liability at June 30, 2025 were as follows.

Total OPEB Liability	\$ 601,225
Plan fiduciary net position	<u>(1,319,438)</u>
Net OPEB asset	<u>\$ (718,213)</u>
Plan fiduciary net position as a Percentage of the total OPEB Asset	219.46%

The components of the net OPEB liability at June 30, 2024 were as follows.

Total OPEB Liability	\$ 582,769
Plan fiduciary net position	<u>(1,213,679)</u>
Net OPEB asset	<u>\$ (630,910)</u>
Plan fiduciary net position as a Percentage of the total OPEB Asset	208.26%

ALEXRENEW

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 8. Other Post-Employment Benefits (Continued)

Changes in Net OPEB Liability/(Asset) at June 30, 2025

	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total OPEB Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net OPEB Liability/(Asset) (a) – (b)
Balances at June 30, 2024	\$ 582,769	\$ 1,213,679	\$ (630,910)
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	33,438	-	33,438
Interest	38,347	-	38,347
Effect of economic/demographic gains or losses	-	-	-
Effect of assumptions changes or inputs	-	-	-
Benefit payments	(53,329)	(53,329)	-
Employer contributions	-	53,329	(53,329)
Net investment income	-	107,247	(107,247)
Administrative expenses	-	(1,488)	1,488
Balances as of June 30, 2025	<u>\$ 601,225</u>	<u>\$ 1,319,438</u>	<u>\$ (718,213)</u>

Changes in Net OPEB Liability/(Asset) at June 30, 2024

	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total OPEB Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net OPEB Liability/(Asset) (a) – (b)
Balances at June 30, 2023	\$ 639,278	\$ 1,110,103	\$ (470,825)
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	37,600	-	37,600
Interest	42,342	-	42,342
Effect of economic/demographic gains or losses	(63,457)	-	(63,457)
Effect of assumptions changes or inputs	(21,271)	-	(21,271)
Benefit payments	(51,723)	(51,723)	-
Employer contributions	-	51,723	(51,723)
Net investment income	-	105,142	(105,142)
Administrative expenses	-	(1,566)	1,566
Balances as of June 30, 2024	<u>\$ 582,769</u>	<u>\$ 1,213,679</u>	<u>\$ (630,910)</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 8. Other Post-Employment Benefits (Continued)

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset)

The following presents the Net OPEB Liability of the Authority, calculated using the discount rate of 6.50%, as well as what the Authority's Net OPEB Liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (5.50%) or 1 percentage point higher (7.50%) than the current rate.

	1.00% Decrease (5.50%)	Current Discount Rate (6.50%)	1.00% Increase (7.50%)
June 30, 2025	\$ (674,162)	\$ (718,213)	\$ (756,716)
June 30, 2024	\$ (589,430)	\$ (630,910)	\$ (667,434)

The following presents the Net OPEB Liability of the Authority, calculated using the current healthcare cost trend rates, as well as what the Authority's Net OPEB Liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current rate.

	1.00% Decrease	Current Trend	1.00% Increase
June 30, 2025	\$ (774,533)	\$ (718,213)	\$ (651,275)
June 30, 2024	\$ (679,376)	\$ (630,910)	\$ (573,736)

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the Authority recognized OPEB Expense of (\$210,999) and (\$182,730), respectively. As of June 30, 2025, the Authority reported Deferred Inflows of Resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 409,452
Changes in assumptions	16,339	189,736
Net difference between projected and actual earnings	-	11,362
Total	<u>\$ 16,339</u>	<u>\$ 610,550</u>

ALEXRENEW

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 8. Other Post-Employment Benefits (Continued)

As of June 30, 2024, the Authority reported Deferred Inflows of Resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 554,607
Changes in assumptions	26,166	239,710
Net difference between projected and actual earnings	-	3,085
Total	\$ 26,166	\$ 797,402

Amounts currently reported as deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows.

Year Ending June 30	Addition/ (Reduction) to OPEB Expense
2026	\$ (126,074)
2027	\$ (150,195)
2028	\$ (114,612)
2029	\$ (85,826)
2030	\$ (80,145)
Thereafter	\$ (37,359)

OPEB Trust

During 2014, the Authority established a trust fund to fund the cost of OPEB. The trust fund was established by the Authority with the Virginia Pooled OPEB Trust Fund (Trust), sponsored by the Virginia Municipal League and the Virginia Association of Counties, and overseen by a Board of Trustees. The Trust is established as an investment vehicle for participating employers to accumulate assets to fund OPEB Plan assets for purposes of GASB Statement No. 75 that are segregated and restricted in a trust, in which (a) contributions to the plan are irrevocable, (b) assets are dedicated to providing benefits to retirees and their beneficiaries, and (c) assets are legally protected from creditors of the employer or plan administrator, for the payment of benefits in accordance with terms of the plan.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 8. Other Post-Employment Benefits (Continued)**Trust Fund Investments**

Investment decisions for the fund's assets are made by the Board of Trustees of the OPEB Trust. The Board of Trustees established investment objectives, risk tolerance, and asset allocation policies in light of the investment policy, market and economic conditions, and generally prevailing prudent investment practices. The Board of Trustees also monitors the investments to ensure adherence to the adopted policies and guidelines. In addition, the Trustees review, monitor, and evaluate the performance of the investments and its investment advisors in light of available investment opportunities, market conditions, and publicly available indices for the generally accepted evaluation and measurement of such performance.

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Arithmetic Real Rate of Return
US Core Fixed Income	20%	2.35%
US Large Caps	21%	5.39%
US Small Caps	10%	6.80%
Foreign Developed Equity	13%	6.61%
Emerging Markets Equity	5%	8.78%
Private Real Estate Property	15%	5.99%
Private Equity	10%	10.43%
Hedge FOF Strategic	6%	2.49%
Long-Term Expected Rate of Return		6.50%

Concentrations – There are no investments in any one organization that represents 5% or more of the OPEB Trust's fiduciary net position.

Rate of Return – For the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the annual money-weighted rate of return on investments, net of investment expense, was 8.84% and 9.48%, respectively. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts invested.

Additional investment information for the Trust can be obtained by writing to VML/VACo Finance Program, 8 East Canal Street, Richmond, Virginia 23219.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025

Note 9. Risk Management

The Authority is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. These risks are covered by commercial insurance purchased from independent third parties. There have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage from the prior year. Settled claims have not exceeded insurance coverage in the past three years.

Note 10. Commitments and Contingencies

From time to time, the Authority is involved in various legal actions arising in the normal course of business. In the opinion of management, such matters will not have a material effect upon the financial position of the Authority.

Note 11. New Accounting Standards

The GASB has issued the following Statements which are not yet effective.

GASB 103 – Financial Reporting Model Improvements, This standard will be effective for fiscal year end June 30, 2026. The objective of this Statement is to improve key components of the financial reporting model to enhance its effectiveness in providing information that is essential for decision making and assessing a government's accountability. This Statement also addresses certain application issues. This Statement continues the requirement that the basic financial statements be preceded by management's discussion and analysis (MD&A), which is presented as RSI. This Statement describes unusual or infrequent items as transactions and other events that are either unusual in nature or infrequent in occurrence. This Statement requires that the proprietary fund statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in fund net position continue to distinguish between operating and nonoperating revenues and expenses. In addition to the subtotals currently required in a proprietary fund statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in fund net position, this Statement requires that a subtotal for operating income (loss) and noncapital subsidies be presented before reporting other nonoperating revenues and expenses. This Statement requires governments to present each major component unit separately in the reporting entity's statement of net position and statement of activities if it does not reduce the readability of the statements. If the readability of those statements would be reduced, combining statements of major component units should be presented after the fund financial statements. This Statement requires governments to present budgetary comparison information using a single method of communication—RSI. Governments also are required to present (1) variances between original and final budget amounts and (2) variances between final budget and actual amounts. An explanation of significant variances is required to be presented in notes to RSI. This standard will be effective for fiscal year ending June 30, 2026.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2025**Note 11. New Accounting Standards (Continued)**

GASB 104 – Disclosure of Certain Capital Assets. This Statement requires certain types of capital assets to be disclosed separately in the capital assets note disclosures required by Statement 34. Lease assets recognized in accordance with Statement No. 87, Leases, and intangible right-to-use assets recognized in accordance with Statement No. 94, Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements, should be disclosed separately by major class of underlying asset in the capital assets note disclosures. Subscription assets recognized in accordance with Statement No. 96, Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements, also should be separately disclosed. In addition, this Statement requires intangible assets other than those three types to be disclosed separately by major class. This Statement also requires additional disclosures for capital assets held for sale. A capital asset is a capital asset held for sale if (a) the government has decided to pursue the sale of the capital asset and (b) it is probable that the sale will be finalized within one year of the financial statement date. Governments should consider relevant factors to evaluate the likelihood of the capital asset being sold within the established time frame. This Statement requires that capital assets held for sale be evaluated each reporting period. Governments should disclose (1) the ending balance of capital assets held for sale, with separate disclosure for historical cost and accumulated depreciation by major class of asset, and (2) the carrying amount of debt for which the capital assets held for sale are pledged as collateral for each major class of asset. This standard will be effective for fiscal year ending June 30, 2026.

Management has not yet evaluated the effects, if any, of adopting these standards.

Note 12. RiverRenew Program

Construction continued in FY25 on RiverRenew, AlexRenew's multi-year construction program to address combined sewer pollution from four outfalls in the parts of Alexandria. The program began in 2018 and is under a legislative mandate to be completed with an extended deadline of July 1, 2026.

Funding for RiverRenew comes from a combination of grants, low-interest loans, and contributions from AlexRenew and Fairfax County. AlexRenew is utilizing grants to offset a portion of the debt assumed through the Virginia Clean Water Revolving Loan Fund (VCWRLF) and Water Infrastructure Finance and Innovation Act (WIFIA) loan programs. The debt is being repaid through annual rate increases, including those implemented in previous fiscal years and anticipated for the upcoming fiscal years.

DRAFT

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

ALEXRENEW

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN NET PENSION LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS

	Plan Year Ended June 30,				
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Total Pension Liability					
Service cost	\$ 706,941	\$ 608,854	\$ 504,939	\$ 617,494	\$ 615,974
Interest on total pension liability	3,844,194	3,687,628	3,635,978	3,399,852	3,412,612
Difference between expected and actual experience	1,990,389	1,757,748	146,236	289,659	(990,689)
Change in assumptions	-	-	-	2,178,055	-
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(3,918,402)	(3,747,247)	(3,504,503)	(3,479,188)	(2,974,673)
Net change in total pension liability	2,623,122	2,306,983	782,650	3,005,872	63,224
Total pension liability - beginning	58,203,281	55,896,298	55,113,648	52,107,776	52,044,552
Total pension liability - ending	60,826,403	58,203,281	55,896,298	55,113,648	52,107,776
Plan Fiduciary Net Position					
Contributions - employer	775,929	685,493	440,335	440,276	554,765
Contributions - employee	488,817	429,032	363,555	391,153	432,353
Net investment income (loss)	4,933,568	3,222,310	(7,277)	11,968,102	871,091
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(3,918,402)	(3,747,247)	(3,504,503)	(3,479,188)	(2,974,673)
Administrative expenses	(34,628)	(33,648)	(34,388)	(31,556)	(30,738)
Other	958	1,285	1,207	1,110	(1,011)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	2,246,242	557,225	(2,741,071)	9,289,897	(1,148,213)
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	51,922,868	51,365,643	54,106,714	44,816,817	45,965,030
Plan fiduciary net position - ending	54,169,110	51,922,868	51,365,643	54,106,714	44,816,817
Net pension liability - ending	\$ 6,657,293	\$ 6,280,413	\$ 4,530,655	\$ 1,006,934	\$ 7,290,959
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension liability	89%	89%	92%	98%	86%
Covered payroll	\$ 11,536,335	\$ 10,063,463	\$ 8,426,734	\$ 8,691,744	\$ 8,641,869
Net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll	58%	62%	54%	12%	84%
Total Pension Liability	2019*	2018	2017	2016	2015
Service cost	\$ 604,713	\$ 592,542	\$ 643,808	\$ 682,527	\$ 771,341
Interest on total pension liability	3,395,405	3,340,976	3,299,804	3,236,592	3,206,163
Difference between expected and actual experience	(471,796)	(414,228)	(207,089)	(598,619)	(1,127,638)
Change in assumptions	1,368,221	-	(485,329)	-	-
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(2,715,552)	(2,767,926)	(2,558,116)	(2,276,811)	(2,553,525)
Net change in total pension liability	2,180,991	751,364	693,078	1,043,689	296,341
Total pension liability - beginning	49,863,561	49,112,197	48,419,119	47,375,430	47,079,089
Total pension liability - ending	52,044,552	49,863,561	49,112,197	48,419,119	47,375,430
Plan Fiduciary Net Position					
Contributions - employer	518,600	711,111	697,581	893,151	915,790
Contributions - employee	361,031	460,389	428,499	397,795	413,212
Net investment income (loss)	2,926,176	3,175,320	4,804,505	681,557	1,789,373
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(2,715,552)	(2,767,926)	(2,558,116)	(2,276,811)	(2,553,525)
Administrative expenses	(30,275)	(28,184)	(28,599)	(25,420)	(25,361)
Other	(1,835)	(2,787)	(4,237)	(294)	(375)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	1,058,145	1,547,923	3,339,633	(330,022)	539,114
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	44,906,885	43,358,962	40,019,329	40,349,351	39,810,237
Plan fiduciary net position - ending	45,965,030	44,906,885	43,358,962	40,019,329	40,349,351
Net pension liability - ending	\$ 6,079,522	\$ 4,956,676	\$ 5,753,235	\$ 8,399,790	\$ 7,026,079
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension liability	88%	90%	88%	83%	85%
Covered payroll	\$ 8,504,134	\$ 9,260,472	\$ 8,185,472	\$ 7,802,611	\$ 7,746,889
Net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll	71%	54%	70%	108%	91%

*The Authority changed their fiscal year end in 2019, therefore only 9 months of contributions are included.

The plan years above are reported in the entity's financial statements in the fiscal year following the plan year - e.g., plan year 2014 was presented in the entity's fiscal year 2015 financial report.

ALEXRENEW

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
RETIREMENT PLAN
SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS

Entity Year Ended	Contractually Required Contribution	Contributions in Relation to Contractually Required Contribution	Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	Employer's Covered Payroll	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll
6/30/2025	\$ 944,826	\$ 944,826	-	\$ 13,141,059	7.19%
6/30/2024	824,198	824,198	-	11,553,183	7.13%
6/30/2023	872,808	872,808	-	10,063,463	8.67%
6/30/2022	542,682	542,682	-	8,426,734	6.44%
6/30/2021	515,855	515,855	-	8,691,744	5.93%
6/30/2020	629,286	629,286	-	8,641,869	7.28%
6/30/2019*	429,141	429,141	-	5,956,482	7.20%
9/30/2018	723,851	723,851	-	8,455,472	8.56%
9/30/2017	740,517	740,517	-	8,273,941	8.95%
9/30/2016	844,141	844,141	-	8,216,533	10.27%

*The Authority changed their fiscal year end in 2019, therefore only 9 months of contributions are included.

ALEXRENEW

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN NET OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS

	6/30/2025	6/30/2024	6/30/2023	6/30/2022	6/30/2021
Total OPEB Liability					
Service cost	\$ 33,438	\$ 37,600	\$ 27,970	\$ 41,500	\$ 34,988
Interest on total OPEB liability	38,347	42,342	39,428	80,274	76,907
Effect of Economic/Demographic Gains or Losses	-	(63,457)	-	(489,333)	-
Effect of Assumptions Changes or Inputs	-	(21,271)	21,462	(191,150)	-
Benefit payments	(53,329)	(51,723)	(55,538)	(56,733)	(76,165)
Net change in total OPEB liability	18,456	(56,509)	33,322	(615,442)	35,730
Total OPEB liability - beginning	582,769	639,278	605,956	1,221,398	1,185,668
Total OPEB liability - ending	601,225	582,769	639,278	605,956	1,221,398
Plan Fiduciary Net Position					
Contributions - employer	53,329	51,723	55,538	56,733	76,165
Net investment income (loss)	107,247	105,142	78,706	(105,094)	263,714
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(53,329)	(51,723)	(55,538)	(56,733)	(76,165)
Administrative expenses	(1,488)	(1,566)	(1,595)	(1,724)	(1,494)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	105,759	103,576	77,111	(106,818)	262,220
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	1,213,679	1,110,103	1,032,992	1,139,810	877,590
Plan fiduciary net position - ending	1,319,438	1,213,679	1,110,103	1,032,992	1,139,810
Net OPEB liability (asset) - ending	\$ (718,213)	\$ (630,910)	\$ (470,825)	\$ (427,036)	\$ 81,588
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total OPEB liability	219%	208%	174%	170%	93%
Covered payroll	\$ 11,691,697	\$ 11,691,697	\$ 8,671,723	\$ 9,799,917	\$ 9,157,997
Net OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage of covered payroll	-6%	-5%	-5%	-4%	1%
Total OPEB Liability	6/30/2020	6/30/2019	9/30/2018	9/30/2017	
Service cost	\$ 41,295	\$ 29,417	\$ 36,657	\$ 53,055	
Interest on total OPEB liability	88,689	78,720	102,653	129,354	
Effect of Economic/Demographic Gains or Losses	(238,874)	-	(455,903)	-	
Effect of Assumptions Changes or Inputs	(226,833)	51,628	-	-	
Benefit payments	(79,996)	(81,481)	(90,513)	(92,542)	
Net change in total OPEB liability	(415,719)	78,284	(407,106)	89,867	
Total OPEB liability - beginning	1,601,387	1,523,103	1,930,209	1,840,342	
Total OPEB liability - ending	1,185,668	1,601,387	1,523,103	1,930,209	
Plan Fiduciary Net Position					
Contributions - employer	79,996	81,481	90,513	156,091	
Net investment income (loss)	26,068	8,884	74,315	80,776	
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(79,996)	(81,481)	(90,513)	(123,090)	
Administrative expenses	(1,448)	(1,541)	(2,279)	(2,059)	
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	24,620	7,343	72,036	111,718	
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	852,970	845,627	773,591	661,873	
Plan fiduciary net position - ending	877,590	852,970	845,627	773,591	
Net OPEB liability (asset) - ending	\$ 308,078	\$ 748,417	\$ 677,476	\$ 1,156,618	
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total OPEB liability	74%	53%	56%	40%	
Covered payroll	\$ 9,157,997	\$ 6,524,150	\$ 9,055,713	\$ 8,480,330	
Net OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage of covered payroll	3%	11%	7%	14%	

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be included as they become available.

ALEXRENEW

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENT RETURNS - OPEB TRUST**

Annual money-weighted rate of return, net of investment expense:

6/30/2025	8.84%
6/30/2024	9.48%
6/30/2023	7.63%
6/30/2022	-9.23%
6/30/2021	30.08%
6/30/2020	3.06%
6/30/2019	1.40%
9/30/2018	9.62%
9/30/2017	12.37%

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be included as they become available.

ALEXRENEW

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF OPEB CONTRIBUTIONS**

Entity Year Ended	Actuarially Determined Contribution	Contributions in Relation to Actuarially Determined Contribution	Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	Covered Payroll	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll
6/30/2025	\$ -	\$ 53,329	\$ (53,329)	\$ 11,691,697	0.46%
6/30/2024	-	51,723	(51,723)	11,691,697	0.44%
6/30/2023	-	55,538	(55,538)	10,101,141	0.55%
6/30/2022	53,996	56,733	(2,737)	8,671,723	0.65%
6/30/2021	52,424	76,165	(23,741)	9,799,917	0.78%
6/30/2020	87,452	79,996	7,456	9,157,997	0.87%
6/30/2019	61,997	81,481	(19,484)	6,524,150	1.25%
9/30/2018	80,163	90,513	(10,350)	9,055,713	1.00%
9/30/2017	125,355	125,542	(187)	8,480,330	1.48%
9/30/2016	121,704	122,528	(824)	8,480,330	1.44%

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
June 30, 2025

Note 1. Changes of Benefit Terms

There have been no actuarially material changes to the System benefit provisions since the prior actuarial valuation.

Note 2. Changes of Assumptions (Pension)

The following changes in actuarial assumptions were made effective June 30, 2023 based on the most recent experience study of the System for the four-year period ending June 30, 2020:

All Others (Non 10 Largest) – Non-Hazardous Duty:

Mortality Rates	Update to PUB2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020.
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each year age and service through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Note 3. Changes of Assumptions (OPEB)

The following changes in actuarial assumptions were made effective January 1, 2024:

- The healthcare trend assumptions were updated
- The withdrawal, retirement, and mortality assumptions were changed to be consistent with those used in the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuation of the Virginia Retirement System
- Age-related claims costs assumptions were updated
- The healthcare trend assumptions were updated
- The retiree election assumption was decreased from 60% to 40%

Statistical Section

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STATISTICAL SECTION (UNAUDITED)

Financial Trends

Financial trend information is intended to assist users in understanding how the Authority's net position has changed over time. The tables below disclose comparative financial data.

TABLE 1

Condensed Schedules of Net Position Last Ten Fiscal Years

	6/30/2025	6/30/2024	6/30/2023	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2020	6/30/2019	9/30/2018	9/30/2017	9/30/2016
Assets										
Current Assets	\$ 169,090,730	\$ 176,215,405	\$ 92,259,901	\$ 94,961,993	\$ 80,308,872	\$ 86,706,586	\$ 75,272,570	\$ 77,481,606	\$ 71,992,329	\$ 58,517,536
Non-current Assets	1,271,473,361	1,176,363,309	1,056,853,068	950,111,857	859,431,502	803,159,845	759,842,445	753,725,875	747,728,427	751,420,427
Deferred Outflows	2,891,443	2,604,103	2,062,618	2,812,957	3,083,994	2,478,029	1,623,327	1,924,167	3,009,750	2,193,183
Total Assets and Deferred Outflows	\$ 1,443,455,534	\$ 1,355,182,817	\$ 1,151,175,587	\$ 1,047,886,807	\$ 942,824,368	\$ 892,344,460	\$ 836,738,342	\$ 833,131,648	\$ 822,730,506	\$ 812,131,146
Liabilities										
Current Liabilities	\$ 49,816,349	\$ 56,168,266	\$ 58,122,179	\$ 46,584,796	\$ 59,757,917	\$ 40,073,665	\$ 20,797,672	\$ 19,854,654	\$ 18,400,831	\$ 34,860,034
Long-term Liabilities	409,581,694	375,748,814	256,939,427	180,321,438	110,228,829	98,965,456	106,654,528	112,799,800	127,027,777	111,329,090
Deferred Inflows	3,154,572	1,713,797	2,575,246	7,238,587	1,462,499	1,509,645	1,209,421	1,828,634	881,910	1,862,505
Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows	\$ 462,552,615	\$ 433,630,877	\$ 317,636,822	\$ 234,144,821	\$ 171,449,245	\$ 140,548,766	\$ 128,661,621	\$ 134,483,088	\$ 146,310,518	\$ 148,051,629
Net Position										
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 875,238,508	\$ 809,487,998	\$ 757,956,972	\$ 748,219,486	\$ 720,251,070	\$ 696,448,748	\$ 649,676,473	\$ 638,348,836	\$ 622,454,674	\$ 630,741,541
Restricted Net Position	59,393,073	54,268,733	5,700,812	15,485,546	27,458,588	25,615,612	26,355,198	21,357,370	29,705,073	13,652,933
Unrestricted Net Position	46,271,338	57,795,209	69,880,981	50,036,954	23,665,465	29,731,334	32,045,050	38,942,354	24,260,241	19,685,043
Total Net Position	\$ 980,902,919	\$ 921,551,940	\$ 833,538,765	\$ 813,741,986	\$ 771,375,123	\$ 751,795,694	\$ 708,076,721	\$ 698,648,560	\$ 676,419,988	\$ 664,079,517
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows and Net Position	\$ 1,443,455,534	\$ 1,355,182,817	\$ 1,151,175,587	\$ 1,047,886,807	\$ 942,824,368	\$ 892,344,460	\$ 836,738,342	\$ 833,131,648	\$ 822,730,506	\$ 812,131,146

Source: Alexandria Renew Enterprises

Financial Trends, continued

TABLE 2

Condensed Schedules of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	6/30/2025	6/30/2024	6/30/2023	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2020	6/30/2019(2)	9/30/2018	9/30/2017(1)	9/30/2016
Operating Revenues										
Waste Water Treatment										
Service Charges	\$ 75,631,315	\$ 69,919,535	\$ 65,906,813	\$ 61,607,739	\$ 56,476,273	\$ 54,508,401	\$ 36,227,274	\$ 49,974,184	\$ 48,971,156	\$ 47,139,072
Other	2,708	7,567	24,014	42,397	35,838	39,459	23,423	16,630	127,186	81,727
Total Operating Revenues	\$ 75,634,023	\$ 69,927,102	\$ 65,930,827	\$ 61,650,136	\$ 56,512,111	\$ 54,547,860	\$ 36,250,697	\$ 49,990,814	\$ 49,098,342	\$ 47,220,799
Non-operating Revenues										
Investment Income (loss)	\$ 3,830,398	\$ 2,039,936	\$ 757,913	\$ (723,051)	\$ 131,110	\$ 1,327,691	\$ 1,235,709	\$ 300,954	\$ 296,581	\$ 453,508
Federal grants	-	25,967	60,515	280,617	329,269	-	-	-	-	-
Capital Contribution	47,694,544	81,960,393	12,712,874	34,300,630	21,196,644	39,576,761	7,848,140	18,636,519	9,119,146	26,671,809
Total Non-operating Revenues	\$ 51,524,942	\$ 84,026,296	\$ 13,531,302	\$ 33,858,196	\$ 21,657,023	\$ 40,904,452	\$ 9,083,849	\$ 18,937,473	\$ 9,415,727	\$ 27,125,317
Total Revenues	\$ 127,158,965	\$ 153,953,398	\$ 79,462,129	\$ 95,508,332	\$ 78,169,134	\$ 95,452,312	\$ 45,334,546	\$ 68,928,287	\$ 58,514,069	\$ 74,346,116
Operating Expenses										
Personnel Services	\$ 18,574,572	\$ 15,746,110	\$ 14,210,244	\$ 12,022,476	\$ 12,808,339	\$ 12,934,864	\$ 7,584,511	\$ 10,599,487	\$ 11,607,302	\$ 10,885,117
Utilities	4,304,464	4,285,323	3,942,929	3,092,003	3,658,871	3,452,848	2,682,315	3,415,322	2,775,506	2,621,156
General and Administration	6,044,776	6,045,797	6,639,220	5,141,279	4,683,009	4,668,318	2,767,358	3,954,272	4,416,947	4,803,327
Other	8,452,215	9,425,938	8,783,146	7,348,159	5,691,117	5,820,485	4,184,151	5,489,505	3,868,705	4,459,109
Total Operating Expenses	\$ 37,376,027	\$ 35,503,168	\$ 33,575,539	\$ 27,603,617	\$ 26,841,336	\$ 26,876,515	\$ 17,218,335	\$ 23,458,586	\$ 22,668,460	\$ 22,768,709
Non-operating Expenses										
Depreciation/Amortization	\$ 25,181,314	\$ 22,973,393	\$ 21,441,879	\$ 20,571,731	\$ 20,660,590	\$ 19,981,614	\$ 14,909,317	\$ 19,468,132	\$ 18,608,157	\$ 11,737,374
Interest/Other Expenses	5,250,645	7,463,662	4,647,932	4,966,121	11,087,779	4,875,210	3,778,733	4,566,892	4,896,981	3,798,924
Total Non-operating Expenses	\$ 30,431,959	\$ 30,437,055	\$ 26,089,811	\$ 25,537,852	\$ 31,748,369	\$ 24,856,824	\$ 18,688,050	\$ 24,035,024	\$ 23,505,138	\$ 15,536,298
Total Expenses	\$ 67,807,986	\$ 65,940,223	\$ 59,665,350	\$ 53,141,469	\$ 58,589,705	\$ 51,733,339	\$ 35,906,385	\$ 47,493,610	\$ 46,173,598	\$ 38,305,007
Change in Net Position	\$ 59,350,979	\$ 88,013,175	\$ 19,796,779	\$ 42,366,863	\$ 19,579,429	\$ 43,718,973	\$ 9,428,161	\$ 21,434,677	\$ 12,340,471	\$ 36,041,109
Total Net Position, Beginning of Year	\$ 921,551,940	\$ 833,538,765	\$ 813,741,986	\$ 771,375,123	\$ 751,795,694	\$ 708,076,721	\$ 698,648,560	\$ 677,213,883	\$ 664,079,517	\$ 628,038,408
Total Net Position, End of Year	\$ 980,902,919	\$ 921,551,940	\$ 833,538,765	\$ 813,741,986	\$ 771,375,123	\$ 751,795,694	\$ 708,076,721	\$ 698,648,560	\$ 676,419,988	\$ 664,079,517

Source: Alexandria Renew Enterprises

Notes: ⁽¹⁾These totals are as previously reported. Prior period adjustments were required in 2017 which modified these amounts.⁽²⁾The Authority changed their fiscal year end in 2019, therefore, only 9 months of revenues and expenses are included.

Revenue Capacity Information

Revenue capacity information is provided to assist users in understanding the factors affecting the Authority's ability to generate sources of revenue. The Authority strives to cover operating and capital costs with user fees. User fees are set by the Board and are based upon the recommendation of a third-party rates analysis designed to recover the Authority's cost of service and capital cost. Rates modeling and analysis is conducted at least annually, and more frequently as required, to set new rates and charges or affirm the efficacious nature of existing rates. Rate modeling and analysis was completed in 2015 to establish new base charges effective on October 1, 2016 and October 1, 2017. These rates were in place through FP19, at which point AlexRenew began implementing gradual, annual rate adjustments, based on Board planning and guidance and on updated rates modeling that included the RiverRenew program and other projected capital needs at the facility. Rate adjustments were adopted by the Board to become effective July 1, 2019, July 1, 2020, July 1, 2021, July 1, 2022, July 1, 2023, July 1, 2024 and July 1, 2025. User fees are comprised of two components including a wastewater treatment charge and a fixed base charge.

The wastewater treatment charge is assessed to all customers based upon metered per gallon water usage, except that residential customers are assessed based upon a winter quarter average usage (per 1,000 gallons units). A residential customer, therefore, is billed at the greater of its winter quarter per gallon average usage or 4,000 gallons per month. Commercial customers are billed based on the actual amount of per gallon water usage. The base charge was assessed for the first time beginning on October 1, 2010, and is assessed as a fixed fee per month according to water meter size. The following table represents comparative user rate charges.

TABLE 3

Historical User Charges (in dollars)

	Fiscal Year	Wastewater Treatment Usage Charge*
	2025	\$ 10.26
	2024	9.76
	2023	9.26
	2022	8.69
	2021	8.13
	2020	7.63
	2019	6.77
	2018	6.77
	2017	6.77
	2016	6.77
	FY 2025 Monthly	FY 2024 Monthly
Base Charge		
Residential Customers	\$ 14.57	\$ 13.85
	Water Meter Size	FY2025
Commercial Customers	5/8"	\$ 43.68
	3/4"	43.68
	1"	109.19
	1-1/2"	218.38
	2"	349.41
	3"	655.14
	4"	1,091.90
	6"	2,183.80
	8"	3,494.08
		FY2024
		41.55
		41.55
		103.87
		207.74
		332.39
		623.23
		1,038.72
		2,077.43
		3,323.89

* Based on 1,000 gallons of consumption

Source: AlexRenew

TABLE 4

Name	Type	Ten Principal Customers by Year Shown as Percentage of Revenue									
		2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017		
4921 SEMINARY RD (VA) OWNER LLC	Apartments	2.48%	1.35%	1.31%	1.45%	--	--	--	--	--	--
LYNBROOK APARTMENTS MARK CTR LLC	Apartments	0.72%	69.00%	0.67%	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SOUTHERN TOWERS	Apartments	--	--	--	--	--	1.38%	1.02%	1.06%	--	--
BROOKDALE APTS MARK CTR	Apartments	--	--	--	1.26%	1.19%	1.09%	--	--	--	--
FOXCHASE	Apartments	0.72%	0.53%	0.52%	0.80%	0.94%	0.64%	--	--	--	--
STONERIDGE APTS MARK CTR	Apartments	0.52%	0.50%	0.51%	0.54%	0.57%	0.60%	--	--	--	--
PARKFAIRFAX	Condos	0.51%	0.48%	0.53%	0.49%	0.53%	0.51%	--	--	--	--
ARHA	Public	0.51%	0.45%	0.46%	0.48%	0.48%	0.44%	--	--	--	--
140 S VAN DORN ST	Apartments	0.66%	0.42%	0.49%	0.44%	0.39%	0.44%	--	--	--	--
WATERGATE AT LANDMARK	Condos	0.65%	0.48%	0.48%	0.43%	0.46%	0.53%	--	--	--	--
UDR NEWPORT VILLAGE LLC	Condos	--	--	0.36%	0.41%	0.49%	0.47%	0.38%	0.44%	--	--
FPACP4 BLVE 2801 LLC	Apartments	--	--	0.40%	0.34%	--	--	--	--	--	--
ERP	Apartments	--	0.39%	0.37%	--	0.37%	--	--	--	--	--
CITY OF ALEXANDRIA	Public	--	--	0.40%	0.37%	--	--	--	--	--	--
CUISINE SOLUTIONS	Public	0.56%	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
WILLOW RUN APTS AT MARK CTR, LLC	Apartments	0.48%	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
MG Usage \$		931,829	765,662	730,371	806,333	740,307	684,798	396,772	394,269		
Other Customer Usage		10,993,953	12,851,783	12,284,368	12,284,368	10,796,005	10,796,005	12,452,798	11,936,490		
Total Usage		11,925,782	13,617,445	13,014,739	13,090,701	11,536,312	11,480,803	12,849,570	12,330,759		

Source: AlexRenew

Debt Capacity Information

Debt capacity information is intended to assist users in understanding the Authority's debt burden and the ability to issue new debt. The ultimate guarantors of the Authority's debt are its customers.

TABLE 5

ALEXANDRIA RENEW ENTERPRISES

Outstanding Debt Per Customer

June 30, 2025

Fiscal Year	Outstanding Debt	# of Customers	Outstanding Debt per Customer
2025	\$ 413,839,501	26,840	\$ 15,419
2024	382,970,187	26,885	14,245
2023	260,735,144	26,710	9,762
2022	188,419,080	26,767	7,039
2021	143,800,792	26,589	5,408
2020	111,372,579	26,671	4,176
2019	111,138,673	26,594	4,179
2018	116,385,765	26,681	4,362
2017	126,330,515	26,611	4,747
2016	121,783,683	26,440	4,606

Source: AlexRenew

TABLE 6

Pledged Revenue Coverage*

	6/30/2025	6/30/2024	6/30/2023	6/30/2022	6/30/2021
Pledged revenue	\$ 75,634,023	\$ 69,927,102	\$ 65,930,827	\$ 61,650,136	\$ 56,512,111
Operating expenses	(37,376,027)	(35,503,168)	(33,575,539)	(27,603,617)	(26,841,336)
Net revenues	38,257,996	34,423,934	32,355,288	34,046,519	29,670,775
Principal and Interest Requirements	21,073,287	16,133,292	12,306,098	13,976,806	14,049,147
Debt coverage	1.82	2.13	2.63	2.44	2.11
	6/30/2020	6/30/2019	9/30/2018	9/30/2017	9/30/2016
Pledged revenue	\$ 54,547,860	\$ 36,250,697	\$ 49,990,814	\$ 49,098,342	\$ 47,220,799
Operating expenses	(26,876,515)	(17,218,335)	(23,458,587)	(22,570,403)	(22,697,959)
Net revenues	27,671,345	19,032,362	26,532,227	26,527,939	24,522,840
Principal and Interest Requirements	14,015,828	7,996,654	13,913,446	13,437,632	13,122,172
Debt coverage	1.97	2.38	1.91	1.97	1.87

*AlexRenew's Master Indenture of Trust requires 1.1x coverage and its board adopted Financial Policy requires 1.5x coverage

Source: Alexandria Renew Enterprises

Demographic and Economic Information

Demographic and economic information is intended to assist users in understanding the socio-economic environment in which the Authority operates.

TABLE 7

Demographic Statistics

June 30, 2025

Population

<u>Calendar Year</u>	<u>Population</u>	<u>Calendar Year</u>	<u>Population</u>
2012	140,800	2019	160,530
2013	142,000	2020	165,748
2014	144,000	2021	160,146
2015	147,650	2022	160,505
2016	150,500	2023	159,428
2017	156,100	2024	159,102
2018	159,571	2025	159,467

Source: Alexandria Department of Planning and Zoning, "General Population Characteristics"

TABLE 8

Population Indicators

June 30, 2025

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Personal Income (\$1000)</u>	<u>Per Capita Income</u>
2025	\$ 17,873,820	\$ 115,144
2024	16,367,274	110,294
2023	16,811,683	100,017
2022	16,407,945	93,835
2021	16,429,218	91,990
2020	14,127,927	88,008
2019	13,455,505	87,319
2018	12,935,231	84,079
2017	12,692,748	82,683
2016	12,556,000	81,734

The BEA has revised these numbers.

Source: Federal Reserve Economic Data (FRED)

Demographic and Economic Information, continued

TABLE 9

City of Alexandria Principal Employers
Current Year (as of June 30, 2025 and Nine Years Ago)

Current Year	Employees⁽¹⁾	Percentage of Total City Employment⁽²⁾	Nine Years Ago	Employees⁽¹⁾	Percentage of Total City Employment⁽²⁾
LARGEST PUBLIC EMPLOYERS			LARGEST PUBLIC EMPLOYERS		
U.S. Department of Defense	1,000 & over	3.82%	U.S. Department of Defense	1,000 & over	8.38%
United States Patent and Trademark Office	1,000 & over	3.36%	U.S. Patent and Trademark Office	1,000 & over	7.10%
City of Alexandria	1,000 & over	0.78%	City of Alexandria	1,000 & over	2.30%
Alexandria City Public Schools	1,000 & over	0.70%	Alexandria Public Schools	1,000 & over	1.90%
National Science Foundation	1,000 & over	0.64%	WMATA	500-999	1.30%
WMATA	1,000 & over	0.46%	Northern Virginia Community College	500-999	0.70%
USDA Food and Nutrition Service	500-999	0.24%	U.S. Postal Service	500-999	0.60%
		10.00%			22.28%
LARGEST PRIVATE EMPLOYERS			LARGEST PRIVATE EMPLOYERS		
INOVA Health System	1,000 & over	3.93%	INOVA Alexandria Hospital	1,000 & over	1.80%
Institute for Defense Analyses	500 - 999	1.50%	American Building Maintenance Com	1,000 & over	1.20%
Woodbine Health Center	250-499	0.98%	Institute for Defense Analyses	500-999	0.80%
Society for Human Resource Management	250 - 499	0.97%	United Postal Service (UPS)	500-999	0.70%
Oblon	250 - 499	0.89%	Center for Naval Analyses	500-999	0.60%
Kearney & Company	250 - 499	0.88%	Military Professional Resources	500-999	0.50%
Systems Planning & Analysis	250 - 499	0.87%	Grant Thornton LLP	500-999	0.50%
		10.02%			6.10%

Source: Virginia Employment Commission

⁽¹⁾ Employment ranges are given to ensure confidentiality.⁽²⁾ Percentages are based on the midpoint of employment range.

TABLE 10

City of Alexandria Unemployment Rate
Last Ten Years

2025	3.6%
2024	2.7%
2023	2.1%
2022	2.4%
2021	3.8%
2020	8.3%
2019	1.9%
2018	2.1%
2017	2.9%
2016	2.9%

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Operating information is intended to provide information about the Authority's operations.

TABLE 11 ACFR

Number of FTEs Employees by Activity
Fiscal Year 2025 Ended June 30, 2025

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Executive								
CEO/GM, General Counsel, Senior O&M Advisor, Executive Assistant	4	4	3	2	4	3	2	2
Information Systems								
Chief IT Officer, SCADA, Cybersecurity, Network Operations, Helpdesk	9	9	8	8	6	3	4	3
Administration								
Chief Administrative/Financial Officer	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1
Administrative/Executive Assistant	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Controller, Finance Director, Acctg Manager, Accountants	5	5	5	4	4	5	5	4
Purchasing/Procurement Manager, Buyer, Contract and Procurement Specialists	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	2
Communications and Outreach, Customer Service, Policy	5	6	8	8	3	6	7	5
Operations								
Chief Water Quality Officer, Deputy GM of O&M	1	1	1	4	5	4	5	1
Administrative/Executive Assistant	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Chief Operator, Supervisors, Operators	37	35	29	18	18	18	19	21
Laboratory/Pretreatment	8	8	7	6	5	5	5	4
Sustainability, Process	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
Engineering and Maintenance								
Chief Engr Officer, Director of Engr	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Administrative/Executive Assistant	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
Engr. Manager, Engr Staff	5	5	6	3	4	6	7	2
Main. Manager, Reliability, Facilities, Supervisors, Main. Tech, Apprentices	39	32	34	37	39	42	38	31
Human Resources								
Human Resources	5	5	5	3	2	2	2	1
Safety & Security	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
Total	131	122	115	104	99	104	102	83

Operating Information

TABLE 12

ALEXRENEW

Number of Customers and Millions of Gallons (MGD) Consumption

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Customer Accounts</u>	<u>Total MG Treated</u>	<u>Fairfax MG Treated</u>
6/30/2025	26,840	11,926	5,334
6/30/2024	26,885	13,614	5,577
6/30/2023	26,710	13,094	5,326
6/30/2022	26,767	13,090	6,204
6/30/2021	26,589	14,266	6,535
6/30/2020	26,671	12,962	6,008
6/30/2019	26,594	11,481	5,820
9/30/2018	26,681	12,850	6,671
9/30/2017	26,611	11,769	5,941
9/30/2016	26,440	12,334	5,960

Source: AlexRenew

Note: The amount of wastewater treated includes flow generated by the City customers and portions of the County which is outside of the City. The amount of wastewater that flows outside the County is metered and included in Table 12 above.

TABLE 13

ALEXRENEW

Wastewater Treatment Capacity and Infrastructure Assets Owned
For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2025

Wastewater treatment capacity:

Design Capacity

54 MGD (million gallons per day)

Asset:Capacity:

Four Mile Run Pump Station	Pump Station	Firm pumping capacity 9.4 MGD
Slaters Lane Pump Station	Pump Station	Firm pumping capacity 0.75 MGD
Potomac Yard Pump Station	Pump Station	Firm pumping capacity 10.5 MGD
Mark Center	Pump Station	Firm pumping capacity 0.81 MGD
Innovation District Pump Station	Pump Station	Firm pumping capacity 1.1 MGD
Bush Hill Service Chamber	Lift Station	Firm pumping capacity 0.43 MGD
Jefferson at Carlyle Mills Service Chamber	Lift Station	Firm pumping capacity 0.53 MGD
Holmes Run Trunk Sewer	Gravity Sewer	Peak flow capacity varies from 2-28 MGD
Commonwealth Interceptor	Gravity Sewer & Force Main	Peak flow capacity varies from 9-30 MGD
Potomac Yard Trunk Sewer	Gravity Sewer	Peak flow capacity varies from 4-17 MGD
Potomac Interceptor	Gravity Sewer	Peak flow capacity varies from 14-17 MGD

Alexandria City owns the collection system; AlexRenew owns the intercepting sewer system, the pump stations and the treatment facility.

Source: AlexRenew

DRAFT



1800 Limerick Street | Alexandria, VA 22314
alexrenew.com





**Report of Audit Results
to the Audit Committee**

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

DRAFT



800.464.1976

YHBcpa.com

DATE, 2025

Audit and Finance Committee
AlexRenew
Alexandria, Virginia

We are pleased to present this report related to our audit of the financial statements of AlexRenew (the Authority) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025. This report summarizes certain matters required by professional standards to be communicated to you in your oversight responsibility for the Authority's financial reporting process.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Audit and Finance Committee, Board of Directors and management, and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties. It will be our pleasure to respond to any questions you have about this report. We appreciate the opportunity to be of service to AlexRenew.

YOUNT, HYDE & BARBOUR, P.C.

Required Communications

The following required communications summarize our responsibilities regarding the financial statement audit as well as observations from our audit that are significant and relevant to your responsibility to oversee the financial reporting process.

Area	Comments
Our Responsibilities	We described our responsibilities under auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America to you in our engagement letter dated July 7, 2025. Our audit of the financial statements does not relieve management or those charged with governance of their responsibilities, which are also described in that letter.
Planned Scope and Timing of the Audit	We have issued a separate communication dated July 7, 2025, regarding the planned scope and timing of our audit and identified significant risks.
Accounting Policies and Practices	Preferability of Accounting Policies and Practices Under accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, in certain circumstances, management may select among alternative accounting practices. In our view, in such circumstances, management has selected the preferable accounting practice. Adoption of, or Change in, Accounting Policies Management has the ultimate responsibility for the appropriateness of the accounting policies used by the Authority. The Authority adopted GASB Statement 101, <i>Compensated Absences</i> and GASB Statement 102, <i>Certain Risk Disclosures</i>, during the year ended June 30, 2025. Significant Accounting Policies We did not identify any significant accounting policies in controversial or emerging areas for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. Significant Unusual Transactions We did not identify any significant unusual transactions.

Area	Comments																		
Accounting Policies and Practices (continued)	Management's Judgments and Accounting Estimates Accounting estimates are an integral part of the preparation of financial statements and are based upon management's current judgment. The process used by management encompasses their knowledge and experience about past and current events, and certain assumptions about future events. You may wish to monitor throughout the year the process used to determine and record these accounting estimates. The following summarizes the significant accounting estimates reflected in the Authority's June 30, 2025 financial statements. <table> <tr> <th colspan="2">Significant Accounting Estimates</th></tr> <tr> <th colspan="2">Fair value of investments</th></tr> <tr> <td>Accounting policy</td><td>Management values investments at market value based on quoted market prices.</td></tr> <tr> <td>Management's estimation process</td><td>Management uses information provided by investment brokers to determine fair value estimates.</td></tr> <tr> <td>Basis for our conclusion on the reasonableness of the estimate</td><td>Estimate considered reasonable as fair value estimate agreed to investment statements at year end as well as our verification of select investments on a sample basis.</td></tr> <tr> <th colspan="2">Allowance for doubtful accounts</th></tr> <tr> <td>Accounting policy</td><td>Management estimates the amount of uncollectable receivables and establishes an allowance for them.</td></tr> <tr> <td>Management's estimation process</td><td>Management analyzes the outstanding receivables at year end by aging category and write offs posted during the year to determine the proper allowance.</td></tr> <tr> <td>Basis for our conclusion on the reasonableness of the estimate</td><td>Estimate considered reasonable based on understanding of process and analysis of receivable balances and current year bad debt.</td></tr> </table>	Significant Accounting Estimates		Fair value of investments		Accounting policy	Management values investments at market value based on quoted market prices.	Management's estimation process	Management uses information provided by investment brokers to determine fair value estimates.	Basis for our conclusion on the reasonableness of the estimate	Estimate considered reasonable as fair value estimate agreed to investment statements at year end as well as our verification of select investments on a sample basis.	Allowance for doubtful accounts		Accounting policy	Management estimates the amount of uncollectable receivables and establishes an allowance for them.	Management's estimation process	Management analyzes the outstanding receivables at year end by aging category and write offs posted during the year to determine the proper allowance.	Basis for our conclusion on the reasonableness of the estimate	Estimate considered reasonable based on understanding of process and analysis of receivable balances and current year bad debt.
Significant Accounting Estimates																			
Fair value of investments																			
Accounting policy	Management values investments at market value based on quoted market prices.																		
Management's estimation process	Management uses information provided by investment brokers to determine fair value estimates.																		
Basis for our conclusion on the reasonableness of the estimate	Estimate considered reasonable as fair value estimate agreed to investment statements at year end as well as our verification of select investments on a sample basis.																		
Allowance for doubtful accounts																			
Accounting policy	Management estimates the amount of uncollectable receivables and establishes an allowance for them.																		
Management's estimation process	Management analyzes the outstanding receivables at year end by aging category and write offs posted during the year to determine the proper allowance.																		
Basis for our conclusion on the reasonableness of the estimate	Estimate considered reasonable based on understanding of process and analysis of receivable balances and current year bad debt.																		

Area	Comments	
Accounting Policies and Practices (continued)	Pension and OPEB assets and liabilities	
	Accounting policy	Management develops an estimated amount of future expenses associated with the pension and other post-employment benefit plans offered to employees.
	Management’s estimation process	Management uses information provided by actuaries to develop the estimate.
	Basis for our conclusion on the reasonableness of the estimate	YHB obtained the actuarial reports and performed tests to determine that results of actuary analysis was properly reflected in the estimate. YHB also reviewed actuarial qualifications and assumptions to determine that the basis for the reports appeared reasonable.
	Depreciation expense and useful lives of capital assets	
	Accounting policy	Management assigns useful lives for all capitalized assets and depreciates them over the respective life using the straight-line method.
	Management’s estimation process	Management determines useful lives based on the expected length of time which the asset will be in service.
	Basis for our conclusion on the reasonableness of the estimate	Estimate considered reasonable based on recalculation of depreciation expense on a sample basis and understanding of the calculation methods.
	Unbilled accounts receivable	
	Accounting policy	Management develops an estimate for the amount of accounts receivable for services that have been rendered but not yet billed as of year-end.
	Management’s estimation process	Management determines the amount of unbilled revenue through an analysis of days since last billing for each account and the amount anticipated to be billed during the upcoming billing cycle.
	Basis for our conclusion on the reasonableness of the estimate	YHB obtained management’s calculation and performed procedures to ensure amounts appeared accurate and reasonable when compared to billing practices and underlying data.

Area	Comments	
Accounting Policies and Practices (continued)	Useful life of subscription-based IT arrangements	
	Accounting policy	Management assigns useful lives for all subscription-based IT arrangements and amortizes them over the respective life using the straight-line method.
	Management’s estimation process	Management obtains the useful life directly through the terms of the agreement.
	Basis for our conclusion on the reasonableness of the estimate	YHB obtained the agreements for the subscriptions and agreed the useful lives to the terms of the agreements.
Audit Adjustments	Audit adjustments, other than those that are clearly trivial, proposed by us and recorded by the Company are shown in the attached list of Recorded Audit Adjustment	
Uncorrected Misstatements	During the year, AlexRenew entered into a 10-year lease agreement with the City of Alexandria for the use of one floor of its office building. Under the terms of the agreement, lease proceeds are designated to fund the Lifeline Emergency Assistance Program (LEAP), which provides financial support to customers experiencing difficulty in paying their utility bills. Management has elected not to account for this lease under the provisions of GASB Statement No. 87, <i>Leases</i> . Instead, the lease proceeds and related disbursements to the LEAP program are recognized as transactions when received and paid. If accounted for in accordance with GASB 87, the lease would result in the recognition of a lease receivable and a corresponding deferred inflow of resources totaling approximately \$205,000.	

Departure from the Auditor's Standard Report

The financial statements of the Authority include required supplementary information (RSI) and Other Information. In light of this, we plan to include an other matters paragraph in the auditor's report. Below is a draft of the paragraph to be included in the auditor's report:

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis and Required Supplementary Information, as listed in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the Introductory and Statistical Sections, as listed in the table of contents, but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Matter

As discussed above, our audit of the financial statements as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, was performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards. The Office of Management and Budget (OMB) 2025 Compliance Supplement, which is necessary to perform the compliance audit required by the Uniform Guidance, has not been finalized and released as of the date of this report. Accordingly, our audit of compliance with the Uniform Guidance has not been completed, and our reports related to the Single Audit, including our report on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards will be issued separately upon completion of those procedures. Our opinion on the financial statements and on internal control over financial reporting and compliance does not extend to those reports or the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

Area	Comments
Disagreements With Management	We encountered no disagreements with management over the application of significant accounting principles, the basis for management's judgments on any significant matters, the scope of the audit, or significant disclosures to be included in the financial statements.
Consultations With Other Accountants	We are not aware of any consultations management had with other accountants about accounting or auditing matters. We are aware the Authority contracted Forvis Mazars, LLP, an independent accounting and consulting services firm to assist with the preparation of the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for the year ended June 30, 2025.
Significant Issues Discussed With Management	No significant issues arising from the audit were discussed or the subject of correspondence with management.
Significant Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit	We did not encounter any significant difficulties in dealing with management during the audit.
Significant Matters That Required Consultation	We did not encounter any significant and difficult or contentious matters that required consultation outside the engagement team.
Shared Responsibilities: AICPA Independence	The American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA) regularly emphasizes that auditor independence is a joint responsibility and is managed most effectively when management, audit committees (or their equivalents), and audit firms work together in considering compliance with AICPA independence rules. For YHB to fulfill its professional responsibility to maintain and monitor independence, management, and YHB each play an important role. Our Responsibilities • AICPA rules require independence both of mind and in appearance when providing audit and other attestation services. YHB is to ensure that the AICPA's General Requirements for performing non-attest services are adhered to and included in all letters of engagement. • Maintain a system of quality control over compliance with independence rules and firm policies.

Area	Comments
	The Authority's Responsibilities • Timely inform YHB, before the effective date of transactions or other business changes, of the following: - o New affiliates, directors, or officers. - o New beneficial owners of the Authority's equity securities that have significant influence. - o Change in corporate structure impacting affiliates such as add-on acquisitions or exits. • Provide necessary affiliate information such as new or updated investment structure charts, as well as financial information required to perform materiality calculations needed for making affiliate determinations. • Understand and conclude on the permissibility, prior to the Authority and its affiliates, officers, directors, or persons in a decision-making capacity, engaging in business relationships with YHB. • Not entering into relationships resulting close family members of YHB, temporarily or permanently acting as an officer, director, or person in an accounting or financial reporting oversight role at the Authority.
Other Matters	With respect to the supplementary information and required supplementary information accompanying the financial statements, we made certain inquiries of management and evaluated the form, content, and methods of preparing the information to determine that the information complies with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, the method of preparing it has not changed from the prior period, and the information is appropriate and complete in relation to our audit of the financial statements. We compared and reconciled the required supplementary information to the underlying accounting records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves.
Internal Control Matters	We have separately communicated deficiencies in internal control identified during our audit of the financial statements. This communication is attached.
Significant Written Communications Between Management and Our Firm	Copies of significant written communications between our firm and the management of the Authority, including the representation letter provided to us by management, is attached.

Num.	Date	Name	Account No	Debit	Credit	Net Income (Loss)	Amount Chg
Net Income (Loss) Before Adjustments						(33,893,338.80)	
1	6/30/2025	ALX-DEFERRED INFLOWS	10-2360-00000 GF01		-586,015.00		
1	6/30/2025	ALX-DEFERRED OUTFLOWS	10-2365-00000 GF01	529,101.91			
1	6/30/2025	ALX-ACCRUED NET PENSION LIABILITY	10-2366-00000 GF01		-376,880.00		
1	6/30/2025	ALX-VIRGINIA RETIREMENT SYSTEM	10-6020-11000 GF01	433,793.09			
		PBC - To balance pension liabilities, inflows and outflows to GASB 68 actuary report.		962,895.00	-962,895.00	(34,327,131.89)	(433,793.09)
2	6/30/2025	ALX-UNBILLED RECEIVABLES-GEN	10-0118-00000 GF01		-735,281.00		
2	6/30/2025	ALX-REFUND TO FAIRFAX COUNTY-G	10-0165-00000 GF01		-42,273.00		
2	6/30/2025	ALX-ACCRUED EXP-GEN	10-2025-00000 GF01		-108,372.03		
2	6/30/2025	ALX-DEFERRED OUTFLOWS	10-2365-00000 GF01		-183,901.47		
2	6/30/2025	ALX-WW * BILLED BY GCWW-GEN	10-5023-00000 GF01	735,281.00			
2	6/30/2025	ALX-FAIRFAX O & M CHARGES-GEN	10-5051-00000 GF01	42,273.00			
2	6/30/2025	ALX-VIRGINIA RETIREMENT SYSTEM	10-6020-11000 GF01	183,901.47			
2	6/30/2025	ALX-LAND APPLICATION-QUALITY	10-6293-14000 GF01	108,372.03			
2	6/30/2025	PFD-ACCRUED INTEREST PAYABLE-G	20-2305-00000 GF01	287,340.76			
2	6/30/2025	PFD-WIFIA Interest-GEN	20-6073-00000 GF01		-287,340.76		
2	6/30/2025	IRR-ACCRUED EXP-GEN	30-2025-00000 GF01	162,046.40			
2	6/30/2025	IRR-DUE TO/FROM SDS-GEN	30-2630-00000 GF01	15,218,711.94			
2	6/30/2025	IRR- WEST CAMPUS	30-4320-10000 GF01		-266,392.16		
2	6/30/2025	IRR-JOINT-TERTIARY	30-4321-00008 GF01		-2,458,265.22		
2	6/30/2025	IRR-JOINT-SOLIDS	30-4321-10000 GF01		-1,490,900.59		
2	6/30/2025	IRR- JOINT-CAMPUS WIDE PROJECTS-I	30-4321-25101 GF01		-977,946.92		
2	6/30/2025	IRR- JOINT CAMPUS WIDE PROJECTS-I	30-4321-25201 GF01		-1,984,930.90		
2	6/30/2025	IRR-JOINT-CAMPUS WIDE PROJECTS-F	30-4321-25301 GF01		-2,179,189.28		
2	6/30/2025	IRR-JOINT-ODOR CONTROL SYSTEM-F	30-4321-25303 GF01		-233,032.50		
2	6/30/2025	IRR- JOINT-PRELIMINARY-PRIMARY-F	30-4321-25304 GF01		-722,187.88		
2	6/30/2025	IRR- JOINT-SECONDARY-Plant Equip	30-4321-25305 GF01		-1,683,278.70		
2	6/30/2025	IRR- -JOINT-SAFETY-SECURITY-Plant E	30-4321-25306 GF01		-802,365.42		
2	6/30/2025	IRR-JOINT-Power Distribution Monitors	30-4321-25307 GF01		-50,213.31		
2	6/30/2025	IRR- JOINT-CAMPUS WIDE PROJECTS-	30-4321-25501 GF01		-56,963.40		
2	6/30/2025	IRR- JOINT-COMPLIANCE LABORATOI	30-4321-35301 GF01		-131,604.10		
2	6/30/2025	IRR- JOINT-ITIMPROVEMENTS -Office I	30-4321-55401 GF01		-229,343.41		
2	6/30/2025	IRR-JOINT-IT IMPROVEMENTS-Softwa	30-4321-55601 GF01		-848,583.40		
2	6/30/2025	IRR- ALEX-CAMPUS WIDE PROJECTS -	30-4322-25101 GF01		-12,987.04		
2	6/30/2025	IRR- ALEX-CAMPUS WIDE PROJECTS-I	30-4322-25301 GF01		-770,604.49		
2	6/30/2025	IRR- ALEX-COLLECTION SYSTEM-Plan	30-4322-25302 GF01		-189,527.09		
2	6/30/2025	IRR--ALEX-CAMPUS WIDE PROJECTS-I	30-4322-25401 GF01		-2,136.00		
2	6/30/2025	IRR-ALEX-CAMPUS WIDE PROJECTS -	30-4322-25601 GF01		-40,771.52		
2	6/30/2025	IRR-PLANT EQUIP-ENG*TERTIARY SE	30-4550-12031 GF01		-3,359.80		
2	6/30/2025	IRR-PLANT EQUIP-LABORATORY SUP	30-4550-12096 GF01		-48,631.39		
2	6/30/2025	IRR-PLANT EQUIP-CAMPUS WIDE	30-4550-16000 GF01		-111,970.04		
2	6/30/2025	IRR-PLANT EQUIP-PRIMARY SETTLIN	30-4550-16015 GF01		-17,100.00		
2	6/30/2025	IRR-PLANT EQUIP-GRAVITY THICKEN	30-4550-16062 GF01		-29,150.92		
2	6/30/2025	IRR-INFO SYSTEMS & OTHER-ENG*FI	30-4900-12087 GF01		-39,284.01		
2	6/30/2025	IRR-INFO SYSTEMS & OTHER-ENG*IN	30-4900-12089 GF01		-38.85		
2	6/30/2025	GFD-ACCURUE INTEREST INCOME-GE	40-0135-00000 GF01		-12,476.63		
2	6/30/2025	GFD-INVESTMENTS CASH MGT-GEN	40-0215-00000 GF01	92,043.73			
2	6/30/2025	GFD-Premium on Investment Assets-GEN	40-0252-00000 GF01		-23,855.07		
2	6/30/2025	GFD-Market Value Contra Investment-GEN	40-0267-00000 GF01	662,377.36			
2	6/30/2025	GFD-ACCRUED EXPENSES-GEN	40-2025-00000 GF01		-2,153.08		
2	6/30/2025	GFD-TRFR TO/FROM SDS-GEN	40-2326-00000 GF01	26,771,499.67			
2	6/30/2025	GFD-DEFERRED OUTFLOWS-GEN	40-2365-00000 GF01	1,041,611.90			
2	6/30/2025	GFD-DEFERRED INFLOWS-GEN	40-2366-00000 GF01		-1,041,611.90		
2	6/30/2025	GFD-Temporary-Holmes Run Trunk Sewer	40-4110-25219 GF01		-45,133.48		
2	6/30/2025	GFD-CONSTRUCTION PERMITTING LE	40-4510-77220 GF01		-664,369.44		
2	6/30/2025	GFD-CONSTRUCTION-RR TUNNEL SY	40-4610-77220 GF01		-22,775,301.72		
2	6/30/2025	GFD-Capital Funding Fees-PAC System Up	40-4710-77020 GF01		-2,650.00		
2	6/30/2025	GFD-INVESTMENT INCOME-GEN	40-5005-00000 GF01		-719,079.04		
2	6/30/2025	GFD-BANK FEES-FINANCE	40-6150-11000 GF01	989.65			
2	6/30/2025	GFD-COMMONWEALTH INTERCEPTO	40-6164-00001 GF01		-286,155.12		
2	6/30/2025	GFD-INNOVATION DISTRICT PS SUPP	40-6164-00003 GF01		-3,825.00		
2	6/30/2025	GFD-BILLING AND CUSTOMER INFOR	40-6164-10100 GF01		-284,714.27		
2	6/30/2025	GFD-EC 5th Floor Buildout-	40-6164-25104 GF01		-2,495,981.33		
2	6/30/2025	GFD-Northern Virginia Regional Biosolids	40-6164-25105 GF01		-87,626.29		
2	6/30/2025	GFD-FOUR MILE RUN PS MODIFICATI	40-6164-25302 GF01		-123,589.94		
2	6/30/2025	SDS-BUILDING-GEN	50-0414-00000 GF01	3,489,068.37			
2	6/30/2025	SDS-PLANT EQUIP-GEN	50-0455-00000 GF01	21,554,913.02			
2	6/30/2025	SDS-INFORMATION SYSTEMS AND OT	50-0490-00000 GF01	1,623,111.37			
2	6/30/2025	SDS-SOFTWARE COST-GEN	50-0491-00000 GF01	4,318,245.09			
2	6/30/2025	SDS-VEHICLES-GEN	50-0510-00000 GF01	56,963.40			
2	6/30/2025	SDS-INFRASTRUCTURE/PLANT-GEN	50-0531-00000 GF01	7,889,668.25			
2	6/30/2025	SDS-ACCUM DEPR.*-SOFTWARE-GEN	50-0588-00000 GF01		-546,867.54		
2	6/30/2025	SDS-ACCUM DEPR.*BLGD -GEN	50-0589-00000 GF01		-3,252,622.12		
2	6/30/2025	SDS-ACCUM DEPR.*PLANT-GEN	50-0590-00000 GF01		-13,836,888.61		
2	6/30/2025	SDS-ACCUM DEPR.*PLANT/EQUIP-GE	50-0591-00000 GF01		-4,460,499.45		
2	6/30/2025	SDS-ACCUM DEPR. * ARL CTY-GEN	50-0592-00000 GF01		-1,044,244.74		
2	6/30/2025	SDS-ACCUM DEPREC*OFFICE EQUIP-C	50-0593-00000 GF01		-2,013,032.26		
2	6/30/2025	SDS-ACCUM DEPR*VEHICLES-GEN	50-0594-00000 GF01		-26,474.18		
2	6/30/2025	SDS-CONSTRUCT IN PROCESS*UPGRA	50-0595-00000 GF01	80,025,552.33			
2	6/30/2025	SDS-TRANSFERS FROM CONSTRUCTIO	50-2336-00000 GF01		-76,967,310.22		

2	6/30/2025	SDS-TRANSFERS FROM GENERAL FUN	50-2348-00000 GF01		-26,771,499.67			
2	6/30/2025	SDS-TRANSFERS FROM IRR-GEN	50-2357-00000 GF01		-15,218,711.94			
2	6/30/2025	SDS-DEPRECIATION SOFTWARE-GEN	50-6025-00000 GF01	546,867.54				
2	6/30/2025	SDS-DEPRECIATION BUILDING-GEN	50-6026-00000 GF01	3,252,622.12				
2	6/30/2025	SDS-DEPRECIATION PLANT-GEN	50-6027-00000 GF01	18,297,388.06				
2	6/30/2025	SDS-DEPRECIATION OFFICE-GEN	50-6028-00000 GF01	2,013,032.26				
2	6/30/2025	SDS-DEPRECIATION VEHICLES-GEN	50-6029-00000 GF01	26,474.18				
2	6/30/2025	SDS-AMORTIZATION EXPENSE-GEN	50-6049-00000 GF01	1,044,244.74				
2	6/30/2025	CFD-ACCURED EXPENSES-GEN	60-2025-00000 GF01		-35,237.84			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-TRANSFER TO/FROM SDS-GEN	60-2326-00000 GF01	76,967,310.22				
2	6/30/2025	CFD-PROJECT MANAGEMENT-RR TUN	60-4010-77220 GF01		-2,311,937.19			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-Resiliency Initiatives	60-4110-00002 GF01		-566,430.73			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-PLANNING- Boiler System Upgrades	60-4110-00003 GF01		-360,089.74			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-ASSET MANAGEMENT	60-4110-00007 GF01		-781,370.24			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-PLANNING- Preliminary/Primary Sys	60-4110-25213 GF01		-4,213,337.90			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-PLANNING- Reclaimed Water System	60-4110-25214 GF01		-32,582.75			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-Security Services During Constructio	60-4110-25217 GF01		-841,196.33			
2	6/30/2025	CFD- Warehouse and Inventory Upgrade-Pl	60-4110-25218 GF01		-6,961.96			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-WRRF HVAC System Upgrade-Plant	60-4110-25221 GF01		-206,056.16			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-Phase Forward Program - Plant	60-4110-25222 GF01		-528,052.94			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-PLANNING- Centrate Pretreatment Fa	60-4110-25304 GF01		-342,253.19			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-Tertiary Upgrades-Plant Equip	60-4110-25306 GF01		-10,780.00			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-HMI Upgrade-Plant Equip	60-4110-25308 GF01		-4,657.82			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-Bldgs L&G Elevator Replacement--Pl	60-4110-25319 GF01		-248,658.29			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-Tertiary 27.82/72.18-Plant Equip	60-4110-25322 GF01		-429,704.09			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-Sustainability Program-Upgrade-Plant	60-4110-25323 GF01		-42,920.75			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-JOINT-IT IMPROVEMENTS-Office I	60-4110-55409 GF01		-342,251.96			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-JOINT-IT IMPROVEMENTS-Softwar	60-4110-55609 GF01		-3,144,175.90			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-PLANNING-Tertiary Settle Tanks	60-4110-77001 GF01		-6,630.45			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-PLANNING-RR TUNNEL SYSTEM	60-4110-77220 GF01		-656,402.44			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-PLANNING-Solids Master Planning S	60-4110-77228 GF01		-6,767,368.04			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-FINAL DESIGN-RR TUNNEL SYST	60-4360-77220 GF01		-840.00			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-DESIGN BUILD SVCS-RR TUNNEL	60-4390-77220 GF01		-2,458,873.93			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-Construction Permitting & Legal-RR T	60-4510-77217 GF01		-1,063.35			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-Construction-Cat 2 60PCT Joint RR T	60-4610-77217 GF01		-878,351.15			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-Construction-Cat 3 26PCT Joint RR T	60-4610-77218 GF01		-13,105,989.14			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-Construction-Cat 4 13PCTJoint RR Tu	60-4610-77219 GF01		-25,200,383.01			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-CONSTRUCTION-RR TUNNEL SYS	60-4610-77220 GF01		-10,863,344.93			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-CONSTRUCTION-PLC UPGRADE	60-4610-77225 GF01		-125,410.81			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-CONSTRUCTION-HMI UPGRADE	60-4610-77464 GF01		-1,222,558.25			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-PRELIMINARY DESIGN-FACILITY	60-7005-77230 GF01		-82,492.84			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-CONSTRUCTION-INFORMATION	60-7011-77035 GF01		-129,600.10			
2	6/30/2025	CFD-CONSTRUCTION-GP Requisition &	60-7011-77036 GF01		-12,960.00			
				266,411,909.86	-266,411,909.86	59,510,019.17	93,837,151.06	
3	6/30/2025	ALX-REFUND TO FAIRFAX COUNTY-G	10-0165-00000 GF01	48,468.47				
3	6/30/2025	ALX-AP RECEIVED NOT INVOICED-GE	10-2023-00000 GF01		-206,777.46			
3	6/30/2025	ALX-FAIRFAX O & M CHARGES-GEN	10-5051-00000 GF01		-48,468.47			
3	6/30/2025	ALX - Receipt Adjustments	10-7000-00004 GF01	206,777.46				
3	6/30/2025	IRR-AP RECEIVED NOT INVOICED-GE	30-2023-00000 GF01		-77,240.07			
3	6/30/2025	IRR-DUE TO/FROM SDS-GEN	30-2630-00000 GF01	77,240.07				
3	6/30/2025	IRR- Capital Receipt Adjustments	30-4321-00004 GF01	77,240.07				
3	6/30/2025	IRR- JOINT CAMPUS WIDE PROJECTS-I	30-4321-25201 GF01		-77,240.07			
3	6/30/2025	GFD-AP RECEIVED NOT INVOICED-GE	40-2023-00000 GF01		-5,115.00			
3	6/30/2025	GFD-TRFR TO/FROM SDS-GEN	40-2326-00000 GF01	5,115.00				
3	6/30/2025	GFD- Capital Receipt Adjustments	40-6164-00004 GF01	5,115.00				
3	6/30/2025	GFD-EC 5th Floor Buildout-	40-6164-25104 GF01		-5,115.00			
3	6/30/2025	SDS-BUILDING-GEN	50-0414-00000 GF01	5,115.00				
3	6/30/2025	SDS-INFRASTRUCTURE/PLANT-GEN	50-0531-00000 GF01	77,240.07				
3	6/30/2025	SDS-ACCUM DEPR.*BLGD -GEN	50-0589-00000 GF01		-42.62			
3	6/30/2025	SDS-ACCUM DEPR.*PLANT-GEN	50-0590-00000 GF01		-643.67			
3	6/30/2025	SDS-CONSTRUCT IN PROCESS*UPGRA	50-0595-00000 GF01	1,164,186.08				
3	6/30/2025	SDS-TRANSFERS FROM CONSTRUCTIO	50-2336-00000 GF01		-1,164,186.08			
3	6/30/2025	SDS-TRANSFERS FROM GENERAL FUN	50-2348-00000 GF01		-5,115.00			
3	6/30/2025	SDS-TRANSFERS FROM IRR-GEN	50-2357-00000 GF01		-77,240.07			
3	6/30/2025	SDS-DEPRECIATION BUILDING-GEN	50-6026-00000 GF01	42.62				
3	6/30/2025	SDS-DEPRECIATION PLANT-GEN	50-6027-00000 GF01	643.67				
3	6/30/2025	CFD-AP Rec'd not Inv'd-GEN	60-2023-00000 GF01		-1,164,186.08			
3	6/30/2025	CFD-TRANSFER TO/FROM SDS-GEN	60-2326-00000 GF01	1,164,186.08				
3	6/30/2025	CFD - Capital Receipt Adjustments	60-4110-00004 GF01	1,164,186.08				
3	6/30/2025	CFD-Construction-Cat 4 13PCTJoint RR Tu	60-4610-77219 GF01		-1,164,186.08			
				3,995,555.67	-3,995,555.67	59,351,023.89	(158,995.28)	
4	6/30/2025	IT SUBSCRIPTIONS	YHB-001 GF01	1,563,629.00				
4	6/30/2025	IT SUBSCRIPTIONS A/D	YHB-002 GF01		-912,116.00			
4	6/30/2025	SDS-INFORMATION SYSTEMS AND OT	50-0490-00000 GF01		-1,563,629.00			
4	6/30/2025	SDS-ACCUM DEPREC*OFFICE EQUIP-C	50-0593-00000 GF01	912,116.00				
4	6/30/2025	SDS-DEPRECIATION OFFICE-GEN	50-6028-00000 GF01		-312,725.80			
4	6/30/2025	SDS-AMORTIZATION EXPENSE-GEN	50-6049-00000 GF01	312,725.80				
		To reclass SBITA out of capital assets and to adjust the related amortization expense.		2,788,470.80	-2,788,470.80	59,351,023.89	0.00	
				274,158,831.33	-274,158,831.33	59,351,023.89	93,244,362.69	



800.464.1976

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To Management and the Board of Directors
AlexRenew
Alexandria, Virginia

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of AlexRenew (the Authority) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered the Authority's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control.

A *deficiency* in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A deficiency in design exists when (a) a control necessary to meet the control objective is missing, or (b) an existing control is not properly designed so that, even if the control operates as designed, the control objective would not be met. A deficiency in operation exists when a properly designed control does not operate as designed or when the person performing the control does not possess the necessary authority or competence to perform the control effectively.

A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis.

A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Following are descriptions of other identified deficiencies in internal control that we determined did not constitute significant deficiencies or material weaknesses:

Review of Prepaid Expenses

During our testing of accounts payable, we noted instances where transactions related to prepaid expenses were incorrectly classified as current period expenses and accounts payable, indicating that the review and monitoring of prepaid expense accounts may not be consistently applied. While these amounts were not individually significant, we recommend management enhance the review process for prepaid expenses by implementing more thorough procedures to identify and properly classify prepaid items out of current year expense accounts.

To: Management and the Board of Directors
AlexRenew
Page 2

In addition, we offer the following suggestion as a best practice recommendation to enhance financial reporting and internal control structure.

Board or Committee Approval of Financial Policies

During the course of our audit, we noted that the financial policies approved by the Board of Directors are generally well-structured and provide a strong foundation for financial governance. However, these policies do not currently address certain recently issued accounting standards. To ensure continued compliance with generally accepted accounting principles and to enhance the relevance of the financial policies, we recommend that management update the policies to incorporate guidance related to more impactful recent standards, such as those issued by GASB.

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of management, the Board of Directors, and others within the Authority and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties. We appreciate serving AlexRenew and would be happy to assist you in addressing and implementing any of the suggestions in this letter.

Winchester, Virginia
DATE, 2025

DATE, 2025

Yount, Hyde & Barbour, P.C.
P.O. Box 2560
Winchester, VA 22604

This representation letter is provided in connection with your audit of the basic financial statements AlexRenew as of and for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 for the purpose of expressing an opinion on whether the financial statements are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).

We confirm, to the best of our knowledge and belief, that as of DATE, 2025:

Financial Statements

1. We have fulfilled our responsibilities, as set out in the terms of the audit engagement letter dated July 7, 2025, for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements referred to above in accordance with U.S. GAAP.
2. We acknowledge our responsibility for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.
3. We acknowledge our responsibility for the design, implementation, and maintenance of controls to prevent and detect fraud.
4. The methods, data, and significant assumptions used by us in making accounting estimates and their related disclosures are appropriate to achieve recognition, measurement, or disclosure that is reasonable in the context of U.S. GAAP, and reflect our judgment based on our knowledge and experience about past and current events, and our assumptions about conditions we expect to exist and courses of action we expect to take.
5. Related-party transactions, including those with interfund have been recorded in accordance with the economic substance of the transaction and appropriately accounted for and disclosed in accordance with the requirements of U.S. GAAP.
6. All funds that meet the quantitative criteria in GASB Statement No. 34; Basic Financial Statements—and Management's Discussion and Analysis—for State and Local Governments, as amended, and No. 37, Basic Financial Statements—and Management's Discussion and Analysis—for State and Local Governments: Omnibus—an amendment of GASB Statements No. 21 and No. 34, for presentation as major are identified and presented as such and all other funds that are presented as major are particularly important to financial statement users.

7. The financial statements properly classify all funds and activities in accordance with GASB Statement No. 54, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*, as amended.
8. The entity is following either its established accounting policy regarding which resources (that is, restricted, committed, assigned or unassigned) are considered to be spent first for expenditures for which more than one resource classification is available or is following paragraph 18 of GASB Statement No. 54 to determine the fund balance classifications for financial reporting purposes.
9. The financial statements include all fiduciary activities required by GASB Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*, as amended.
10. All events subsequent to the date of the financial statements, and for which U.S. GAAP requires adjustment or disclosure, have been adjusted or disclosed.
11. The effects of all known actual or possible litigation and claims have been accounted for and disclosed in accordance with U.S. GAAP.
12. Management has followed applicable laws and regulations in adopting, approving, and amending budgets.
13. Risk disclosures associated with deposit and investment securities and derivative transactions are presented in accordance with GASB requirements.
14. Provisions for uncollectible receivables have been properly identified and recorded.
15. Capital assets, including infrastructure, intangible assets, and right of use assets are properly capitalized, reported and, if applicable, depreciated.
16. The government has properly separated information in debt disclosures related to direct borrowings and direct placements of debt from other debt and disclosed any unused lines of credit, collateral pledged to secure debt, terms in the debt agreements related to significant default or termination events with finance-related consequences and significant subjective acceleration clauses in accordance with GASB Statement No. 88, *Certain Disclosures Related to Debt, including Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements*.
17. Components of net position (net investment in capital assets, restricted, and unrestricted) and classifications of fund balance (nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned) are properly classified and, if applicable, approved.
18. Revenues are appropriately classified in the statement of activities within program revenues, general revenues, contributions to term or permanent endowments, or contributions to permanent fund principal.
19. Expenses have been appropriately classified in or allocated to functions and programs in the statement of activities, and allocations have been made on a reasonable basis.
20. Interfund, internal, and intra-entity activity and balances have been appropriately classified and reported.

21. The entity's policy regarding whether to first apply restricted or unrestricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available and appropriately disclosed and that net position is properly recognized under the policy.
22. The government disclosed the names of entities with which it has a tax abatement agreement, the total gross amount of taxes abated during the period, the specific taxes that were abated and whether any commitments other than to reduce taxes were made as part of any tax abatement agreement as required by GASB Statement No. 77, *Tax Abatement Disclosures*.
23. The government disclosed tax abatements entered into by other governments that affects its revenues, including the names of the governments that entered into the agreements, the specified taxes being abated, and the gross dollar amount of taxes abated during the period, as required by GASB Statement No. 77, *Tax Abatement Disclosures*.
24. Leases have been properly identified, recorded, and disclosed in accordance with GASB Statement No. 87, *Leases*.
25. Subscription-based technology information arrangements (SBITAs) have been properly identified, recorded, and disclosed in accordance with GASB Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*.
26. Public-private and public-public partnerships and availability payments have been properly identified, recorded, and disclosed in accordance with GASB Statement No. 94, *Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements*.
27. There are no concentrations or constraints requiring disclosure in accordance with GASB Statement, No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*.
28. We have no direct or indirect legal or moral obligation for any debt of the organization, public or private, that is not disclosed in the financial statements.
29. We have complied with all aspects of laws, regulations and provisions of contracts and agreements that would have a material effect on the financial statements in the event of noncompliance.
30. We believe the implementation of the GASB Statements listed below is appropriate:
 - a. GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*
 - b. GASB Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*
31. We believe that the actuarial assumptions and methods used to measure pension liabilities and costs for financial accounting purposes are appropriate in the circumstances.
32. We have no knowledge of any uncorrected misstatements in the financial statements.
33. We have requested an unsecured electronic copy of the auditor's report and agree that the auditor's report will not be modified in any manner.

Information Provided

34. We have provided you with:

- a. Access to all information of which we are aware that is relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements such as records, documentation and other matters;
- b. Additional information that you have requested from us for the purpose of the audit;
- c. Unrestricted access to persons within the entity from whom you determined it necessary to obtain audit evidence; and
- d. Minutes of the meetings of the governing board and committees, or summaries of actions of recent meetings for which minutes have not yet been prepared.

35. All transactions have been recorded in the accounting records and are reflected in the financial statements.

36. We have disclosed to you the results of our assessment of risk that the financial statements may be materially misstated as a result of fraud.

37. It is our responsibility to establish and maintain internal control over financial reporting. One of the components of internal control is risk assessment. We hereby represent that our risk assessment process includes identification and assessment of risks of material misstatement due to fraud. We have shared with you our fraud risk assessment, including a description of the risks, our assessment of the magnitude and likelihood of misstatements arising from those risks, and the controls that we have designed and implemented in response to those risks.

38. We have no knowledge of allegations of fraud or suspected fraud affecting the entity's financial statements involving:

- a. Management.
- b. Employees who have significant roles in internal control.
- c. Others where the fraud could have a material effect on the financial statements.

39. We have no knowledge of any allegations of fraud or suspected fraud affecting the entity's financial statements received in communications from employees, former employees, analysts, regulators, or others.

40. We have no knowledge of noncompliance or suspected noncompliance with laws and regulations.

41. We are not aware of any pending or threatened litigation and claims whose effects should be considered when preparing the financial statements.

42. We have disclosed to you the identity of the entity's related parties and all the related party relationships and transactions of which we are aware.

43. We are aware of no significant deficiencies, including material weaknesses, in the design or operation of internal controls that could adversely affect the entity's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial data.
44. We are aware of no communications from regulatory agencies concerning noncompliance with, or deficiencies in, financial reporting practices.
45. It is our responsibility to inform you of all current and potential affiliates of the Authority as defined by the "State and Local Government Client Affiliates" interpretation (ET sec. 1.224.020). Financial interests in, and other relationships with, affiliates of the Authority may create threats to independence. We have:
 - a. Provided you with all information we are aware of with respect to current and potential affiliates, including degree of influence assessments and materiality assessments.
 - b. Notified you of all changes to relevant considerations that may impact our determination of the existence of current or potential affiliates involving (i) changes in the determination of the materiality of an entity to the Authority's financial statements as a whole, (ii) the level of influence the Authority has over an entity's financial reporting process or (iii) the level of control or influence the Authority or a potential or current affiliate has over an investee that is not trivial or clearly inconsequential, sufficiently in advance of their effective dates to enable the Authority and YHB to identify and eliminate potential impermissible services and relationships between YHB or its associated entities and those potential affiliates, prior to the effective dates.
 - c. Made you aware, to the best of our knowledge and belief, of any nonaudit services that the Authority or any of our affiliates has engaged YHB or any of its associated entities to perform.
46. We agree with the findings of the specialists in evaluating net pension and other post-employment benefit plans (the Plans) and have adequately considered the qualifications of the specialists in determining the amounts and disclosures used in the financial statements and underlying accounting records. We did not give instructions, or cause any instructions to be given, to the specialists with respect to the values or amounts derived in an attempt to bias their work, and we are not otherwise aware of any matters that have had an impact on the independence or objectivity of the specialists.
47. We believe that the actuarial assumptions and methods used by the actuary for funding purposes and for determining accumulated Plan benefits are appropriate in the circumstances. We did not give instructions, or cause any instructions to be given, to the actuary with respect to the values or amounts derived in an attempt to bias their work, and we are not otherwise aware of any matters that have had an impact on the independence or objectivity of the plan's actuary.
48. We believe that the information obtained from the audited financial statements of and other participant information provided by the Virginia Retirement System is appropriate in the circumstances. We did not give instructions, or cause any instructions to be given, to the plan or its auditor in an attempt to bias their work, and we are not otherwise aware of any matters that have had an impact on the independence or objectivity of the plan or its auditor.

49. During the course of your audit, you may have accumulated records containing data that should be reflected in our books and records. All such data have been so reflected. Accordingly, copies of such records in your possession are no longer needed by us.

Supplementary Information

50. With respect to supplementary information presented in relation to the financial statements as a whole:

- a. We acknowledge our responsibility for the presentation of such information.
- b. We believe such information, including its form and content, is fairly presented in accordance with U.S. GAAP.
- c. The methods of measurement or presentation have not changed from those used in the prior period.
- d. When supplementary information is not presented with the audited financial statements, we will make the audited financial statements readily available to the intended users of the supplementary information no later than the date of issuance of the supplementary information and the auditor's report thereon.

51. With respect to Required Supplementary Information (Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios, Schedule of Employer Contributions, Schedule of Changes in Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios, Schedule of Investment Returns – OPEB Trust, Schedule of OPEB Contributions) presented as required by Government Accounting Standards Board to supplement the basic financial statements:

- a. We acknowledge our responsibility for the presentation of such required supplementary information.
- b. We believe such required supplementary information is measured and presented in accordance with guidelines prescribed by U.S. GAAP.
- c. The methods of measurement or presentation have not changed from those used in the prior period.

Compliance Considerations

In connection with your audit conducted in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we confirm that management:

- 52. Is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework.
- 53. Is responsible for compliance with the laws, regulations and provisions of contracts and grant agreements applicable to the auditee.

54. Is not aware of any instances of identified and suspected fraud and noncompliance with provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements that have a material effect on the financial statements.
55. Is responsible for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.
56. Acknowledges its responsibility for the design, implementation and maintenance of controls to prevent and detect fraud.
57. Has a process to track the status of audit findings and recommendations.
58. Has identified for the auditor previous audits, attestation engagements and other studies related to the audit objectives and whether related recommendations have been implemented.
59. Has taken timely and appropriate steps to remedy fraud; noncompliance with provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements; or abuse that the auditor reports.
60. Is not aware of any investigations or legal proceedings that have been initiated with respect to the period under audit.
61. Has provided views on the auditor's reported findings, conclusions and recommendations, as well as management's planned corrective actions, for the report.

In connection with your audit of federal awards conducted in accordance with Subpart F of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance), we confirm:

62. Management is responsible for complying, and has complied, with the requirements of Uniform Guidance.
63. Management is responsible for understanding and complying with the federal statutes, regulations, and terms and conditions of federal awards related to each of its federal programs.
64. Management is responsible for the design and implementation and maintenance, and has designed, implemented, and maintained, effective internal control over compliance for federal programs that provides reasonable assurance that the auditee is managing federal awards in compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of the federal award that could have a material effect on its federal programs.
65. Management is responsible for the preparation of the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, acknowledges and understands its responsibility for the presentation of the schedule of expenditures of federal awards in accordance with the Uniform Guidance; believes the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, including its form and content, is fairly presented in accordance with the Uniform Guidance; asserts that methods of measurement or presentation have not changed from those used in the prior period, or if the methods of measurement or presentation have changed, the reasons for such changes has been communicated; and is responsible for any significant assumptions or interpretations underlying the measurement or presentation of the schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

66. Management will make the audited financial statements readily available to the intended users of the schedule no later than the issuance date by the entity of the schedule of expenditures of federal awards and the auditor's report thereon.
67. Management has identified and disclosed all of its government programs and related activities subject to the Uniform Guidance compliance audit.
68. Management has identified and disclosed to the auditor the requirements of federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of federal awards that are considered to have a direct and material effect on each major program.
69. Management has made available all federal awards (including amendments, if any) and any other correspondence relevant to federal programs and related activities that have taken place with federal agencies or pass-through entities.
70. Management has identified and disclosed to the auditor all amounts questioned and all known noncompliance with the direct and material compliance requirements of federal awards or stated that there was no such noncompliance.
71. Management believes that the auditee has complied with the direct and material compliance requirements.
72. Management has made available all documentation related to compliance with the direct and material compliance requirements, including information related to federal program financial reports and claims for advances and reimbursements.
73. Management has provided to the auditor its interpretations of any compliance requirements that are subject to varying interpretations.
74. Management is aware of no communications from federal awarding agencies and pass-through entities concerning possible noncompliance with the direct and material compliance requirements, including communications received from the end of the period covered by the compliance audit to the date of the auditor's report.
75. There are no findings and related corrective actions taken for previous audits, attestation engagements, and internal or external monitoring that directly relate to the objectives of the compliance audit, including findings received and corrective actions taken from the end of the period covered by the compliance audit to the date of the auditor's report.
76. Management is responsible for taking corrective action on audit findings of the compliance audit.
77. There have been no prior audit findings or communications by federal awarding agencies and pass-through entities.
78. Management has disclosed the nature of any subsequent events that provide additional evidence with respect to conditions that existed at the end of the reporting period that affect noncompliance during the reporting period.

79. Management has disclosed all known noncompliance with direct and material compliance requirements occurring subsequent to the period covered by the auditor's report or stated that there were no such known instances.
80. Management has disclosed whether any changes in internal control over compliance or other factors that might significantly affect the entity's system of internal control, including any corrective action taken by management with regard to significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance, have occurred subsequent to the period covered by the auditor's report.
81. Federal program financial reports and claims for advances and reimbursements are supported by the books and records from which the basic financial statements have been prepared.
82. The copies of federal program financial reports provided to the auditor are true copies of the reports submitted, or electronically transmitted, to the federal agency or pass-through entity, as applicable.
83. Management has charged costs to federal awards in accordance with applicable cost principles.
84. Management is responsible for, and has accurately prepared, the summary schedule of prior audit findings to include all findings required to be included by Uniform Guidance.
85. The reporting package does not contain protected personally identifiable information.
86. Management has accurately completed the appropriate sections of the data collection form.
87. Management has disclosed all contracts or other agreements with service organizations.
88. Management has disclosed to the auditor all communications from service organizations relating to noncompliance at those organizations.

ALEXRENEW

Justin Carl
Chief Executive Officer

Lake Akinkugbe
Director of Finance



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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS IN ACORDANCE WITH
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

To the Board of Directors
AlexRenew
Alexandria, Virginia

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the business-type activities and fiduciary activity of AlexRenew as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise AlexRenew's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated **DATE, 2025**.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered AlexRenew's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of AlexRenew's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of AlexRenew's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether AlexRenew's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Winchester, Virginia
DATE, 2025

ALEXRENEW

Alexandria, Virginia

ALLOCATION OF CURRENT EXPENSES

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2025**

**ALLOCATION OF CURRENT EXPENSES FOR OPERATIONS AND
MAINTENANCE OF THE SEWAGE TREATMENT DISPOSAL SYSTEM
BETWEEN ALEXRENEW AND THE BOARD
OF SUPERVISORS OF FAIRFAX COUNTY, VIRGINIA**



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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors
AlexRenew
Alexandria, Virginia

Report on the Audit of the Schedule

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying allocation of current expenses for operations and maintenance of the sewage treatment disposal system (the "schedule") between AlexRenew and the Board of Supervisors of Fairfax County, Virginia (the "County") for the year ended June 30, 2025 and the related notes to the schedule, in accordance with the agreement between AlexRenew and the County dated October 1, 1998.

In our opinion, the schedule referred to above presents fairly, in all material respects, the allocation of current expenses for operations and maintenance of the sewage treatment disposal system between AlexRenew and the Board of Supervisors of Fairfax County, Virginia for the year ended June 30, 2025, in accordance with the agreement between AlexRenew and the County dated October 1, 1998 and in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Schedule section of our report. We are required to be independent of the AlexRenew and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Schedule

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the schedule in accordance with the agreement between AlexRenew and the County dated October 1, 1998, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the schedule that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the schedule, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about AlexRenew's ability to continue as a going concern for 12 months beyond the schedule date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Schedule

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the schedule as a whole is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the Schedule.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the schedule, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the schedule.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of AlexRenew's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the schedule.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about AlexRenew's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Report on Audited Financial Statements

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the *Specifications for Audits of Authorities, Boards and Commissions* issued by the Auditor of Public Accounts of the Commonwealth of Virginia, the financial statements of AlexRenew as of and for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements. Our report thereon dated November __, 2025, expressed an unmodified opinion on those financial statements.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Board and management of AlexRenew and the County and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Winchester, Virginia
November __, 2025

ALEXRENEW

Allocation of 2024 - 2025 Current Expenses for Operations and Maintenance of the Sewage Treatment Disposal System Between AlexRenew and the Board of Supervisors of Fairfax County, Virginia

For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Item	Total Current Expense	Less: Portion applicable to facilities used solely by Alexandria		Current Joint Expense
		Administration	Pumping Stations	
Personnel services:				
Administration	\$ 4,196,160	\$ 735,361	\$ 9,428	\$ 3,451,370
Operation and maintenance	9,816,187	124,664	110,997	9,580,526
Total personnel services	14,012,346	860,024	120,426	13,031,896
Contractual services:				
Employee retirement	2,027,267	124,426	17,423	1,885,418
Employee welfare	2,940,936	180,503	25,275	2,735,157
Property and liability insurance	588,324	--	22,356	565,968
Utility service	4,304,464	--	93,257	4,211,207
Equipment				
-Operations and maintenance	1,166,657	523,993	15,625	627,040
Process chemicals	3,366,765	--	--	3,366,765
Professional services	1,866,679	376,815	--	1,489,864
Customer billing	1,277,992	1,277,992	--	--
Sewage disposal service				
-Arlington County	1,875,786	1,875,786	--	--
Residuals disposal	1,449,546	--	--	1,449,546
General expenses	2,316,410	39,603	--	2,276,807
Total contractual services	23,180,825	4,399,118	173,936	18,607,771
Total current expenses	\$ 37,193,171	\$ 5,259,142	\$ 294,362	\$ 31,639,667

Computation of Share of 2024 - 2025 Current Expenses for Operations and Maintenance of the Sewage Disposal System Used Jointly by AlexRenew and Fairfax County to be Assumed by Fairfax County

Total Current Expenses	\$ 37,193,171
Portion Applicable to Joint Use	\$ 31,639,667
Total Sewage Flow Received at Treatment Plant	11,925,782 MG
Portion Contributed by Fairfax County	5,333,705 MG
Percentage of Total Flow Contributed by Fairfax County	44.72%
Fairfax County's Share of Costs	\$ 14,150,573
LESS: Payments Received from Fairfax County	12,838,293
Total balance due from Fairfax County to AlexRenew	\$ 1,312,280

See Accompanying Notes to Schedule.

ALEXRENEW

Notes to Schedule of Allocation

June 30, 2025

Note 1. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying Allocation of 2024 - 2025 Current Expenses for Operations and Maintenance of the Sewage Treatment Disposal System between AlexRenew and the Board of Supervisors of Fairfax County, Virginia, is presented in accordance with the agreement between AlexRenew and the County dated October 1, 1998, on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, except for the changes in pension plan actuarial adjustments.

Note 2. Estimates

Management uses estimates and assumptions in preparing the Schedule. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Management also applies judgment in allocating certain expenses among various line items, and in estimating the expenses attributable only to AlexRenew.



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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors
AlexRenew
Alexandria, Virginia

We have audited the financial statements of the business-type activities and fiduciary activity of AlexRenew (the "Authority") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated **DATE, 2025**.

In connection with our audit, nothing came to our attention that caused us to believe that the Authority failed to comply with the terms, covenants, provisions or conditions of Section 9.10 of the Master Indenture of Trust between City of Alexandria, Virginia, Sanitation Authority and U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association (Successor), dated March 15, 1999, as amended. Further, in making the examination necessary for our audit, we have obtained no knowledge of the occurrence of any condition or event which constitutes, or which, with notice or lapse of time, or both, would constitute an Event of Default. However, our audit was not directed primarily toward obtaining knowledge of noncompliance as described in such agreement. Accordingly, had we performed additional procedures, other matters may have come to our attention regarding the Authority's noncompliance with the above-referenced terms as described in the agreement.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of directors and management of the Authority, and U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association, as successor trustee to SunTrust Bank (and SunTrust Bank as successor to Crestar Bank), as bond trustee, and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Winchester, Virginia
DATE, 2025



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Auditor of Public Accounts
P.O. Box 1295
Richmond, Virginia

Management and the Board of Directors
AlexRenew
Alexandria, Virginia

Independent Accountant's Report

We have examined management of AlexRenew's assertion that the census data reported to the Virginia Retirement System by AlexRenew during the year ended June 30, 2025, were complete and accurate based on the criteria set forth by the Virginia Retirement System and the Board of Trustees' plan provisions as mandated in §51.1-136 of the Code of Virginia. AlexRenew's management is responsible for its assertion. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the assertion based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Those standards require that we plan and perform the examination to obtain reasonable assurance about whether management's assertion is fairly stated, in all material respects. An examination involves performing procedures to obtain evidence about management's assertion. The nature, timing, and extent of the procedures selected depend on our judgment, including an assessment of the risks of material misstatement of management's assertion, whether due to fraud or error. We believe that the evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

We are required to be independent of AlexRenew and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to the engagement.

In our opinion, management's assertion that the census data reported to the Virginia Retirement System by AlexRenew during the year ended June 30, 2025, were complete and accurate based on the criteria set forth by the Virginia Retirement System and the Board of Trustees' plan provisions as mandated in §51.1-136 of the Code of Virginia, is fairly stated, in all material respects.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Auditor of Public Accounts of the Commonwealth of Virginia, the Virginia Retirement System, and AlexRenew and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

YOUNT, HYDE & BARBOUR, P.C.

Winchester, Virginia
 , 2025

Appendix A

We identified one control environment during this review for which AlexRenew was responsible.

The following table reflects the population size and sample size for each procedure performed over the control environment for which AlexRenew was responsible:

Required Audit Procedure	Population Size	Sample Size	Risks and Other Considerations Used to Determine Sample Size
Review of Census Data Elements	150	36	AICPA Audit Sampling Audit Guide dated December 1, 2019, Chapter 3, <i>Nonstatistical and Statistical Audit Sampling in Tests of Controls</i> , Table 3-4, <i>Limited Effect of Population Size on Sample Size</i> , using parameters of 10% Risk of Overreliance, 10% Tolerable Rate of Deviation, and 1% expected population deviation rate.
Review of Eligibility of Newly Enrolled Members Reported to the VRS	21	5	AICPA Audit Sampling Audit Guide dated December 1, 2019, Chapter 3, <i>Nonstatistical and Statistical Audit Sampling in Tests of Controls</i> , Table 3-5, <i>Testing Operating Effectiveness of Small Populations</i> .
Review of Monthly myVRS Navigator Contribution Confirmation Reconciliations	12	4	Same as above
Review of myVRS Navigator System Access	3	3	Same as above



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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors
AlexRenew
Alexandria, Virginia

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities and the fiduciary activity of AlexRenew, as of and for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise AlexRenew's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities and the fiduciary activity of AlexRenew, as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the respective changes in its financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS), *Specifications for Audits of Authorities, Boards and Commissions* issued by the Auditor of Public Accounts of the Commonwealth of Virginia, and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of AlexRenew and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Change in Accounting Principle

As described in **Note** to the financial statements, in fiscal year 2025, AlexRenew adopted new accounting guidance, Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 101, Compensated Absences. Our Opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about AlexRenew's ability to continue as a going concern for 12 months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of AlexRenew's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about AlexRenew's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis and Required Supplementary Information, as listed in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the

methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the Introductory and Statistical Sections, as listed in the table of contents, but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Matter

As discussed above, our audit of the financial statements as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, was performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. The Office of Management and Budget (OMB) 2025 Compliance Supplement, which is necessary to perform the compliance audit required by the Uniform Guidance, has not been finalized and released as of the date of this report. Accordingly, our audit of compliance with the Uniform Guidance has not been completed, and our reports related to the Single Audit, including our report on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards will be issued separately upon completion of those procedures. Our opinion on the financial statements and on internal control over financial reporting and compliance does not extend to those reports or the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated [REDACTED], 2025 on our consideration of AlexRenew's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering AlexRenew's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

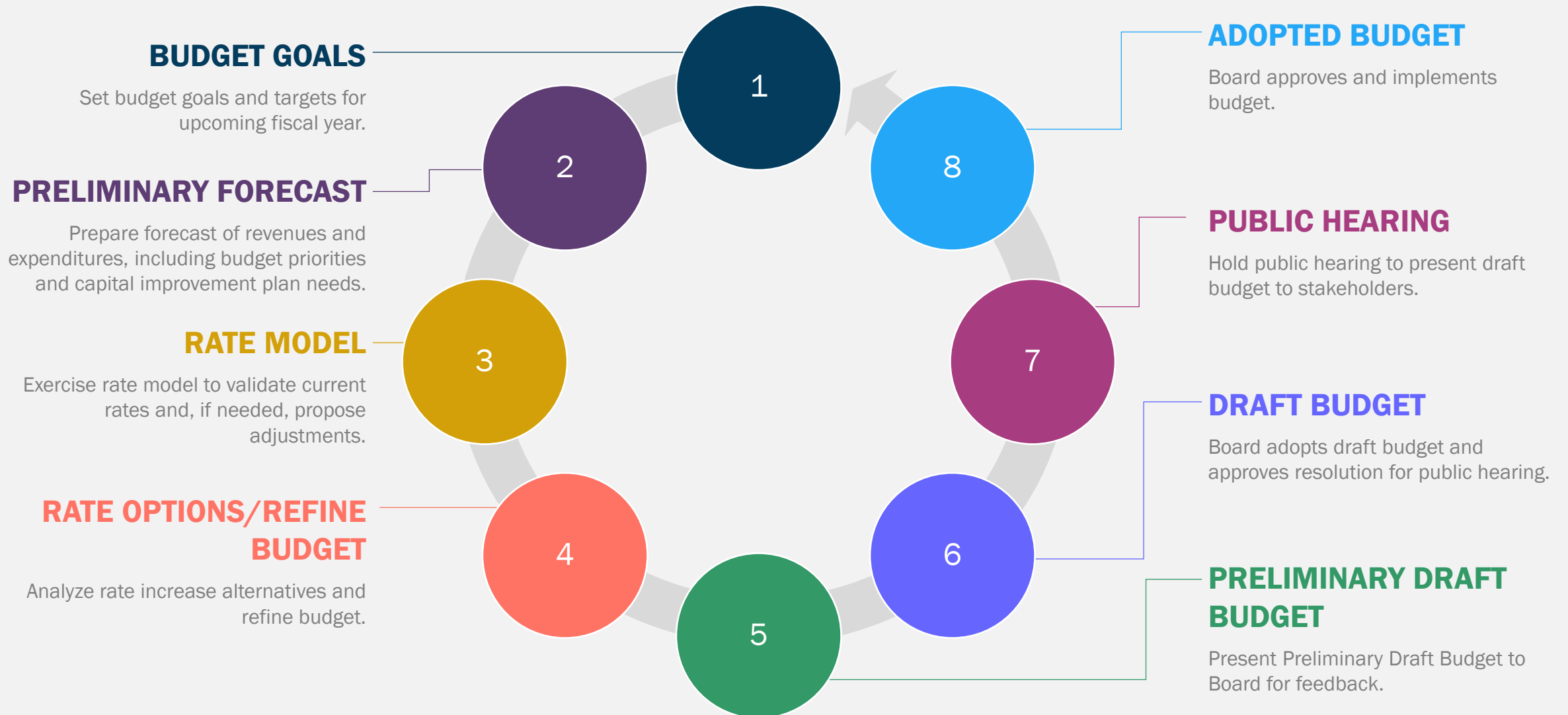
Winchester, Virginia
[REDACTED], 2025



FISCAL YEAR 2027 BUDGET PREVIEW

FINANCE AND AUDIT COMMITTEE MEETING | NOVEMBER 12, 2025

AlexRenew Annual Budget Cycle



Fiscal Year 2027 Budget Schedule

November 12, 2025

Finance and Audit (F&A)
Committee Meeting

*Presentation on FY2027 Operating
and Capital Budget Preview and
Rate Recommendation*

March 17, 2026

Board Meeting

*F&A Committee presents Preliminary
Draft Operating and Capital Budget
and Rate Recommendation*

May 16, 2026 (Proposed)

Public Hearing

*Present Draft Operating and Capital
Budget and Rate Recommendation
for Public Comment*

March 3, 2026 (Proposed)

F&A Committee Meeting

*Presentation on Preliminary Draft
Operating and Capital Budget and
Rate Recommendation*

April 14, 2026

Board Meeting

*Adopt Draft Operating and Capital
Budget and Rate Recommendation
for Public Hearing*

June 16, 2026

Board Meeting

*Approve Operating and Capital
Budget and Rate
Recommendation*

Fiscal Year 2027 Budget Preview

AlexRenew's annual Budget is comprised of the Operating, Debt Service, and Capital Budgets and the rates necessary to fund the anticipated expenses.

Note: Budget projections are preliminary estimates and subject to change as the Fiscal Year 2027 Budget is developed

Operating Budget

- New positions: Safety Coordinator, Maintenance Lubricant Analyst, and Maintenance Vibration Analyst
- Operator apprentice program
- Compensation study

Debt Service Budget

- Debt service payments: \$22 million
- WIFIA principal repayment begins

Capital Budget

- RiverRenew spending: \$17 million
- PhaseForward spending: \$96 million
- Fairfax capital contributions: \$77 million

Rates

- Rate adjustment to support RiverRenew
- Change to how base charge is assessed

Fiscal Year 2027 Major Capital Investments

In Fiscal Year 2027, AlexRenew will continue to progress the PhaseForward Program and complete the RiverRenew Tunnel Project. Continued Improvement, Renewal, and Replacement program investments are anticipated through AlexRenew's job order contracts.



Biosolids Diversification Project

- Installation of solids thickening and mixing equipment
- Design of solids dryer system



Headworks Renewal Project

- Finalize design
- Construction of new screening and grit removal systems



Process Optimization Project

- Final completion



Nutrient Reduction Project

- Preliminary design



RiverRenew Tunnel Project

- Final completion
- Begin service contract (projected September 2027 through September 2028)

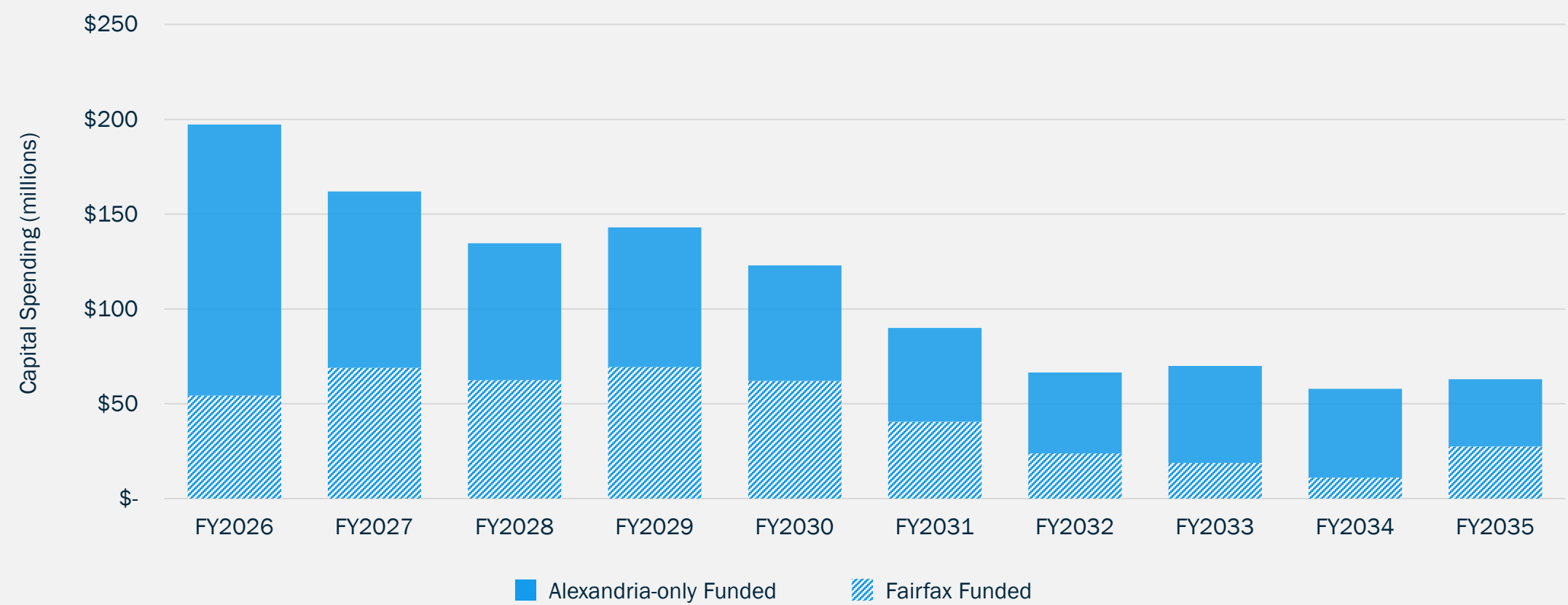


Improvement, Renewal, and Replacement Program

- Routine investments to maintain and repair existing equipment

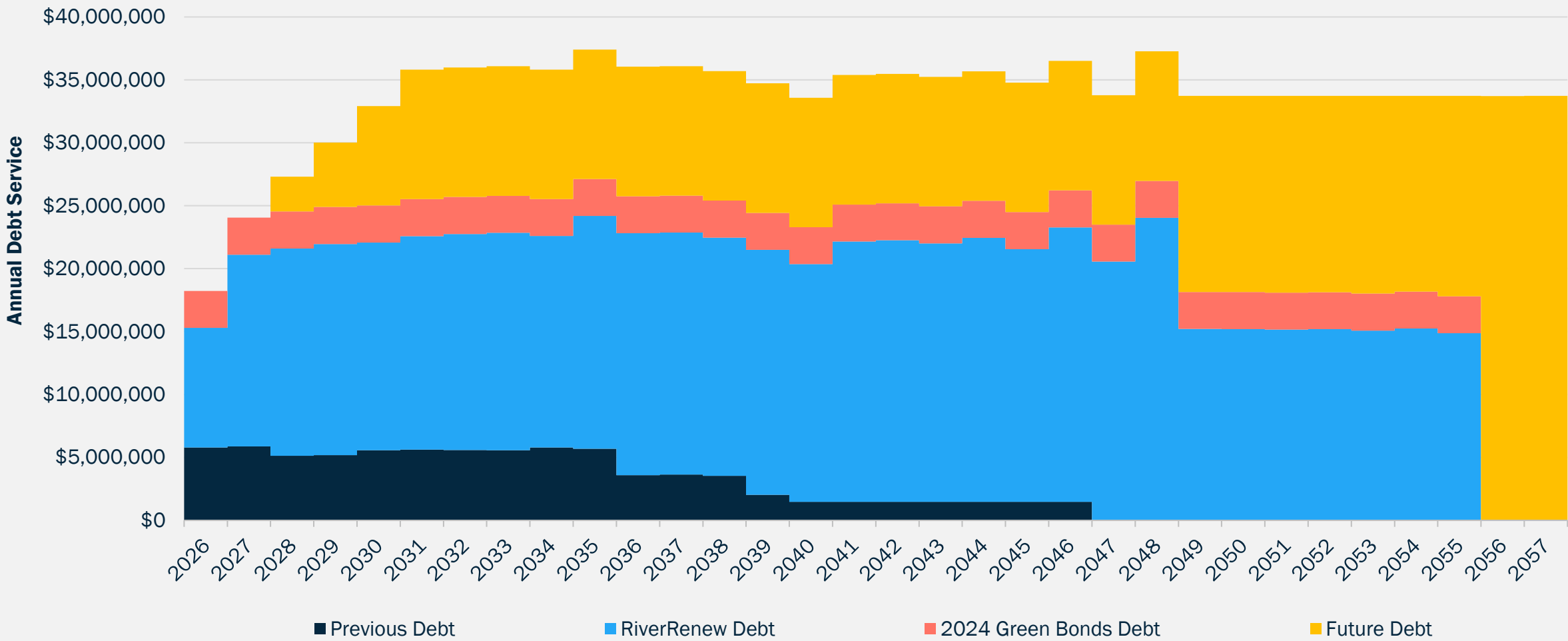
Fiscal Year 2026 10-Year Capital Improvement Program

The Fiscal Year 2026 10-year Capital Improvement Program will be updated for the Fiscal Year 2027 Budget to include any updated cost projections to existing capital projects and new capital projects.



Notes: (1) Projected expenses include the Improvement, Renewal, and Replacement (IRR) Program costs
(2) Projection includes costs included in Adopted Fiscal Year 2026 Capital Improvement Program

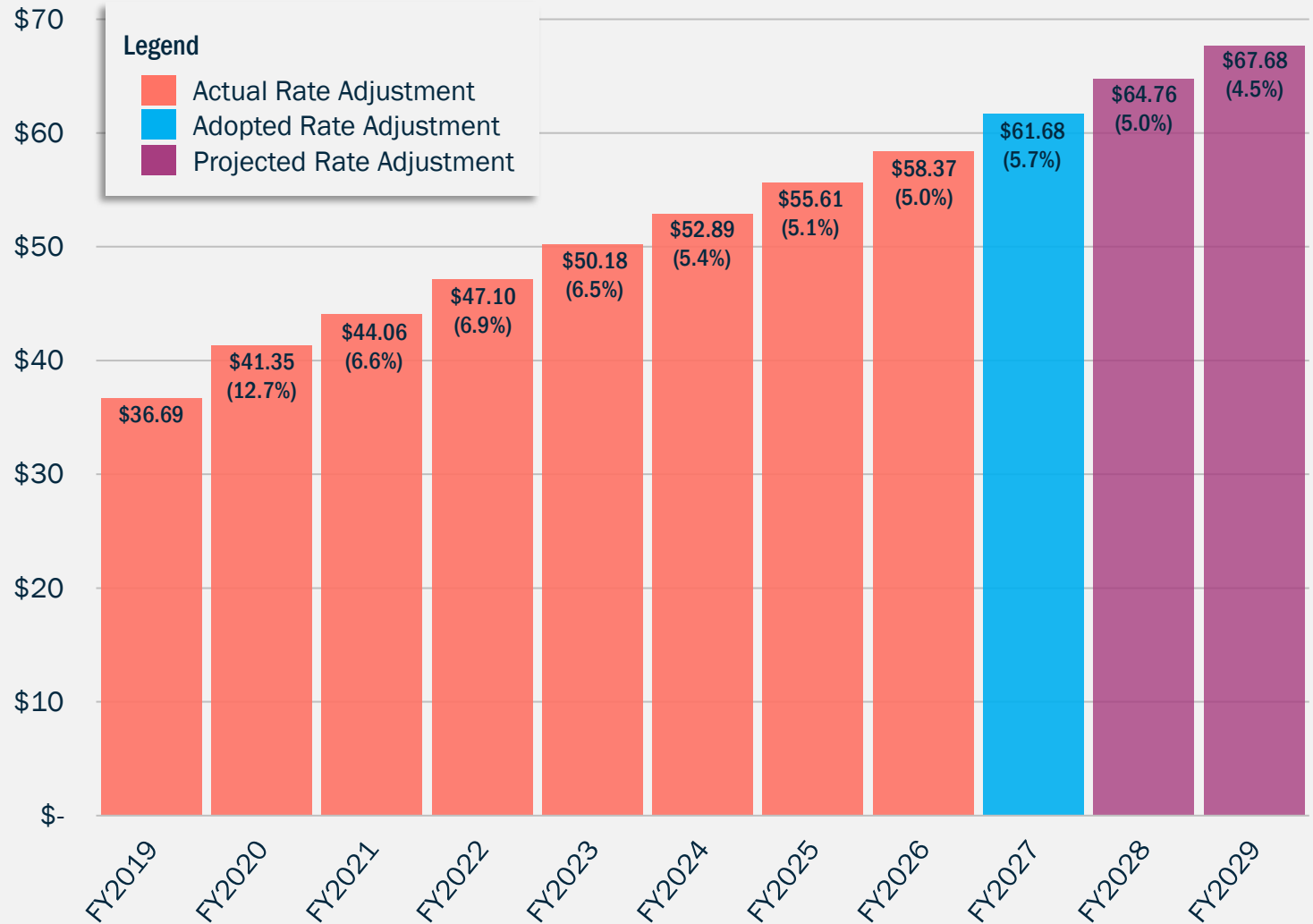
AlexRenew Debt Service



Notes: (1) Future debt is theoretical and subject to change based on phasing of future bond sales, debt structuring, cost of ongoing capital projects, and future regulatory drivers
(2) Debt Service does not reflect debt from future yet-to-be-determined capital projects

Fiscal Year 2027 Rate Adjustment

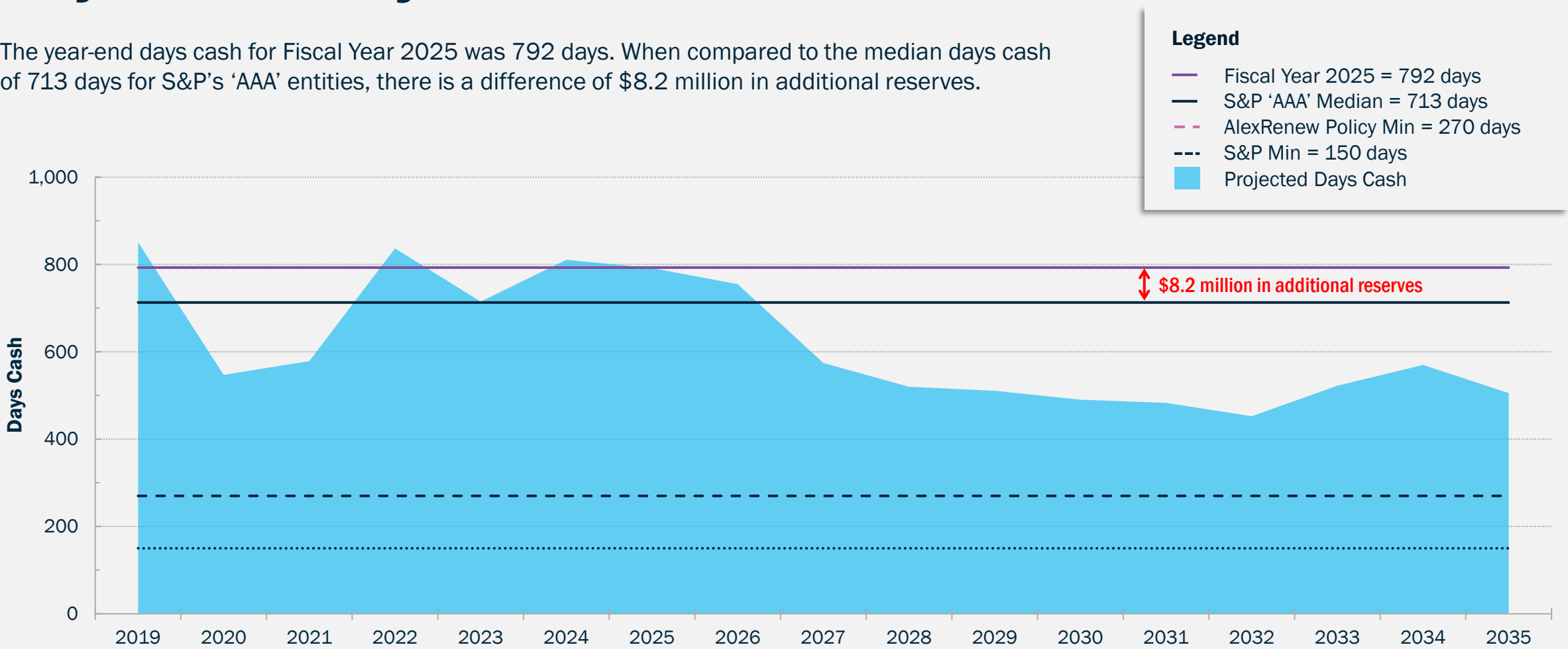
- As part of Fiscal Year 2027, a rate adjustment was adopted by the Board in June 2025 to support the implementation of RiverRenew
- The Fiscal Year 2027 budget process will also include public review process on the proposed rate structure
- Increases are projected in the upcoming fiscal years to support debt service payments for debt needed to fund PhaseForward projects



Notes: (1) Data represents the average monthly bill based on 4,000 gallons of use
(2) Data excludes City of Alexandria sanitary sewer charge

Days Cash Projection

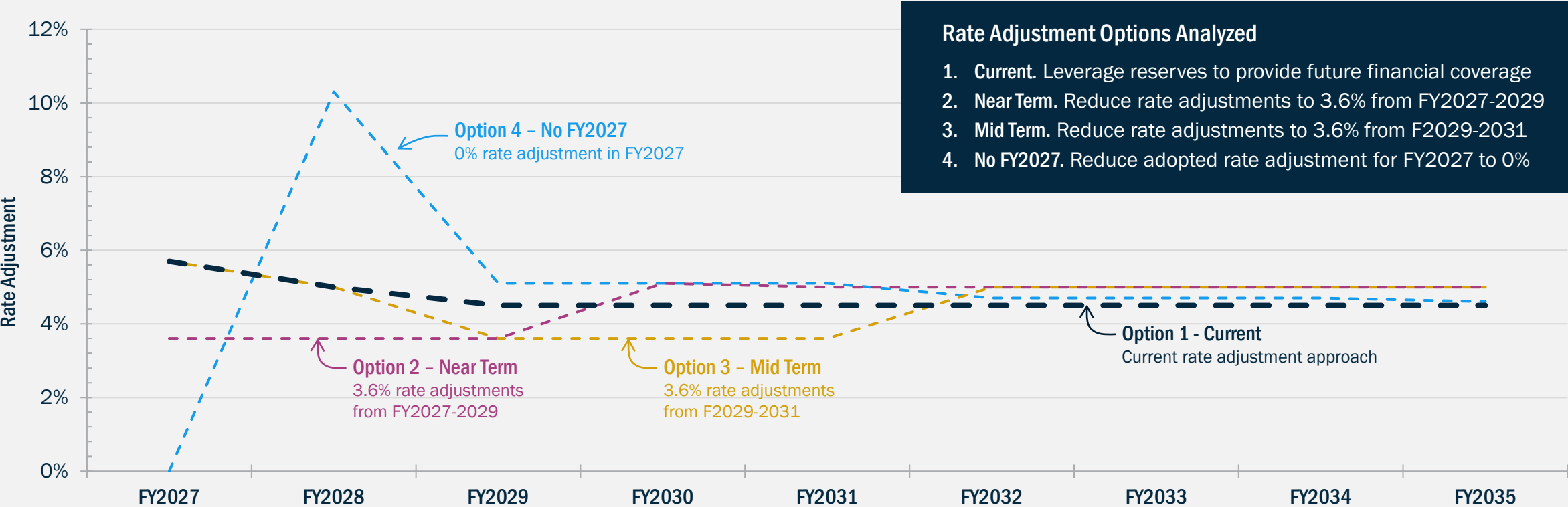
The year-end days cash for Fiscal Year 2025 was 792 days. When compared to the median days cash of 713 days for S&P's 'AAA' entities, there is a difference of \$8.2 million in additional reserves.



Notes: (1) Minimum reserves represents unrestricted cash and cash equivalents
(2) Days Cash calculated by the sum of the revenue, operating, IRR, construction, and general funds and investments divided by annual operating expenses

Rate Adjustment Options using Additional Reserves

Staff evaluated using the \$8.2 million in additional cash reserves to offset rate adjustments over the next several years.



Projected spending of \$8.2M cash reserves

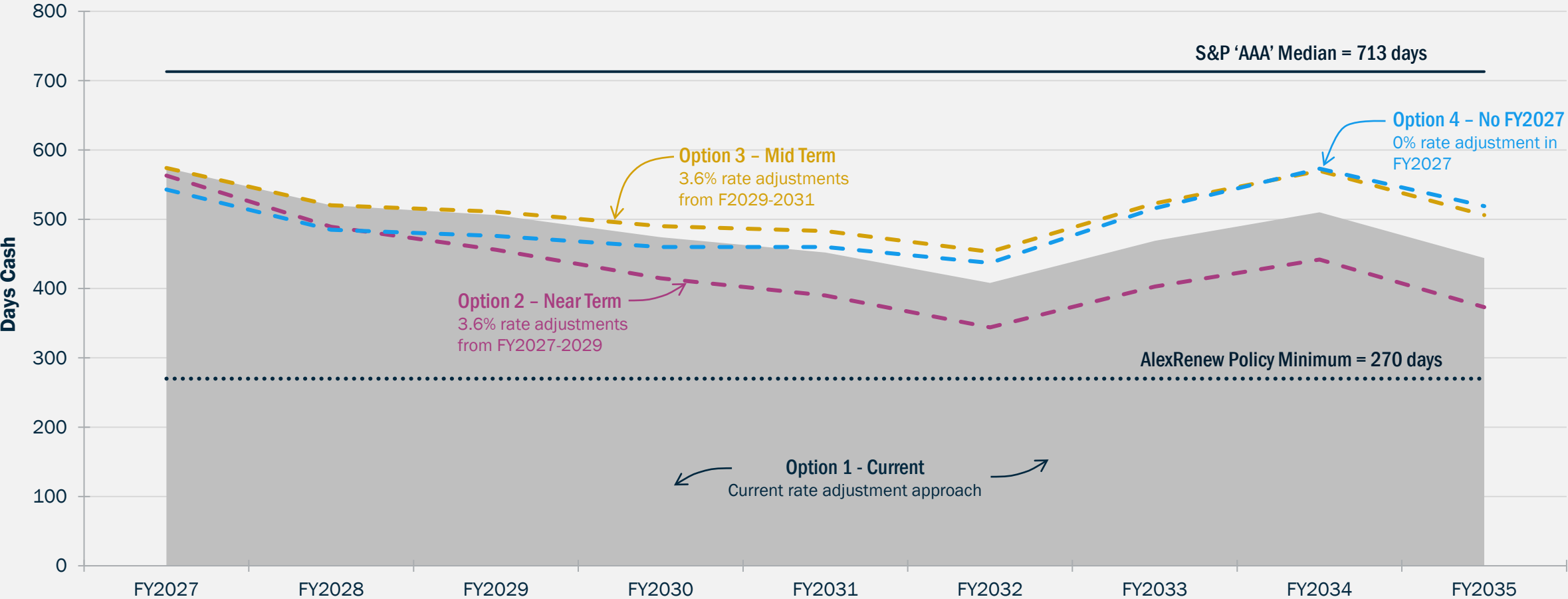
Option 1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Option 2	\$2.7	\$2.7	\$2.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Option 3	--	--	\$2.7	\$2.7	\$2.7	--	--	--	--
Option 4	\$8.2M	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Impacts of Rate Adjustment Options on Days Cash

Staff evaluated the impacts of the rate adjustment options on AlexRenew’s financial metrics for days cash.

Rate Adjustment Options Analyzed

- 1. **Current.** Leverage reserves to provide future financial coverage
- 2. **Near Term.** Reduce rate adjustments to 3.6% from FY2027-2029
- 3. **Mid Term.** Reduce rate adjustments to 3.6% from F2029-2031
- 4. **No FY2027.** Reduce adopted rate adjustment for FY2027 to 0%



Impacts of Rate Adjustment Options on Debt Coverage

Staff evaluated the impacts of the rate adjustment options on AlexRenew’s financial metric for debt service coverage.

Rate Adjustment Options Analyzed

- 1. Current. Leverage reserves to provide future financial coverage
- 2. Near Term. Reduce rate adjustments to 3.6% from FY2027-2029
- 3. Mid Term. Reduce rate adjustments to 3.6% from F2029-2031
- 4. No FY2027. Reduce adopted rate adjustment for FY2027 to 0%

